



National Tracking Poll #2603206  
April 01-09, 2026

*Crosstabulation Results*

*Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between April 1-April 9, 2026 among a sample of 1031 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on demGender, age, demRace4, demHispanic, raceeth, reg4, demGenderage, and TSdem4. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

# Table Index

1	<b>Table TSdem1:</b> <i>Are you a current or former school teacher, having taught in any grade from kindergarten through high school for at least one school year?</i> . . . . .	11
2	<b>Table TSdem2:</b> <i>Where do you currently teach?</i> . . . . .	14
3	<b>Table TSdem3_1:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Preschool</i> . . . . .	17
4	<b>Table TSdem3_2:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Kindergarten</i> . . . . .	19
5	<b>Table TSdem3_3:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 1st grade</i> . . . . .	21
6	<b>Table TSdem3_4:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 2nd grade</i> . . . . .	23
7	<b>Table TSdem3_5:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 3rd grade</i> . . . . .	25
8	<b>Table TSdem3_6:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 4th grade</i> . . . . .	27
9	<b>Table TSdem3_7:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 5th grade</i> . . . . .	29
10	<b>Table TSdem3_8:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 6th grade</i> . . . . .	31
11	<b>Table TSdem3_9:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 7th grade</i> . . . . .	33
12	<b>Table TSdem3_10:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 8th grade</i> . . . . .	35
13	<b>Table TSdem3_11:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 9th grade</i> . . . . .	37
14	<b>Table TSdem3_12:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 10th grade</i> . . . . .	39
15	<b>Table TSdem3_13:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 11th grade</i> . . . . .	41
16	<b>Table TSdem3_14:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 12th grade</i> . . . . .	43
17	<b>Table TSdem3_15:</b> <i>In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Other</i> . . . . .	45

18	<b>Table TSdem4b:</b> <i>Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school teacher, including part-time teaching?</i> . . . . .	47
19	<b>Table TSdem5:</b> <i>What is the last grade or class you completed in school?</i> . . . . .	49
20	<b>Table TSdem6:</b> <i>Would you consider where you live to be...</i> . . . . .	52
21	<b>Table TSdem7_1:</b> <i>Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child 18 or under living in your household</i> . . . . .	54
22	<b>Table TSdem7_2:</b> <i>Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child 18 or under not living in your household</i> . . . . .	56
23	<b>Table TSdem7_3:</b> <i>Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child over 18</i> . . . . .	58
24	<b>Table TSdem7_4:</b> <i>Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — I am not a parent</i> . . . . .	60
25	<b>Table TSdem8:</b> <i>Are any of the children in your household enrolled in school from kindergarten through high school?</i> . . . . .	62
26	<b>Table TSdem11:</b> <i>How many children in your household are enrolled in school from kindergarten through high school?</i> . . . . .	64
27	<b>Table TSdem10:</b> <i>Are you a member of a teacher’s union?</i> . . . . .	66
28	<b>Table TS121a:</b> <i>When thinking about the future, please select which of two words best describes how you feel right now.</i> . . . . .	68
29	<b>Table TS121b:</b> . . . . .	70
30	<b>Table TS121c:</b> . . . . .	72
31	<b>Table TS121d:</b> . . . . .	74
32	<b>Table TS121e:</b> . . . . .	76
33	<b>Table TS121f:</b> . . . . .	78
34	<b>Table TS121g:</b> . . . . .	80
35	<b>Table TS121h:</b> . . . . .	82
36	<b>Table TS1:</b> <i>On a scale from 0 to 10, where '0' means 'Not at all likely' and '10' means 'Extremely likely'. How likely is it that you would recommend teaching to a friend or family member?</i> . . . . .	84
37	<b>Table TS2_1:</b> <i>Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — Nationwide</i> . . . . .	86
38	<b>Table TS2_2:</b> <i>Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your state</i> . . . . .	89

39 **Table TS2\_3:** *Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your local school district* 92

40 **Table TS3a\_1:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment* . . . . . 95

41 **Table TS3a\_2:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems* . . . . . 98

42 **Table TS3a\_3:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues* . . . . . 101

43 **Table TS3a\_4:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens* . . . . . 104

44 **Table TS3a\_5:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers* . . . . . 107

45 **Table TS3a\_6:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)* . . . . . 110

46 **Table TS3a\_7:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)* . . . . . 113

47 **Table TS3b\_1:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment* . . . . . 116

48 **Table TS3b\_2:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems* . . . . . 119

49 **Table TS3b\_3:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues* . . . . . 122

50 **Table TS3b\_4:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens* . . . . . 125

51 **Table TS3b\_5:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers* . . . . . 128

52	<b>Table TS3b_6:</b> <i>What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)</i> . . . . .	131
53	<b>Table TS3b_7:</b> <i>What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)</i> . . . . .	134
54	<b>Table TS45a_1:</b> <i>How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Academic learning</i> . . . . .	137
55	<b>Table TS45a_2:</b> <i>How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Social development/well-being</i> . . . . .	139
56	<b>Table TS45a_3:</b> <i>How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Emotional development/well-being</i> . . . . .	141
57	<b>Table TS184:</b> <i>Overall, how satisfied are you with your students' learning this school year?</i> . .	143
58	<b>Table TS10a:</b> <i>Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'charter schools' in K-12 education?</i> . . . . .	145
59	<b>Table TS11a:</b> <i>Charter schools are public schools that have more control over their own budget, staff, and curriculum, and are exempt from many existing public school regulations. In general, what is your opinion of public charter schools?</i> . . . . .	148
60	<b>Table TS12a:</b> <i>Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'school vouchers' in K-12 education?</i> . . . . .	151
61	<b>Table TS13a:</b> <i>A school voucher system allows parents the option of sending their child to the school of their choice, whether that school is public or private, including both religious and non-religious schools. If this policy were adopted, tax dollars currently allocated to a school district would be allocated to parents in the form of a 'school voucher' to pay partial or full tuition for the child's school. In general, what is your opinion of school voucher systems?</i> . . .	154
62	<b>Table TS14a:</b> <i>Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'education savings accounts' in K-12 education?</i> . . . . .	157
63	<b>Table TS15a:</b> <i>An "education savings account" in K-12 education – often called an ESA – establishes for parents a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for educational purposes. Parents can then use these funds to pay for: school tuition; tutoring; online education programs; therapies for students with special needs; textbooks or other instructional materials; or save for future college expenses. In general, what is your opinion of an ESA system?</i> . . . . .	160
64	<b>Table TS151a:</b> <i>Some people believe that ESAs should be available to all families, regardless of incomes and special needs. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?</i> . . . . .	163
65	<b>Table TS151b:</b> <i>Some people believe that ESAs should only be available to families based on financial need. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?</i> . . . . .	165

66	<b>Table TS101a:</b> <i>Some have proposed an ‘teacher savings account’ in K–12 education – which would establish for teachers a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for classroom and professional development purposes. Teachers can then use these funds to pay for: classroom supplies, books/downloads, lesson plans, instructional materials, computer hardware/software or other equipment, or additional training through meetings, conferences, or webinars. Some amount can be saved for future school-year expenses. In general, what is your opinion of this proposed teacher savings account system? . . . . .</i>	167
67	<b>Table TS102_1:</b> <i>How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Bullying . . . . .</i>	170
68	<b>Table TS102_2:</b> <i>How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Mental Health . . . . .</i>	173
69	<b>Table TS102_3:</b> <i>How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Violent Behaviors . . . . .</i>	176
70	<b>Table TS102_4:</b> <i>How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Guns . . . . .</i>	179
71	<b>Table TS163_1:</b> <i>How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Technology issues (malfunctions, student misuse, cell phones, etc.) . . . . .</i>	182
72	<b>Table TS163_2:</b> <i>How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Student behavior issues (e.g. verbal outbursts, bullying) . . . . .</i>	185
73	<b>Table TS171:</b> <i>To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your students’ use of technology in school? . . . . .</i>	188
74	<b>Table TS128:</b> <i>When it comes to how much time your students spend using technology generally, do you think it is... . . . . .</i>	190
75	<b>Table TS129a:</b> <i>How would you describe the impact of your students’ computer/laptop use on their learning experience? . . . . .</i>	192
76	<b>Table TS172_1:</b> <i>To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Cell phones . . . . .</i>	194
77	<b>Table TS172_2:</b> <i>To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Laptops . . . . .</i>	196
78	<b>Table TS172_3:</b> <i>To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Tablets . . . . .</i>	198
79	<b>Table TS172_4:</b> <i>To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning games (e.g. MobyMax, Kahoot!, Prodigy) . . . . .</i>	200
80	<b>Table TS172_5:</b> <i>To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning platforms (e.g. Google Classroom, Canvas, Blackboard) . . . . .</i>	203

81	<b>Table TS172_6:</b> <i>To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Artificial intelligence (AI) programs (e.g. ChatGPT, Grok, Gemini, Claude)</i> . . . . .	206
82	<b>Table TS173:</b> <i>How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on society in the future?</i> . . . . .	209
83	<b>Table TS174:</b> <i>Do you support or oppose allowing your students to use AI assistance for schoolwork?</i> . . . . .	212
84	<b>Table TS175:</b> <i>Generally speaking, do you support or oppose allowing students using AI assistance for schoolwork?</i> . . . . .	214
85	<b>Table TS176:</b> <i>How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on your students' learning this school year?</i> . . . . .	216
86	<b>Table TS177:</b> <i>When it comes to the use of technology and artificial intelligence (AI), how important is it for schools to help students build critical thinking and reasoning skills so they can judge information and appropriate use of technology?</i> . . . . .	219
87	<b>Table TS185:</b> <i>To what extent do you feel that your school needs to change its overall approach to prepare students for the world of AI?</i> . . . . .	222
88	<b>Table TS111:</b> <i>How concerned are you about a violent intruder, like a mass shooter, entering your school?</i> . . . . .	225
89	<b>Table TS152_1:</b> <i>Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Grades on specific tests, quizzes, homework, etc.</i>	228
90	<b>Table TS152_2:</b> <i>Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Communicating with student's parents/guardians</i>	230
91	<b>Table TS152_3:</b> <i>Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Communicating with your student</i> . . . . .	232
92	<b>Table TS152_4:</b> <i>Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Standardized test scores</i> . . . . .	234
93	<b>Table TS152_5:</b> <i>Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Observing student's attitude toward school</i> . . .	236
94	<b>Table TS152_6:</b> <i>Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Observing student's behavior in school</i> . . . . .	238
95	<b>Table TS6_1:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — Parents</i> . . . . .	240
96	<b>Table TS6_2:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — Teachers</i> . . . . .	242
97	<b>Table TS6_3:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School Principals</i> . . . . .	244

98	<b>Table TS6_4:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School District Superintendents . . . . .</i>	246
99	<b>Table TS6_5:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School Boards . . . . .</i>	248
100	<b>Table TS6_6:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — State Legislature and/or Governor . . . . .</i>	250
101	<b>Table TS6_7:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — State Department of Education . . . . .</i>	252
102	<b>Table TS6_8:</b> <i>How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — U.S. Department of Education . . . . .</i>	254
103	<b>Table TS186:</b> <i>How important is it that your school prioritizes developing students' durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?</i>	256
104	<b>Table TS187:</b> <i>How would you rate your school in teaching durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)? . . . . .</i>	259
105	<b>Table TS188:</b> <i>Who should be most responsible for teaching students durable skills? . . . . .</i>	262
106	<b>Table TS189_1:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Completed projects, portfolios, or work samples . . . . .</i>	265
107	<b>Table TS189_2:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Work experience, internships, or job-based learning . . . . .</i>	267
108	<b>Table TS189_3:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Recommendations or references from teachers, coaches, or mentors . . . . .</i>	269
109	<b>Table TS189_4:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Grades over time (e.g., course grades or GPA)</i>	272
110	<b>Table TS189_5:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Standardized test scores . . . . .</i>	274
111	<b>Table TS189_6:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Live or recorded demonstrations, presentations, or performances . . . . .</i>	276

112	<b>Table TS189_7:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Credentials, badges, or certificates . . . .</i>	278
113	<b>Table TS189_8:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Student reflections, self-assessments, or personal statements . . . . .</i>	280
114	<b>Table TS189_9:</b> <i>In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Don't know/no opinion . . . . .</i>	282
115	<b>Table TS190_1:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting performance standards for students . .</i>	284
116	<b>Table TS190_2:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Establishing curriculum . . . . .</i>	287
117	<b>Table TS190_3:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Determining the content of professional development programs . . . . .</i>	290
118	<b>Table TS190_4:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Evaluating teachers . . . . .</i>	293
119	<b>Table TS190_5:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Hiring new full-time teachers . . . . .</i>	296
120	<b>Table TS190_6:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting discipline policy . . . . .</i>	299
121	<b>Table TS190_7:</b> <i>How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Deciding how the school budget will be spent .</i>	302
122	<b>Table TS191_1:</b> <i>At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching? — Selecting textbooks and other instructional materials . . . . .</i>	305
123	<b>Table TS191_2:</b> <i>At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching? — Selecting content, topics, and skills to be taught . . . . .</i>	308
124	<b>Table TS191_3:</b> <i>At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching? — Selecting teaching techniques</i>	311
125	<b>Table TS191_4:</b> <i>At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching? — Evaluating and grading students . . . . .</i>	314
126	<b>Table TS191_5:</b> <i>At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching? — Discipling students . . . . .</i>	317

127	<b>Table TS191_6:</b> <i>At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching? — Determining the amount of homework to be assigned</i> . . . . .	320
128	<b>Table TSdem13:</b> <i>Thinking about politics these days, how would you describe your political viewpoint?</i> . . . . .	323
129	<b>Table TSdem14a:</b> <i>To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose the 'Make America Great Again' (MAGA) movement?</i> . . . . .	325
130	<b>Table TSdem4:</b> <i>Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school teacher, including part-time teaching?</i> . . . . .	327
131	<b>Table TSxvar8a:</b> <i>All states coalesced from TS8a</i> . . . . .	329
132	<b>Table TSxvar8b:</b> <i>All states coalesced from TS8b</i> . . . . .	331
133	<b>Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics</b> . . . . .	333

## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

**Table TSdem1:** Are you a current or former school teacher, having taught in any grade from kindergarten through high school for at least one school year?

Demographic	Current school teacher	Total N
Adults	100%	(1031)
Gender: Male	100%	(216)
Gender: Female	100%	(815)
Age: 18-34	100%	(289)
Age: 35-44	100%	(243)
Age: 45-64	100%	(392)
Age: 65+	100%	(108)
GenZers: 1997-2012	100%	(135)
Millennials: 1981-1996	100%	(424)
GenXers: 1965-1980	100%	(334)
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	100%	(134)
Income: Under 50k	100%	(217)
Income: 50k-100k	100%	(436)
Income: 100k+	100%	(378)
Ethnicity: White	100%	(756)
Ethnicity: Hispanic	100%	(124)
Ethnicity: Black	100%	(98)
Ethnicity: Other	100%	(178)
All Christian	100%	(606)
Atheist	100%	(50)
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	100%	(186)
Something Else	100%	(140)
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	100%	(58)
4-Region: Northeast	100%	(197)
4-Region: Midwest	100%	(211)
4-Region: South	100%	(409)
4-Region: West	100%	(214)

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem1:** Are you a current or former school teacher, having taught in any grade from kindergarten through high school for at least one school year?

Demographic	Current school teacher	Total N
Adults	100% (1031)	1031
Charter School Teachers	100% (64)	64
Private School Teachers	100% (138)	138
Public School Teachers	100% (830)	830
K-4 Teachers	100% (511)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	100% (433)	433
High School Teachers	100% (309)	309
≤ 4 Years	100% (122)	122
4-9 Years	100% (254)	254
10-14 Years	100% (172)	172
15+ Years	100% (484)	484
School Parent	100% (440)	440
Non-Parents	100% (274)	274
Union	100% (551)	551
Non-Union	100% (480)	480
Urban	100% (240)	240
Suburban	100% (519)	519
Small Town	100% (99)	99
Rural	100% (174)	174
Generation Z	100% (105)	105
Millennial	100% (427)	427
Generation X	100% (357)	357
Boomers	100% (135)	135
College	100% (430)	430
Post-Grad	100% (601)	601
MAGA Supporter	100% (377)	377
MAGA Opposer	100% (564)	564
1_conservative	100% (156)	156
1_liberal	100% (200)	200
1_moderate	100% (156)	156

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**Table TSdem1:** Are you a current or former school teacher, having taught in any grade from kindergarten through high school for at least one school year?

Demographic	Current school teacher		Total N
Adults	100%	(1031)	1031
2_conservative	100%	(147)	147
2_progressive	100%	(183)	183
2_moderate	100%	(139)	139
3_conservative	100%	(304)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	100%	(384)	384
3_moderate	100%	(295)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem2: Where do you currently teach?**

Demographic	Charter school (or public charter school)		Private school (or independent school, parochial school, religious school)		Regular public school (or public district school)		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	6%	(64)	13%	(138)	80%	(830)	1031
Gender: Male	11%	(24)	13%	(29)	75%	(163)	216
Gender: Female	5%	(39)	13%	(109)	82%	(667)	815
Age: 18-34	4%	(13)	11%	(33)	84%	(243)	289
Age: 35-44	6%	(15)	13%	(31)	81%	(196)	243
Age: 45-64	8%	(31)	11%	(42)	81%	(319)	392
Age: 65+	5%	(5)	29%	(31)	66%	(71)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	5%	(7)	14%	(19)	81%	(109)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	6%	(24)	11%	(48)	83%	(352)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(26)	11%	(38)	81%	(270)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(6)	23%	(31)	72%	(97)	134
Income: Under 50k	5%	(11)	13%	(28)	82%	(178)	217
Income: 50k-100k	4%	(16)	14%	(63)	82%	(357)	436
Income: 100k+	9%	(36)	13%	(47)	78%	(295)	378
Ethnicity: White	7%	(50)	14%	(105)	80%	(601)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	5%	(6)	13%	(17)	82%	(101)	124
Ethnicity: Black	7%	(7)	7%	(7)	85%	(83)	98
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(7)	15%	(26)	82%	(145)	178
All Christian	8%	(46)	14%	(86)	78%	(474)	606
Atheist	—	(0)	13%	(7)	87%	(43)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(10)	7%	(13)	88%	(164)	186
Something Else	4%	(5)	17%	(23)	80%	(112)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9%	(5)	17%	(10)	75%	(43)	58
4-Region: Northeast	4%	(9)	13%	(25)	83%	(163)	197
4-Region: Midwest	5%	(10)	11%	(24)	84%	(177)	211
4-Region: South	5%	(22)	16%	(65)	79%	(322)	409
4-Region: West	11%	(23)	11%	(24)	78%	(168)	214
Charter School Teachers	100%	(64)	—	(0)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	—	(0)	100%	(138)	—	(0)	138
Public School Teachers	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(830)	830

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem2: Where do you currently teach?**

Demographic	Charter school (or public charter school)		Private school (or independent school, parochial school, religious school)		Regular public school (or public district school)		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	6%	(64)	13%	(138)	80%	(830)	1031
K-4 Teachers	6%	(31)	14%	(73)	80%	(408)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	9%	(37)	13%	(55)	79%	(341)	433
High School Teachers	3%	(10)	18%	(56)	79%	(243)	309
≤ 4 Years	6%	(7)	11%	(14)	83%	(101)	122
4-9 Years	11%	(27)	12%	(31)	77%	(196)	254
10-14 Years	3%	(5)	12%	(21)	85%	(146)	172
15+ Years	5%	(24)	15%	(73)	80%	(387)	484
School Parent	10%	(44)	13%	(57)	77%	(338)	440
Non-Parents	4%	(11)	13%	(36)	83%	(227)	274
Union	6%	(30)	9%	(48)	86%	(472)	551
Non-Union	7%	(33)	19%	(89)	75%	(358)	480
Urban	12%	(29)	17%	(41)	71%	(171)	240
Suburban	5%	(24)	14%	(73)	81%	(422)	519
Small Town	5%	(5)	9%	(9)	86%	(85)	99
Rural	4%	(7)	8%	(14)	88%	(152)	174
Generation Z	7%	(7)	8%	(8)	85%	(89)	105
Millennial	5%	(20)	13%	(56)	82%	(351)	427
Generation X	8%	(30)	11%	(39)	81%	(288)	357
Boomers	2%	(3)	24%	(32)	74%	(100)	135
College	5%	(22)	12%	(52)	83%	(356)	430
Post-Grad	7%	(42)	14%	(85)	79%	(474)	601
MAGA Supporter	8%	(31)	18%	(70)	73%	(276)	377
MAGA Opposer	5%	(28)	10%	(55)	85%	(480)	564
1_conservative	2%	(4)	17%	(26)	81%	(126)	156
1_liberal	11%	(22)	14%	(28)	75%	(151)	200
1_moderate	4%	(5)	13%	(20)	84%	(131)	156
2_conservative	3%	(5)	22%	(33)	74%	(110)	147
2_progressive	11%	(20)	8%	(15)	81%	(149)	183
2_moderate	5%	(7)	10%	(14)	85%	(118)	139

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem2:** *Where do you currently teach?*

Demographic	Charter school (or public charter school)		Private school (or independent school, parochial school, religious school)		Regular public school (or public district school)		Total N
Adults	6%	(64)	13%	(138)	80%	(830)	1031
3_conservative	3%	(8)	20%	(59)	78%	(236)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	11%	(41)	11%	(43)	78%	(300)	384
3_moderate	4%	(13)	11%	(33)	84%	(249)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_1:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Preschool*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(65)	94%	(966)	1031
Gender: Male	5%	(12)	95%	(204)	216
Gender: Female	7%	(54)	93%	(761)	815
Age: 18-34	7%	(20)	93%	(269)	289
Age: 35-44	5%	(11)	95%	(232)	243
Age: 45-64	7%	(29)	93%	(363)	392
Age: 65+	5%	(5)	95%	(102)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	5%	(7)	95%	(128)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	6%	(27)	94%	(397)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	7%	(25)	93%	(310)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(6)	95%	(127)	134
Income: Under 50k	13%	(28)	87%	(188)	217
Income: 50k-100k	4%	(19)	96%	(417)	436
Income: 100k+	5%	(18)	95%	(360)	378
Ethnicity: White	5%	(39)	95%	(717)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(10)	92%	(114)	124
Ethnicity: Black	7%	(7)	93%	(91)	98
Ethnicity: Other	11%	(19)	89%	(158)	178
All Christian	5%	(31)	95%	(575)	606
Atheist	6%	(3)	94%	(47)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(16)	92%	(171)	186
Something Else	8%	(11)	92%	(129)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9%	(5)	91%	(52)	58
4-Region: Northeast	9%	(17)	91%	(180)	197
4-Region: Midwest	5%	(11)	95%	(200)	211
4-Region: South	7%	(27)	93%	(382)	409
4-Region: West	5%	(10)	95%	(204)	214
Charter School Teachers	9%	(6)	91%	(58)	64
Private School Teachers	9%	(12)	91%	(125)	138
Public School Teachers	6%	(47)	94%	(782)	830
K-4 Teachers	12%	(62)	88%	(449)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	7%	(29)	93%	(404)	433
High School Teachers	5%	(15)	95%	(294)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_1:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Preschool*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(65)	94%	(966)	1031
≤ 4 Years	11%	(14)	89%	(108)	122
4-9 Years	7%	(19)	93%	(235)	254
10-14 Years	5%	(8)	95%	(164)	172
15+ Years	5%	(25)	95%	(459)	484
School Parent	7%	(30)	93%	(410)	440
Non-Parents	6%	(17)	94%	(257)	274
Union	4%	(20)	96%	(531)	551
Non-Union	10%	(46)	90%	(434)	480
Urban	8%	(18)	92%	(222)	240
Suburban	6%	(31)	94%	(488)	519
Small Town	8%	(8)	92%	(91)	99
Rural	5%	(8)	95%	(166)	174
Generation Z	7%	(7)	93%	(98)	105
Millennial	6%	(24)	94%	(403)	427
Generation X	8%	(28)	92%	(329)	357
Boomers	5%	(6)	95%	(129)	135
College	6%	(24)	94%	(406)	430
Post-Grad	7%	(42)	93%	(559)	601
MAGA Supporter	7%	(25)	93%	(352)	377
MAGA Opposer	6%	(34)	94%	(529)	564
1_conservative	10%	(15)	90%	(141)	156
1_liberal	8%	(16)	92%	(185)	200
1_moderate	4%	(6)	96%	(151)	156
2_conservative	4%	(5)	96%	(142)	147
2_progressive	4%	(8)	96%	(175)	183
2_moderate	6%	(9)	94%	(130)	139
3_conservative	7%	(20)	93%	(283)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	6%	(24)	94%	(360)	384
3_moderate	5%	(14)	95%	(281)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_2:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Kindergarten*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(229)	78%	(802)	1031
Gender: Male	13%	(28)	87%	(188)	216
Gender: Female	25%	(201)	75%	(614)	815
Age: 18-34	25%	(72)	75%	(217)	289
Age: 35-44	22%	(53)	78%	(190)	243
Age: 45-64	22%	(85)	78%	(307)	392
Age: 65+	18%	(19)	82%	(89)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	26%	(35)	74%	(100)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(97)	77%	(327)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(69)	79%	(265)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(26)	81%	(108)	134
Income: Under 50k	34%	(74)	66%	(143)	217
Income: 50k-100k	23%	(99)	77%	(338)	436
Income: 100k+	15%	(57)	85%	(321)	378
Ethnicity: White	21%	(162)	79%	(593)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(28)	77%	(96)	124
Ethnicity: Black	30%	(29)	70%	(69)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(38)	79%	(140)	178
All Christian	23%	(139)	77%	(467)	606
Atheist	13%	(6)	87%	(44)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(36)	81%	(150)	186
Something Else	25%	(36)	75%	(104)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(12)	78%	(45)	58
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(50)	74%	(147)	197
4-Region: Midwest	26%	(55)	74%	(156)	211
4-Region: South	22%	(91)	78%	(318)	409
4-Region: West	15%	(33)	85%	(182)	214
Charter School Teachers	24%	(15)	76%	(49)	64
Private School Teachers	24%	(33)	76%	(104)	138
Public School Teachers	22%	(181)	78%	(649)	830
K-4 Teachers	45%	(229)	55%	(282)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	22%	(95)	78%	(338)	433
High School Teachers	7%	(23)	93%	(286)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_2:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Kindergarten*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(229)	78%	(802)	1031
≤ 4 Years	35%	(43)	65%	(79)	122
4-9 Years	20%	(50)	80%	(203)	254
10-14 Years	18%	(32)	82%	(141)	172
15+ Years	22%	(104)	78%	(379)	484
School Parent	26%	(113)	74%	(327)	440
Non-Parents	20%	(55)	80%	(219)	274
Union	14%	(78)	86%	(473)	551
Non-Union	31%	(151)	69%	(329)	480
Urban	15%	(36)	85%	(204)	240
Suburban	25%	(128)	75%	(390)	519
Small Town	21%	(21)	79%	(78)	99
Rural	25%	(44)	75%	(129)	174
Generation Z	34%	(35)	66%	(69)	105
Millennial	21%	(90)	79%	(337)	427
Generation X	21%	(75)	79%	(283)	357
Boomers	21%	(28)	79%	(107)	135
College	24%	(105)	76%	(325)	430
Post-Grad	21%	(124)	79%	(477)	601
MAGA Supporter	19%	(73)	81%	(304)	377
MAGA Opposer	22%	(122)	78%	(442)	564
1_conservative	26%	(40)	74%	(116)	156
1_liberal	15%	(31)	85%	(169)	200
1_moderate	19%	(29)	81%	(127)	156
2_conservative	30%	(44)	70%	(103)	147
2_progressive	19%	(34)	81%	(149)	183
2_moderate	25%	(35)	75%	(105)	139
3_conservative	28%	(84)	72%	(219)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	17%	(65)	83%	(319)	384
3_moderate	22%	(64)	78%	(232)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_3:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 1st grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(213)	79%	(818)	1031
Gender: Male	13%	(27)	87%	(189)	216
Gender: Female	23%	(186)	77%	(629)	815
Age: 18-34	21%	(60)	79%	(229)	289
Age: 35-44	22%	(53)	78%	(190)	243
Age: 45-64	19%	(76)	81%	(315)	392
Age: 65+	23%	(24)	77%	(83)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	24%	(33)	76%	(102)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(86)	80%	(338)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(66)	80%	(268)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21%	(28)	79%	(106)	134
Income: Under 50k	32%	(70)	68%	(147)	217
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(94)	78%	(342)	436
Income: 100k+	13%	(49)	87%	(329)	378
Ethnicity: White	20%	(150)	80%	(606)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(24)	81%	(100)	124
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(25)	74%	(72)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(38)	79%	(140)	178
All Christian	21%	(129)	79%	(477)	606
Atheist	8%	(4)	92%	(46)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(34)	82%	(152)	186
Something Else	26%	(37)	74%	(103)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(9)	85%	(49)	58
4-Region: Northeast	25%	(50)	75%	(147)	197
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(34)	84%	(177)	211
4-Region: South	23%	(94)	77%	(315)	409
4-Region: West	16%	(35)	84%	(179)	214
Charter School Teachers	18%	(12)	82%	(52)	64
Private School Teachers	22%	(30)	78%	(108)	138
Public School Teachers	21%	(172)	79%	(658)	830
K-4 Teachers	42%	(213)	58%	(298)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	23%	(99)	77%	(334)	433
High School Teachers	9%	(27)	91%	(282)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_3:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 1st grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(213)	79%	(818)	1031
≤ 4 Years	31%	(38)	69%	(84)	122
4-9 Years	15%	(38)	85%	(216)	254
10-14 Years	23%	(40)	77%	(132)	172
15+ Years	20%	(97)	80%	(387)	484
School Parent	23%	(100)	77%	(340)	440
Non-Parents	21%	(57)	79%	(217)	274
Union	17%	(94)	83%	(457)	551
Non-Union	25%	(119)	75%	(361)	480
Urban	19%	(45)	81%	(195)	240
Suburban	22%	(116)	78%	(403)	519
Small Town	12%	(12)	88%	(87)	99
Rural	23%	(40)	77%	(133)	174
Generation Z	30%	(31)	70%	(73)	105
Millennial	19%	(81)	81%	(346)	427
Generation X	20%	(71)	80%	(287)	357
Boomers	22%	(30)	78%	(105)	135
College	23%	(98)	77%	(332)	430
Post-Grad	19%	(115)	81%	(486)	601
MAGA Supporter	20%	(75)	80%	(302)	377
MAGA Opposer	19%	(107)	81%	(456)	564
1_conservative	26%	(40)	74%	(116)	156
1_liberal	21%	(43)	79%	(157)	200
1_moderate	21%	(32)	79%	(124)	156
2_conservative	20%	(29)	80%	(118)	147
2_progressive	15%	(28)	85%	(156)	183
2_moderate	20%	(28)	80%	(111)	139
3_conservative	23%	(70)	77%	(234)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18%	(71)	82%	(313)	384
3_moderate	21%	(61)	79%	(235)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_4:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 2nd grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(218)	79%	(813)	1031
Gender: Male	17%	(37)	83%	(179)	216
Gender: Female	22%	(181)	78%	(634)	815
Age: 18-34	22%	(63)	78%	(226)	289
Age: 35-44	20%	(48)	80%	(195)	243
Age: 45-64	22%	(86)	78%	(305)	392
Age: 65+	19%	(21)	81%	(87)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(33)	75%	(102)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(83)	81%	(342)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(77)	77%	(258)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(26)	81%	(108)	134
Income: Under 50k	32%	(69)	68%	(148)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(84)	81%	(352)	436
Income: 100k+	17%	(65)	83%	(313)	378
Ethnicity: White	20%	(154)	80%	(601)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	24%	(30)	76%	(94)	124
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(26)	73%	(71)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(38)	79%	(140)	178
All Christian	22%	(131)	78%	(475)	606
Atheist	12%	(6)	88%	(44)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(36)	81%	(150)	186
Something Else	26%	(36)	74%	(104)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	18%	(10)	82%	(47)	58
4-Region: Northeast	28%	(54)	72%	(143)	197
4-Region: Midwest	23%	(49)	77%	(162)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(85)	79%	(324)	409
4-Region: West	14%	(30)	86%	(184)	214
Charter School Teachers	20%	(13)	80%	(51)	64
Private School Teachers	22%	(31)	78%	(107)	138
Public School Teachers	21%	(175)	79%	(655)	830
K-4 Teachers	43%	(218)	57%	(293)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	24%	(103)	76%	(330)	433
High School Teachers	8%	(25)	92%	(284)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_4:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 2nd grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(218)	79%	(813)	1031
≤ 4 Years	31%	(38)	69%	(84)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(42)	83%	(211)	254
10-14 Years	21%	(37)	79%	(136)	172
15+ Years	21%	(102)	79%	(382)	484
School Parent	24%	(106)	76%	(334)	440
Non-Parents	22%	(61)	78%	(213)	274
Union	18%	(100)	82%	(451)	551
Non-Union	25%	(119)	75%	(361)	480
Urban	18%	(44)	82%	(196)	240
Suburban	22%	(116)	78%	(403)	519
Small Town	20%	(20)	80%	(79)	99
Rural	23%	(39)	77%	(134)	174
Generation Z	29%	(31)	71%	(74)	105
Millennial	19%	(81)	81%	(346)	427
Generation X	22%	(79)	78%	(278)	357
Boomers	20%	(28)	80%	(107)	135
College	22%	(97)	78%	(334)	430
Post-Grad	20%	(122)	80%	(479)	601
MAGA Supporter	20%	(74)	80%	(302)	377
MAGA Opposer	20%	(114)	80%	(450)	564
1_conservative	25%	(39)	75%	(117)	156
1_liberal	21%	(42)	79%	(159)	200
1_moderate	17%	(27)	83%	(129)	156
2_conservative	26%	(38)	74%	(109)	147
2_progressive	15%	(27)	85%	(156)	183
2_moderate	22%	(31)	78%	(108)	139
3_conservative	26%	(78)	74%	(226)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18%	(69)	82%	(315)	384
3_moderate	20%	(58)	80%	(238)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_5:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 3rd grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	23%	(234)	77%	(797)	1031
Gender: Male	20%	(42)	80%	(174)	216
Gender: Female	23%	(191)	77%	(624)	815
Age: 18-34	21%	(61)	79%	(228)	289
Age: 35-44	23%	(56)	77%	(187)	243
Age: 45-64	25%	(96)	75%	(295)	392
Age: 65+	20%	(21)	80%	(87)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	21%	(29)	79%	(106)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(93)	78%	(332)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	25%	(85)	75%	(249)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	20%	(27)	80%	(107)	134
Income: Under 50k	31%	(68)	69%	(149)	217
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(88)	80%	(349)	436
Income: 100k+	21%	(78)	79%	(300)	378
Ethnicity: White	22%	(168)	78%	(588)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(35)	72%	(89)	124
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(22)	77%	(75)	98
Ethnicity: Other	24%	(43)	76%	(134)	178
All Christian	22%	(136)	78%	(469)	606
Atheist	12%	(6)	88%	(44)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27%	(50)	73%	(137)	186
Something Else	26%	(36)	74%	(104)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	12%	(7)	88%	(51)	58
4-Region: Northeast	31%	(61)	69%	(136)	197
4-Region: Midwest	22%	(45)	78%	(165)	211
4-Region: South	22%	(89)	78%	(320)	409
4-Region: West	18%	(38)	82%	(176)	214
Charter School Teachers	21%	(13)	79%	(50)	64
Private School Teachers	23%	(31)	77%	(106)	138
Public School Teachers	23%	(189)	77%	(641)	830
K-4 Teachers	46%	(234)	54%	(278)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	28%	(120)	72%	(313)	433
High School Teachers	7%	(22)	93%	(287)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_5:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 3rd grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	23%	(234)	77%	(797)	1031
≤ 4 Years	31%	(38)	69%	(84)	122
4-9 Years	18%	(46)	82%	(208)	254
10-14 Years	24%	(41)	76%	(132)	172
15+ Years	23%	(110)	77%	(373)	484
School Parent	22%	(96)	78%	(344)	440
Non-Parents	22%	(61)	78%	(212)	274
Union	19%	(107)	81%	(444)	551
Non-Union	26%	(127)	74%	(353)	480
Urban	25%	(61)	75%	(179)	240
Suburban	23%	(122)	77%	(397)	519
Small Town	17%	(17)	83%	(82)	99
Rural	20%	(35)	80%	(139)	174
Generation Z	26%	(27)	74%	(78)	105
Millennial	21%	(90)	79%	(337)	427
Generation X	25%	(88)	75%	(270)	357
Boomers	22%	(30)	78%	(105)	135
College	23%	(101)	77%	(329)	430
Post-Grad	22%	(133)	78%	(468)	601
MAGA Supporter	23%	(87)	77%	(290)	377
MAGA Opposer	21%	(119)	79%	(444)	564
1_conservative	31%	(48)	69%	(108)	156
1_liberal	17%	(33)	83%	(167)	200
1_moderate	19%	(29)	81%	(127)	156
2_conservative	18%	(27)	82%	(120)	147
2_progressive	22%	(40)	78%	(144)	183
2_moderate	25%	(35)	75%	(104)	139
3_conservative	25%	(75)	75%	(229)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	19%	(73)	81%	(311)	384
3_moderate	22%	(64)	78%	(231)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_6:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 4th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	17%	(177)	83%	(854)	1031
Gender: Male	16%	(35)	84%	(181)	216
Gender: Female	18%	(143)	82%	(672)	815
Age: 18-34	17%	(48)	83%	(241)	289
Age: 35-44	19%	(46)	81%	(197)	243
Age: 45-64	18%	(69)	82%	(323)	392
Age: 65+	13%	(15)	87%	(93)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	13%	(17)	87%	(118)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(81)	81%	(343)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(60)	82%	(275)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(19)	86%	(115)	134
Income: Under 50k	18%	(39)	82%	(178)	217
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(78)	82%	(358)	436
Income: 100k+	16%	(61)	84%	(317)	378
Ethnicity: White	18%	(134)	82%	(621)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(18)	85%	(106)	124
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(20)	80%	(78)	98
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(23)	87%	(155)	178
All Christian	15%	(93)	85%	(512)	606
Atheist	6%	(3)	94%	(47)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(38)	80%	(148)	186
Something Else	25%	(34)	75%	(106)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	19%	(11)	81%	(47)	58
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(37)	81%	(160)	197
4-Region: Midwest	21%	(44)	79%	(166)	211
4-Region: South	17%	(72)	83%	(337)	409
4-Region: West	11%	(25)	89%	(190)	214
Charter School Teachers	15%	(10)	85%	(54)	64
Private School Teachers	19%	(26)	81%	(111)	138
Public School Teachers	17%	(142)	83%	(688)	830
K-4 Teachers	35%	(177)	65%	(334)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	29%	(126)	71%	(307)	433
High School Teachers	7%	(23)	93%	(286)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_6:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 4th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	17%	(177)	83%	(854)	1031
≤ 4 Years	23%	(28)	77%	(94)	122
4-9 Years	12%	(30)	88%	(224)	254
10-14 Years	25%	(43)	75%	(129)	172
15+ Years	16%	(76)	84%	(407)	484
School Parent	19%	(84)	81%	(356)	440
Non-Parents	18%	(48)	82%	(226)	274
Union	16%	(88)	84%	(463)	551
Non-Union	19%	(90)	81%	(390)	480
Urban	15%	(35)	85%	(205)	240
Suburban	21%	(106)	79%	(412)	519
Small Town	11%	(11)	89%	(88)	99
Rural	14%	(25)	86%	(149)	174
Generation Z	15%	(16)	85%	(89)	105
Millennial	18%	(78)	82%	(349)	427
Generation X	17%	(62)	83%	(295)	357
Boomers	16%	(21)	84%	(114)	135
College	17%	(72)	83%	(358)	430
Post-Grad	18%	(105)	82%	(496)	601
MAGA Supporter	19%	(70)	81%	(307)	377
MAGA Opposer	16%	(90)	84%	(474)	564
1_conservative	20%	(31)	80%	(126)	156
1_liberal	17%	(34)	83%	(166)	200
1_moderate	18%	(27)	82%	(129)	156
2_conservative	18%	(26)	82%	(121)	147
2_progressive	13%	(25)	87%	(159)	183
2_moderate	18%	(25)	82%	(115)	139
3_conservative	19%	(56)	81%	(247)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	15%	(59)	85%	(325)	384
3_moderate	18%	(52)	82%	(243)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_7:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 5th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(212)	79%	(819)	1031
Gender: Male	22%	(48)	78%	(168)	216
Gender: Female	20%	(164)	80%	(651)	815
Age: 18-34	25%	(72)	75%	(217)	289
Age: 35-44	17%	(41)	83%	(202)	243
Age: 45-64	21%	(83)	79%	(309)	392
Age: 65+	15%	(16)	85%	(92)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(39)	71%	(96)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(80)	81%	(344)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(72)	79%	(263)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(21)	84%	(113)	134
Income: Under 50k	20%	(43)	80%	(174)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(83)	81%	(354)	436
Income: 100k+	23%	(86)	77%	(292)	378
Ethnicity: White	21%	(160)	79%	(595)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(31)	75%	(93)	124
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(22)	77%	(75)	98
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(29)	84%	(149)	178
All Christian	20%	(122)	80%	(484)	606
Atheist	27%	(14)	73%	(36)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(35)	81%	(152)	186
Something Else	27%	(38)	73%	(102)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	11%	(6)	89%	(51)	58
4-Region: Northeast	24%	(47)	76%	(151)	197
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(40)	81%	(170)	211
4-Region: South	20%	(80)	80%	(329)	409
4-Region: West	21%	(45)	79%	(169)	214
Charter School Teachers	23%	(15)	77%	(49)	64
Private School Teachers	21%	(29)	79%	(108)	138
Public School Teachers	20%	(168)	80%	(662)	830
K-4 Teachers	27%	(136)	73%	(375)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	49%	(212)	51%	(221)	433
High School Teachers	11%	(34)	89%	(275)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_7:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 5th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(212)	79%	(819)	1031
≤ 4 Years	21%	(26)	79%	(96)	122
4-9 Years	26%	(66)	74%	(188)	254
10-14 Years	21%	(37)	79%	(136)	172
15+ Years	17%	(83)	83%	(400)	484
School Parent	24%	(107)	76%	(332)	440
Non-Parents	17%	(47)	83%	(227)	274
Union	17%	(96)	83%	(455)	551
Non-Union	24%	(116)	76%	(364)	480
Urban	21%	(51)	79%	(189)	240
Suburban	23%	(119)	77%	(399)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	91%	(90)	99
Rural	19%	(32)	81%	(141)	174
Generation Z	28%	(29)	72%	(75)	105
Millennial	20%	(84)	80%	(343)	427
Generation X	21%	(76)	79%	(282)	357
Boomers	16%	(22)	84%	(113)	135
College	19%	(83)	81%	(347)	430
Post-Grad	21%	(129)	79%	(472)	601
MAGA Supporter	24%	(92)	76%	(285)	377
MAGA Opposer	18%	(102)	82%	(462)	564
1_conservative	24%	(38)	76%	(119)	156
1_liberal	15%	(31)	85%	(169)	200
1_moderate	23%	(36)	77%	(121)	156
2_conservative	25%	(36)	75%	(111)	147
2_progressive	21%	(38)	79%	(145)	183
2_moderate	18%	(25)	82%	(114)	139
3_conservative	24%	(74)	76%	(230)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18%	(69)	82%	(314)	384
3_moderate	20%	(61)	80%	(235)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_8:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 6th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	20%	(210)	80%	(821)	1031
Gender: Male	21%	(46)	79%	(170)	216
Gender: Female	20%	(163)	80%	(652)	815
Age: 18-34	20%	(57)	80%	(232)	289
Age: 35-44	19%	(46)	81%	(197)	243
Age: 45-64	23%	(90)	77%	(301)	392
Age: 65+	16%	(17)	84%	(91)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(25)	81%	(110)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(83)	81%	(342)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(78)	77%	(257)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	18%	(24)	82%	(110)	134
Income: Under 50k	16%	(34)	84%	(183)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(83)	81%	(354)	436
Income: 100k+	25%	(93)	75%	(285)	378
Ethnicity: White	22%	(164)	78%	(592)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(17)	87%	(107)	124
Ethnicity: Black	17%	(17)	83%	(81)	98
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(29)	84%	(149)	178
All Christian	20%	(122)	80%	(484)	606
Atheist	41%	(21)	59%	(29)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(33)	82%	(153)	186
Something Else	19%	(27)	81%	(113)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	14%	(8)	86%	(50)	58
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(42)	79%	(155)	197
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(39)	81%	(171)	211
4-Region: South	19%	(78)	81%	(331)	409
4-Region: West	23%	(50)	77%	(164)	214
Charter School Teachers	24%	(15)	76%	(48)	64
Private School Teachers	22%	(30)	78%	(107)	138
Public School Teachers	20%	(164)	80%	(666)	830
K-4 Teachers	12%	(63)	88%	(448)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	48%	(210)	52%	(223)	433
High School Teachers	15%	(47)	85%	(262)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_8:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 6th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	20%	(210)	80%	(821)	1031
≤ 4 Years	15%	(18)	85%	(103)	122
4-9 Years	24%	(62)	76%	(192)	254
10-14 Years	20%	(35)	80%	(137)	172
15+ Years	20%	(95)	80%	(389)	484
School Parent	20%	(87)	80%	(353)	440
Non-Parents	23%	(62)	77%	(212)	274
Union	22%	(119)	78%	(432)	551
Non-Union	19%	(91)	81%	(389)	480
Urban	21%	(50)	79%	(190)	240
Suburban	22%	(114)	78%	(405)	519
Small Town	13%	(13)	87%	(86)	99
Rural	19%	(33)	81%	(141)	174
Generation Z	17%	(18)	83%	(87)	105
Millennial	20%	(84)	80%	(343)	427
Generation X	23%	(81)	77%	(276)	357
Boomers	19%	(26)	81%	(109)	135
College	19%	(84)	81%	(346)	430
Post-Grad	21%	(126)	79%	(475)	601
MAGA Supporter	25%	(93)	75%	(284)	377
MAGA Opposer	18%	(102)	82%	(461)	564
1_conservative	26%	(41)	74%	(115)	156
1_liberal	20%	(40)	80%	(160)	200
1_moderate	14%	(21)	86%	(135)	156
2_conservative	17%	(24)	83%	(123)	147
2_progressive	22%	(40)	78%	(144)	183
2_moderate	23%	(32)	77%	(107)	139
3_conservative	22%	(66)	78%	(238)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(80)	79%	(304)	384
3_moderate	18%	(53)	82%	(242)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_9:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 7th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(197)	81%	(834)	1031
Gender: Male	23%	(50)	77%	(166)	216
Gender: Female	18%	(147)	82%	(667)	815
Age: 18-34	16%	(45)	84%	(243)	289
Age: 35-44	19%	(46)	81%	(197)	243
Age: 45-64	20%	(79)	80%	(313)	392
Age: 65+	25%	(27)	75%	(81)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(21)	84%	(114)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(75)	82%	(349)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(71)	79%	(263)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	22%	(30)	78%	(104)	134
Income: Under 50k	17%	(38)	83%	(179)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(81)	81%	(355)	436
Income: 100k+	21%	(78)	79%	(300)	378
Ethnicity: White	19%	(147)	81%	(609)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	17%	(22)	83%	(102)	124
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(19)	80%	(79)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(31)	83%	(147)	178
All Christian	21%	(128)	79%	(477)	606
Atheist	23%	(12)	77%	(38)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(27)	85%	(159)	186
Something Else	20%	(27)	80%	(113)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	8%	(4)	92%	(53)	58
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(38)	81%	(159)	197
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(35)	83%	(176)	211
4-Region: South	20%	(81)	80%	(328)	409
4-Region: West	20%	(42)	80%	(172)	214
Charter School Teachers	25%	(16)	75%	(48)	64
Private School Teachers	23%	(32)	77%	(106)	138
Public School Teachers	18%	(149)	82%	(680)	830
K-4 Teachers	9%	(47)	91%	(465)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	46%	(197)	54%	(236)	433
High School Teachers	16%	(49)	84%	(259)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_9:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 7th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(197)	81%	(834)	1031
≤ 4 Years	17%	(21)	83%	(101)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(44)	83%	(210)	254
10-14 Years	16%	(27)	84%	(145)	172
15+ Years	22%	(105)	78%	(378)	484
School Parent	15%	(66)	85%	(373)	440
Non-Parents	19%	(52)	81%	(222)	274
Union	19%	(104)	81%	(447)	551
Non-Union	19%	(93)	81%	(387)	480
Urban	19%	(45)	81%	(195)	240
Suburban	20%	(106)	80%	(413)	519
Small Town	12%	(11)	88%	(87)	99
Rural	20%	(35)	80%	(139)	174
Generation Z	13%	(14)	87%	(90)	105
Millennial	18%	(78)	82%	(349)	427
Generation X	21%	(73)	79%	(284)	357
Boomers	22%	(30)	78%	(105)	135
College	17%	(73)	83%	(357)	430
Post-Grad	21%	(124)	79%	(477)	601
MAGA Supporter	22%	(81)	78%	(296)	377
MAGA Opposer	18%	(99)	82%	(464)	564
1_conservative	24%	(37)	76%	(119)	156
1_liberal	17%	(35)	83%	(166)	200
1_moderate	19%	(30)	81%	(127)	156
2_conservative	19%	(27)	81%	(120)	147
2_progressive	19%	(34)	81%	(149)	183
2_moderate	19%	(26)	81%	(113)	139
3_conservative	21%	(65)	79%	(239)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18%	(69)	82%	(315)	384
3_moderate	19%	(56)	81%	(240)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_10:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 8th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	20%	(208)	80%	(823)	1031
Gender: Male	25%	(54)	75%	(162)	216
Gender: Female	19%	(154)	81%	(661)	815
Age: 18-34	17%	(48)	83%	(241)	289
Age: 35-44	20%	(49)	80%	(194)	243
Age: 45-64	22%	(86)	78%	(305)	392
Age: 65+	23%	(25)	77%	(83)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(21)	84%	(114)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(81)	81%	(343)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(76)	77%	(258)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21%	(28)	79%	(106)	134
Income: Under 50k	19%	(41)	81%	(176)	217
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(88)	80%	(348)	436
Income: 100k+	21%	(79)	79%	(299)	378
Ethnicity: White	20%	(155)	80%	(601)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(25)	80%	(99)	124
Ethnicity: Black	19%	(19)	81%	(79)	98
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(35)	80%	(143)	178
All Christian	21%	(127)	79%	(479)	606
Atheist	28%	(14)	72%	(36)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(34)	82%	(152)	186
Something Else	21%	(29)	79%	(111)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	10%	(6)	90%	(52)	58
4-Region: Northeast	20%	(40)	80%	(157)	197
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(35)	83%	(176)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(84)	79%	(325)	409
4-Region: West	23%	(49)	77%	(165)	214
Charter School Teachers	20%	(13)	80%	(51)	64
Private School Teachers	28%	(38)	72%	(100)	138
Public School Teachers	19%	(157)	81%	(673)	830
K-4 Teachers	9%	(44)	91%	(468)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	48%	(208)	52%	(225)	433
High School Teachers	21%	(66)	79%	(243)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_10:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 8th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	20%	(208)	80%	(823)	1031
≤ 4 Years	17%	(20)	83%	(101)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(44)	83%	(210)	254
10-14 Years	16%	(28)	84%	(144)	172
15+ Years	24%	(115)	76%	(368)	484
School Parent	17%	(75)	83%	(364)	440
Non-Parents	19%	(51)	81%	(223)	274
Union	20%	(109)	80%	(442)	551
Non-Union	21%	(99)	79%	(381)	480
Urban	19%	(45)	81%	(195)	240
Suburban	22%	(112)	78%	(406)	519
Small Town	18%	(18)	82%	(81)	99
Rural	19%	(33)	81%	(141)	174
Generation Z	13%	(14)	87%	(90)	105
Millennial	19%	(83)	81%	(344)	427
Generation X	22%	(79)	78%	(278)	357
Boomers	22%	(30)	78%	(105)	135
College	17%	(73)	83%	(358)	430
Post-Grad	23%	(135)	77%	(465)	601
MAGA Supporter	22%	(83)	78%	(294)	377
MAGA Opposer	19%	(110)	81%	(454)	564
1_conservative	26%	(41)	74%	(115)	156
1_liberal	21%	(41)	79%	(159)	200
1_moderate	22%	(34)	78%	(123)	156
2_conservative	18%	(26)	82%	(121)	147
2_progressive	18%	(32)	82%	(151)	183
2_moderate	18%	(24)	82%	(115)	139
3_conservative	22%	(67)	78%	(237)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	19%	(74)	81%	(310)	384
3_moderate	20%	(58)	80%	(237)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_11:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 9th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	20%	(211)	80%	(820)	1031
Gender: Male	31%	(67)	69%	(149)	216
Gender: Female	18%	(144)	82%	(671)	815
Age: 18-34	16%	(45)	84%	(243)	289
Age: 35-44	18%	(45)	82%	(198)	243
Age: 45-64	22%	(87)	78%	(305)	392
Age: 65+	31%	(34)	69%	(74)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	23%	(31)	77%	(104)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	16%	(66)	84%	(358)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(75)	78%	(260)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	28%	(37)	72%	(96)	134
Income: Under 50k	21%	(45)	79%	(172)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(82)	81%	(355)	436
Income: 100k+	22%	(84)	78%	(294)	378
Ethnicity: White	21%	(160)	79%	(596)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(27)	78%	(97)	124
Ethnicity: Black	16%	(16)	84%	(82)	98
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(35)	80%	(143)	178
All Christian	21%	(129)	79%	(477)	606
Atheist	41%	(20)	59%	(30)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(40)	78%	(146)	186
Something Else	12%	(17)	88%	(123)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	14%	(8)	86%	(50)	58
4-Region: Northeast	16%	(31)	84%	(167)	197
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(38)	82%	(173)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(86)	79%	(323)	409
4-Region: West	26%	(56)	74%	(158)	214
Charter School Teachers	15%	(9)	85%	(54)	64
Private School Teachers	32%	(44)	68%	(93)	138
Public School Teachers	19%	(157)	81%	(673)	830
K-4 Teachers	6%	(30)	94%	(481)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	16%	(71)	84%	(362)	433
High School Teachers	68%	(211)	32%	(98)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_11:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 9th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	20%	(211)	80%	(820)	1031
≤ 4 Years	15%	(19)	85%	(103)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(44)	83%	(210)	254
10-14 Years	18%	(31)	82%	(141)	172
15+ Years	24%	(117)	76%	(367)	484
School Parent	20%	(90)	80%	(350)	440
Non-Parents	18%	(49)	82%	(225)	274
Union	18%	(98)	82%	(453)	551
Non-Union	23%	(113)	77%	(367)	480
Urban	15%	(35)	85%	(205)	240
Suburban	20%	(104)	80%	(415)	519
Small Town	36%	(36)	64%	(63)	99
Rural	21%	(36)	79%	(138)	174
Generation Z	14%	(15)	86%	(90)	105
Millennial	18%	(75)	82%	(352)	427
Generation X	22%	(80)	78%	(278)	357
Boomers	29%	(39)	71%	(96)	135
College	16%	(68)	84%	(362)	430
Post-Grad	24%	(143)	76%	(458)	601
MAGA Supporter	19%	(73)	81%	(304)	377
MAGA Opposer	22%	(123)	78%	(440)	564
1_conservative	22%	(34)	78%	(123)	156
1_liberal	17%	(34)	83%	(166)	200
1_moderate	22%	(34)	78%	(122)	156
2_conservative	22%	(32)	78%	(115)	147
2_progressive	26%	(47)	74%	(137)	183
2_moderate	17%	(23)	83%	(116)	139
3_conservative	22%	(66)	78%	(237)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(81)	79%	(303)	384
3_moderate	19%	(57)	81%	(238)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_12:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 10th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(222)	78%	(809)	1031
Gender: Male	31%	(67)	69%	(149)	216
Gender: Female	19%	(155)	81%	(660)	815
Age: 18-34	18%	(51)	82%	(238)	289
Age: 35-44	18%	(43)	82%	(199)	243
Age: 45-64	23%	(89)	77%	(302)	392
Age: 65+	35%	(38)	65%	(69)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(27)	80%	(108)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(74)	83%	(351)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(77)	77%	(258)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	32%	(43)	68%	(91)	134
Income: Under 50k	19%	(41)	81%	(175)	217
Income: 50k-100k	21%	(91)	79%	(346)	436
Income: 100k+	24%	(90)	76%	(288)	378
Ethnicity: White	21%	(158)	79%	(597)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(29)	77%	(95)	124
Ethnicity: Black	18%	(17)	82%	(81)	98
Ethnicity: Other	26%	(47)	74%	(131)	178
All Christian	22%	(134)	78%	(472)	606
Atheist	29%	(14)	71%	(36)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	25%	(47)	75%	(140)	186
Something Else	10%	(14)	90%	(126)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(15)	75%	(43)	58
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(38)	81%	(159)	197
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(31)	85%	(180)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(88)	79%	(321)	409
4-Region: West	30%	(65)	70%	(149)	214
Charter School Teachers	12%	(7)	88%	(56)	64
Private School Teachers	32%	(44)	68%	(94)	138
Public School Teachers	21%	(171)	79%	(659)	830
K-4 Teachers	5%	(26)	95%	(486)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	11%	(48)	89%	(385)	433
High School Teachers	72%	(222)	28%	(87)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_12:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 10th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(222)	78%	(809)	1031
≤ 4 Years	14%	(18)	86%	(104)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(43)	83%	(211)	254
10-14 Years	22%	(38)	78%	(134)	172
15+ Years	26%	(124)	74%	(360)	484
School Parent	16%	(69)	84%	(371)	440
Non-Parents	25%	(68)	75%	(206)	274
Union	22%	(122)	78%	(429)	551
Non-Union	21%	(100)	79%	(381)	480
Urban	20%	(47)	80%	(193)	240
Suburban	19%	(100)	81%	(419)	519
Small Town	40%	(40)	60%	(59)	99
Rural	20%	(35)	80%	(139)	174
Generation Z	12%	(13)	88%	(92)	105
Millennial	19%	(81)	81%	(346)	427
Generation X	23%	(82)	77%	(276)	357
Boomers	32%	(44)	68%	(91)	135
College	15%	(63)	85%	(367)	430
Post-Grad	26%	(159)	74%	(442)	601
MAGA Supporter	18%	(67)	82%	(310)	377
MAGA Opposer	25%	(140)	75%	(424)	564
1_conservative	21%	(32)	79%	(124)	156
1_liberal	22%	(44)	78%	(157)	200
1_moderate	18%	(28)	82%	(128)	156
2_conservative	21%	(31)	79%	(117)	147
2_progressive	28%	(52)	72%	(131)	183
2_moderate	20%	(28)	80%	(112)	139
3_conservative	21%	(63)	79%	(240)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	25%	(96)	75%	(288)	384
3_moderate	19%	(55)	81%	(240)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_13:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 11th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(194)	81%	(837)	1031
Gender: Male	24%	(52)	76%	(164)	216
Gender: Female	17%	(141)	83%	(673)	815
Age: 18-34	14%	(40)	86%	(249)	289
Age: 35-44	17%	(42)	83%	(201)	243
Age: 45-64	20%	(77)	80%	(315)	392
Age: 65+	32%	(35)	68%	(73)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(22)	83%	(113)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	15%	(64)	85%	(360)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(65)	80%	(269)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	29%	(39)	71%	(95)	134
Income: Under 50k	16%	(35)	84%	(182)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(84)	81%	(353)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(75)	80%	(303)	378
Ethnicity: White	19%	(143)	81%	(613)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(25)	80%	(100)	124
Ethnicity: Black	13%	(13)	87%	(85)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(38)	79%	(140)	178
All Christian	20%	(124)	80%	(482)	606
Atheist	19%	(10)	81%	(40)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(37)	80%	(149)	186
Something Else	9%	(12)	91%	(128)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(11)	80%	(46)	58
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(33)	83%	(164)	197
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(25)	88%	(186)	211
4-Region: South	17%	(69)	83%	(340)	409
4-Region: West	31%	(67)	69%	(147)	214
Charter School Teachers	11%	(7)	89%	(57)	64
Private School Teachers	26%	(35)	74%	(102)	138
Public School Teachers	18%	(151)	82%	(679)	830
K-4 Teachers	4%	(23)	96%	(489)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	9%	(41)	91%	(392)	433
High School Teachers	63%	(194)	37%	(115)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_13:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 11th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(194)	81%	(837)	1031
≤ 4 Years	14%	(16)	86%	(105)	122
4-9 Years	15%	(39)	85%	(215)	254
10-14 Years	16%	(28)	84%	(144)	172
15+ Years	23%	(110)	77%	(373)	484
School Parent	14%	(60)	86%	(380)	440
Non-Parents	20%	(54)	80%	(220)	274
Union	19%	(103)	81%	(448)	551
Non-Union	19%	(91)	81%	(389)	480
Urban	16%	(38)	84%	(202)	240
Suburban	17%	(86)	83%	(432)	519
Small Town	37%	(37)	63%	(62)	99
Rural	19%	(33)	81%	(141)	174
Generation Z	14%	(14)	86%	(90)	105
Millennial	16%	(68)	84%	(359)	427
Generation X	19%	(69)	81%	(288)	357
Boomers	30%	(40)	70%	(95)	135
College	14%	(60)	86%	(371)	430
Post-Grad	22%	(134)	78%	(467)	601
MAGA Supporter	15%	(57)	85%	(320)	377
MAGA Opposer	22%	(125)	78%	(439)	564
1_conservative	18%	(28)	82%	(128)	156
1_liberal	21%	(42)	79%	(158)	200
1_moderate	17%	(27)	83%	(129)	156
2_conservative	18%	(27)	82%	(120)	147
2_progressive	24%	(45)	76%	(139)	183
2_moderate	14%	(20)	86%	(120)	139
3_conservative	18%	(55)	82%	(248)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	23%	(87)	77%	(297)	384
3_moderate	16%	(46)	84%	(249)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_14:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 12th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(192)	81%	(839)	1031
Gender: Male	24%	(53)	76%	(163)	216
Gender: Female	17%	(139)	83%	(675)	815
Age: 18-34	12%	(34)	88%	(255)	289
Age: 35-44	16%	(39)	84%	(204)	243
Age: 45-64	23%	(88)	77%	(303)	392
Age: 65+	28%	(31)	72%	(77)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(21)	84%	(114)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(58)	86%	(366)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(76)	77%	(259)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(35)	74%	(99)	134
Income: Under 50k	16%	(34)	84%	(182)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(81)	81%	(355)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(77)	80%	(301)	378
Ethnicity: White	19%	(141)	81%	(614)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(16)	87%	(108)	124
Ethnicity: Black	18%	(18)	82%	(80)	98
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(33)	81%	(144)	178
All Christian	20%	(119)	80%	(486)	606
Atheist	22%	(11)	78%	(39)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(37)	80%	(149)	186
Something Else	12%	(17)	88%	(123)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(8)	85%	(49)	58
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(29)	86%	(169)	197
4-Region: Midwest	14%	(31)	86%	(180)	211
4-Region: South	18%	(74)	82%	(335)	409
4-Region: West	28%	(59)	72%	(155)	214
Charter School Teachers	12%	(7)	88%	(56)	64
Private School Teachers	29%	(39)	71%	(98)	138
Public School Teachers	18%	(145)	82%	(684)	830
K-4 Teachers	5%	(25)	95%	(487)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	9%	(39)	91%	(394)	433
High School Teachers	62%	(192)	38%	(117)	309

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**Table TSdem3\_14:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — 12th grade*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(192)	81%	(839)	1031
≤ 4 Years	13%	(15)	87%	(106)	122
4-9 Years	13%	(33)	87%	(220)	254
10-14 Years	17%	(30)	83%	(142)	172
15+ Years	23%	(114)	77%	(370)	484
School Parent	14%	(60)	86%	(380)	440
Non-Parents	19%	(52)	81%	(222)	274
Union	20%	(108)	80%	(443)	551
Non-Union	18%	(84)	82%	(396)	480
Urban	13%	(32)	87%	(208)	240
Suburban	16%	(83)	84%	(435)	519
Small Town	42%	(42)	58%	(57)	99
Rural	20%	(35)	80%	(138)	174
Generation Z	13%	(13)	87%	(91)	105
Millennial	14%	(60)	86%	(367)	427
Generation X	23%	(81)	77%	(276)	357
Boomers	26%	(36)	74%	(99)	135
College	14%	(58)	86%	(372)	430
Post-Grad	22%	(134)	78%	(467)	601
MAGA Supporter	16%	(60)	84%	(317)	377
MAGA Opposer	20%	(114)	80%	(450)	564
1_conservative	22%	(34)	78%	(122)	156
1_liberal	19%	(38)	81%	(163)	200
1_moderate	17%	(26)	83%	(130)	156
2_conservative	17%	(25)	83%	(122)	147
2_progressive	24%	(44)	76%	(139)	183
2_moderate	12%	(17)	88%	(122)	139
3_conservative	20%	(59)	80%	(244)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(82)	79%	(302)	384
3_moderate	15%	(44)	85%	(252)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem3\_15:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Other*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	1%	(10)	99%	(1021)	1031
Gender: Male	2%	(4)	98%	(212)	216
Gender: Female	1%	(6)	99%	(809)	815
Age: 18-34	—	(0)	100%	(289)	289
Age: 35-44	—	(0)	100%	(243)	243
Age: 45-64	2%	(9)	98%	(382)	392
Age: 65+	1%	(1)	99%	(106)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	—	(0)	100%	(135)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	—	(0)	100%	(424)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	2%	(8)	98%	(326)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(2)	98%	(131)	134
Income: Under 50k	3%	(7)	97%	(210)	217
Income: 50k-100k	1%	(3)	99%	(434)	436
Income: 100k+	—	(1)	100%	(377)	378
Ethnicity: White	1%	(5)	99%	(751)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	—	(0)	100%	(124)	124
Ethnicity: Black	—	(0)	100%	(98)	98
Ethnicity: Other	3%	(5)	97%	(172)	178
All Christian	1%	(6)	99%	(599)	606
Atheist	—	(0)	100%	(50)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	2%	(3)	98%	(183)	186
Something Else	1%	(1)	99%	(139)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	—	(0)	100%	(58)	58
4-Region: Northeast	—	(0)	100%	(197)	197
4-Region: Midwest	—	(1)	100%	(210)	211
4-Region: South	1%	(5)	99%	(404)	409
4-Region: West	2%	(4)	98%	(210)	214
Charter School Teachers	2%	(1)	98%	(62)	64
Private School Teachers	2%	(2)	98%	(135)	138
Public School Teachers	1%	(7)	99%	(823)	830
K-4 Teachers	2%	(8)	98%	(503)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	1%	(4)	99%	(429)	433
High School Teachers	2%	(6)	98%	(303)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem3\_15:** *In this current school year, what grade level(s) do you teach? Please select all that apply. — Other*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	1%	(10)	99%	(1021)	1031
≤ 4 Years	2%	(2)	98%	(119)	122
4-9 Years	—	(1)	100%	(253)	254
10-14 Years	1%	(2)	99%	(170)	172
15+ Years	1%	(5)	99%	(478)	484
School Parent	—	(2)	100%	(438)	440
Non-Parents	2%	(4)	98%	(269)	274
Union	—	(2)	100%	(549)	551
Non-Union	2%	(8)	98%	(472)	480
Urban	2%	(5)	98%	(235)	240
Suburban	—	(0)	100%	(519)	519
Small Town	4%	(4)	96%	(95)	99
Rural	1%	(2)	99%	(171)	174
Generation Z	—	(0)	100%	(105)	105
Millennial	—	(0)	100%	(427)	427
Generation X	2%	(8)	98%	(349)	357
Boomers	2%	(2)	98%	(133)	135
College	—	(2)	100%	(428)	430
Post-Grad	1%	(8)	99%	(593)	601
MAGA Supporter	—	(2)	100%	(375)	377
MAGA Opposer	2%	(9)	98%	(555)	564
1_conservative	—	(0)	100%	(156)	156
1_liberal	3%	(6)	97%	(195)	200
1_moderate	1%	(1)	99%	(155)	156
2_conservative	2%	(3)	98%	(144)	147
2_progressive	—	(1)	100%	(183)	183
2_moderate	—	(0)	100%	(139)	139
3_conservative	1%	(3)	99%	(301)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	2%	(6)	98%	(377)	384
3_moderate	—	(1)	100%	(294)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem4b:** Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school teacher, including part-time teaching?

Demographic	≤ 4 years		4-9 years		10-14 years		≥ 15 years		Total N
Adults	12%	(122)	25%	(254)	17%	(172)	47%	(484)	1031
Gender: Male	11%	(25)	28%	(59)	16%	(34)	45%	(98)	216
Gender: Female	12%	(97)	24%	(194)	17%	(138)	47%	(386)	815
Age: 18-34	25%	(73)	55%	(159)	18%	(53)	1%	(4)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	19%	(47)	30%	(72)	40%	(97)	243
Age: 45-64	5%	(20)	10%	(40)	11%	(43)	74%	(288)	392
Age: 65+	1%	(1)	7%	(7)	4%	(4)	88%	(95)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	41%	(55)	57%	(77)	1%	(1)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	11%	(46)	31%	(131)	29%	(125)	29%	(121)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	5%	(17)	11%	(36)	12%	(39)	72%	(242)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(3)	7%	(10)	5%	(6)	86%	(114)	134
Income: Under 50k	29%	(62)	23%	(50)	16%	(35)	32%	(70)	217
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(44)	26%	(115)	18%	(80)	45%	(198)	436
Income: 100k+	4%	(16)	23%	(89)	15%	(58)	57%	(215)	378
Ethnicity: White	10%	(72)	22%	(164)	16%	(121)	53%	(398)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12%	(15)	42%	(52)	13%	(16)	33%	(41)	124
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(20)	35%	(34)	17%	(17)	27%	(27)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(30)	31%	(56)	19%	(34)	33%	(58)	178
All Christian	9%	(54)	22%	(133)	14%	(87)	55%	(332)	606
Atheist	5%	(2)	50%	(25)	23%	(11)	23%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(28)	31%	(58)	22%	(41)	32%	(59)	186
Something Else	18%	(25)	23%	(32)	21%	(29)	38%	(53)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(13)	13%	(8)	10%	(5)	55%	(32)	58
4-Region: Northeast	7%	(13)	25%	(50)	15%	(30)	53%	(105)	197
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(37)	18%	(38)	18%	(37)	47%	(98)	211
4-Region: South	14%	(56)	21%	(85)	18%	(72)	48%	(196)	409
4-Region: West	8%	(16)	38%	(81)	15%	(33)	40%	(85)	214
Charter School Teachers	11%	(7)	43%	(27)	8%	(5)	38%	(24)	64
Private School Teachers	10%	(14)	22%	(31)	15%	(21)	53%	(73)	138
Public School Teachers	12%	(101)	24%	(196)	18%	(146)	47%	(387)	830
K-4 Teachers	17%	(86)	21%	(105)	18%	(90)	45%	(229)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	10%	(45)	28%	(119)	16%	(69)	46%	(200)	433
High School Teachers	8%	(25)	24%	(74)	17%	(53)	51%	(157)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem4b: Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school teacher, including part-time teaching?**

Demographic	≤ 4 years		4-9 years		10-14 years		≥ 15 years		Total N
Adults	12%	(122)	25%	(254)	17%	(172)	47%	(484)	1031
≤ 4 Years	100%	(122)	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	122
4-9 Years	—	(0)	100%	(254)	—	(0)	—	(0)	254
10-14 Years	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(172)	—	(0)	172
15+ Years	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(484)	484
School Parent	12%	(54)	29%	(128)	16%	(70)	43%	(188)	440
Non-Parents	18%	(48)	30%	(81)	21%	(58)	32%	(86)	274
Union	7%	(40)	28%	(155)	18%	(98)	47%	(258)	551
Non-Union	17%	(82)	20%	(98)	15%	(74)	47%	(226)	480
Urban	15%	(37)	41%	(97)	21%	(50)	23%	(56)	240
Suburban	9%	(49)	21%	(107)	16%	(84)	54%	(278)	519
Small Town	10%	(10)	20%	(19)	9%	(9)	62%	(61)	99
Rural	15%	(26)	17%	(30)	17%	(29)	51%	(88)	174
Generation Z	51%	(54)	46%	(48)	1%	(1)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	11%	(46)	37%	(158)	29%	(123)	23%	(99)	427
Generation X	5%	(18)	11%	(38)	11%	(41)	73%	(261)	357
Boomers	3%	(4)	5%	(6)	5%	(6)	88%	(118)	135
College	16%	(69)	27%	(115)	17%	(75)	40%	(170)	430
Post-Grad	9%	(52)	23%	(138)	16%	(97)	52%	(313)	601
MAGA Supporter	11%	(40)	29%	(111)	15%	(58)	45%	(168)	377
MAGA Opposer	12%	(70)	23%	(127)	18%	(102)	47%	(264)	564
1_conservative	10%	(16)	17%	(27)	13%	(20)	60%	(94)	156
1_liberal	9%	(18)	32%	(64)	22%	(44)	37%	(74)	200
1_moderate	14%	(21)	25%	(39)	12%	(19)	49%	(77)	156
2_conservative	13%	(19)	18%	(26)	11%	(16)	58%	(86)	147
2_progressive	13%	(24)	31%	(57)	21%	(39)	35%	(64)	183
2_moderate	13%	(18)	21%	(29)	20%	(28)	46%	(64)	139
3_conservative	11%	(35)	17%	(53)	12%	(36)	59%	(180)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	11%	(43)	31%	(120)	22%	(83)	36%	(138)	384
3_moderate	13%	(39)	23%	(69)	16%	(48)	48%	(140)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem5: What is the last grade or class you completed in school?**

Demographic	Four-year college bachelor's degree		Graduate or professional school after college, but no degree		Graduate master's degree (e.g. M.E., M.A., M.B.A.)		Education Doctorate (Ed.D.)		Other Doctorate (e.g. Ph.D., J.D., MD.)		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	42%	(430)	10%	(108)	40%	(417)	6%	(65)	1%	(11)	1031
Gender: Male	36%	(79)	6%	(13)	44%	(95)	12%	(26)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	43%	(351)	12%	(95)	39%	(321)	5%	(39)	1%	(8)	815
Age: 18-34	45%	(130)	9%	(25)	35%	(102)	9%	(27)	1%	(4)	289
Age: 35-44	45%	(108)	10%	(24)	43%	(104)	2%	(5)	1%	(2)	243
Age: 45-64	39%	(154)	11%	(45)	41%	(161)	7%	(28)	1%	(4)	392
Age: 65+	35%	(38)	13%	(14)	46%	(50)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	50%	(68)	8%	(11)	28%	(38)	12%	(16)	2%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	42%	(179)	10%	(41)	43%	(183)	4%	(17)	1%	(5)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	38%	(128)	12%	(39)	42%	(139)	8%	(26)	1%	(3)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	42%	(56)	10%	(14)	42%	(57)	5%	(7)	1%	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	55%	(118)	15%	(33)	21%	(45)	9%	(19)	1%	(2)	217
Income: 50k-100k	43%	(186)	10%	(44)	41%	(181)	5%	(20)	1%	(5)	436
Income: 100k+	33%	(125)	8%	(31)	51%	(191)	7%	(26)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	40%	(301)	9%	(70)	44%	(331)	6%	(43)	1%	(10)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47%	(58)	16%	(19)	34%	(42)	4%	(5)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	46%	(45)	20%	(19)	20%	(20)	14%	(13)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	48%	(85)	11%	(19)	37%	(66)	5%	(9)	—	(0)	178
All Christian	39%	(239)	10%	(59)	44%	(265)	6%	(38)	1%	(5)	606
Atheist	57%	(28)	5%	(2)	32%	(16)	6%	(3)	1%	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	43%	(81)	13%	(24)	40%	(75)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	186
Something Else	44%	(61)	11%	(16)	33%	(46)	11%	(16)	1%	(2)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	44%	(25)	15%	(9)	30%	(17)	8%	(5)	3%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	35%	(68)	8%	(16)	48%	(95)	8%	(15)	1%	(3)	197
4-Region: Midwest	50%	(105)	10%	(21)	36%	(77)	3%	(7)	—	(1)	211
4-Region: South	38%	(156)	12%	(48)	42%	(171)	7%	(28)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	47%	(100)	11%	(23)	35%	(75)	7%	(15)	1%	(1)	214

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**Table TSdem5: What is the last grade or class you completed in school?**

Demographic	Four-year college bachelor's degree		Graduate or professional school after college, but no degree		Graduate master's degree (e.g. M.E., M.A., M.B.A.)		Education Doctorate (Ed.D.)		Other Doctorate (e.g. Ph.D., J.D., MD.)		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	42%	(430)	10%	(108)	40%	(417)	6%	(65)	1%	(11)	1031
Charter School Teachers	35%	(22)	14%	(9)	24%	(15)	27%	(17)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	38%	(52)	9%	(13)	45%	(61)	7%	(10)	1%	(1)	138
Public School Teachers	43%	(356)	10%	(86)	41%	(340)	5%	(38)	1%	(10)	830
K-4 Teachers	48%	(243)	12%	(62)	34%	(174)	5%	(27)	1%	(5)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	38%	(163)	10%	(44)	42%	(184)	9%	(39)	1%	(3)	433
High School Teachers	33%	(103)	11%	(35)	51%	(156)	3%	(10)	1%	(5)	309
≤ 4 Years	57%	(69)	16%	(19)	15%	(19)	8%	(10)	3%	(4)	122
4-9 Years	45%	(115)	9%	(22)	34%	(86)	12%	(30)	—	(1)	254
10-14 Years	44%	(75)	14%	(23)	39%	(67)	3%	(5)	1%	(2)	172
15+ Years	35%	(170)	9%	(43)	51%	(246)	4%	(20)	1%	(4)	484
School Parent	45%	(199)	7%	(32)	37%	(161)	9%	(41)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	44%	(122)	12%	(33)	38%	(103)	6%	(15)	—	(1)	274
Union	38%	(212)	10%	(55)	43%	(239)	7%	(37)	1%	(8)	551
Non-Union	45%	(218)	11%	(53)	37%	(178)	6%	(28)	1%	(3)	480
Urban	51%	(122)	8%	(19)	27%	(66)	13%	(30)	1%	(3)	240
Suburban	37%	(194)	13%	(68)	43%	(226)	5%	(25)	1%	(6)	519
Small Town	39%	(39)	11%	(11)	47%	(46)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	99
Rural	44%	(76)	5%	(9)	46%	(79)	4%	(8)	1%	(2)	174
Generation Z	53%	(55)	9%	(10)	21%	(22)	14%	(15)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	43%	(183)	9%	(40)	43%	(184)	4%	(17)	1%	(4)	427
Generation X	38%	(136)	12%	(41)	42%	(150)	7%	(26)	1%	(4)	357
Boomers	41%	(56)	10%	(14)	45%	(61)	3%	(4)	1%	(1)	135
College	100%	(430)	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	430
Post-Grad	—	(0)	18%	(108)	69%	(417)	11%	(65)	2%	(11)	601
MAGA Supporter	40%	(150)	8%	(31)	39%	(147)	11%	(40)	2%	(9)	377
MAGA Opposer	40%	(224)	13%	(71)	44%	(248)	4%	(20)	—	(1)	564

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**Table TSdem5:** *What is the last grade or class you completed in school?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Four-year college bachelor's degree</b>		<b>Graduate or professional school after college, but no degree</b>		<b>Graduate master's degree (e.g. M.E., M.A., M.B.A.)</b>		<b>Education Doctorate (Ed.D.)</b>		<b>Other Doctorate (e.g. Ph.D., J.D., MD.)</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	42%	(430)	10%	(108)	40%	(417)	6%	(65)	1%	(11)	1031
1_conservative	36%	(56)	10%	(15)	48%	(75)	5%	(8)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	40%	(80)	13%	(27)	40%	(80)	6%	(12)	1%	(1)	200
1_moderate	43%	(67)	6%	(9)	43%	(67)	7%	(12)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	38%	(56)	10%	(14)	49%	(71)	2%	(3)	1%	(2)	147
2_progressive	38%	(70)	12%	(23)	39%	(71)	9%	(17)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	51%	(71)	10%	(14)	32%	(45)	7%	(10)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	37%	(113)	10%	(30)	48%	(146)	4%	(11)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	39%	(151)	13%	(50)	39%	(151)	8%	(29)	1%	(3)	384
3_moderate	47%	(138)	8%	(22)	38%	(111)	7%	(21)	1%	(3)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem6:** *Would you consider where you live to be...*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>An urban area</b>		<b>A suburban area</b>		<b>A small town</b>		<b>A rural area</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	23%	(240)	50%	(519)	10%	(99)	17%	(174)	1031
Gender: Male	34%	(73)	47%	(102)	8%	(17)	11%	(24)	216
Gender: Female	20%	(167)	51%	(417)	10%	(82)	18%	(150)	815
Age: 18-34	32%	(91)	45%	(130)	7%	(21)	16%	(46)	289
Age: 35-44	23%	(55)	53%	(129)	8%	(20)	16%	(39)	243
Age: 45-64	21%	(82)	51%	(198)	11%	(41)	18%	(70)	392
Age: 65+	11%	(12)	57%	(62)	15%	(17)	17%	(18)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(39)	45%	(60)	10%	(13)	17%	(22)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(110)	51%	(216)	7%	(30)	16%	(69)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(76)	51%	(169)	10%	(33)	17%	(57)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	11%	(15)	52%	(70)	18%	(24)	19%	(26)	134
Income: Under 50k	31%	(66)	36%	(78)	10%	(21)	24%	(52)	217
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(89)	52%	(229)	10%	(45)	17%	(73)	436
Income: 100k+	22%	(84)	56%	(212)	9%	(32)	13%	(49)	378
Ethnicity: White	16%	(124)	54%	(408)	11%	(82)	19%	(142)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	42%	(52)	49%	(61)	2%	(2)	7%	(9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	46%	(45)	37%	(36)	3%	(3)	14%	(14)	98
Ethnicity: Other	40%	(71)	42%	(75)	8%	(14)	10%	(18)	178
All Christian	21%	(125)	49%	(298)	11%	(64)	20%	(118)	606
Atheist	45%	(23)	41%	(21)	11%	(5)	3%	(1)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	26%	(49)	55%	(102)	11%	(21)	8%	(14)	186
Something Else	25%	(36)	43%	(60)	5%	(7)	27%	(37)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(9)	76%	(44)	5%	(3)	4%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	23%	(45)	54%	(107)	7%	(14)	16%	(31)	197
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(32)	51%	(108)	10%	(21)	24%	(50)	211
4-Region: South	20%	(80)	51%	(209)	10%	(42)	19%	(78)	409
4-Region: West	39%	(83)	44%	(95)	10%	(21)	7%	(15)	214
Charter School Teachers	45%	(29)	37%	(24)	7%	(5)	11%	(7)	64
Private School Teachers	30%	(41)	53%	(73)	7%	(9)	10%	(14)	138
Public School Teachers	21%	(171)	51%	(422)	10%	(85)	18%	(152)	830
K-4 Teachers	21%	(109)	52%	(266)	9%	(45)	18%	(92)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	26%	(113)	52%	(225)	6%	(27)	15%	(67)	433
High School Teachers	20%	(63)	48%	(149)	15%	(48)	16%	(49)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem6:** *Would you consider where you live to be...*

Demographic	An urban area		A suburban area		A small town		A rural area		Total N
Adults	23%	(240)	50%	(519)	10%	(99)	17%	(174)	1031
≤ 4 Years	30%	(37)	40%	(49)	8%	(10)	21%	(26)	122
4-9 Years	38%	(97)	42%	(107)	8%	(19)	12%	(30)	254
10-14 Years	29%	(50)	49%	(84)	5%	(9)	17%	(29)	172
15+ Years	12%	(56)	58%	(278)	13%	(61)	18%	(88)	484
School Parent	25%	(110)	51%	(223)	7%	(31)	17%	(76)	440
Non-Parents	29%	(80)	50%	(138)	10%	(29)	10%	(27)	274
Union	27%	(148)	50%	(275)	10%	(53)	14%	(75)	551
Non-Union	19%	(92)	51%	(244)	10%	(46)	21%	(99)	480
Urban	100%	(240)	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	240
Suburban	—	(0)	100%	(519)	—	(0)	—	(0)	519
Small Town	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(99)	—	(0)	99
Rural	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(174)	174
Generation Z	25%	(27)	44%	(46)	12%	(13)	18%	(19)	105
Millennial	28%	(120)	50%	(213)	7%	(28)	15%	(66)	427
Generation X	22%	(78)	52%	(184)	10%	(34)	17%	(61)	357
Boomers	10%	(13)	53%	(72)	17%	(24)	20%	(27)	135
College	28%	(122)	45%	(194)	9%	(39)	18%	(76)	430
Post-Grad	20%	(118)	54%	(324)	10%	(60)	16%	(98)	601
MAGA Supporter	28%	(105)	44%	(166)	7%	(25)	22%	(82)	377
MAGA Opposer	20%	(111)	57%	(319)	10%	(58)	13%	(75)	564
1_conservative	11%	(17)	46%	(72)	10%	(16)	33%	(51)	156
1_liberal	34%	(67)	45%	(90)	11%	(22)	11%	(22)	200
1_moderate	24%	(38)	54%	(84)	4%	(7)	18%	(27)	156
2_conservative	6%	(9)	58%	(86)	12%	(18)	23%	(34)	147
2_progressive	32%	(59)	51%	(93)	8%	(15)	9%	(16)	183
2_moderate	26%	(36)	51%	(71)	11%	(15)	12%	(17)	139
3_conservative	9%	(26)	52%	(158)	11%	(35)	28%	(85)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	33%	(126)	48%	(183)	10%	(37)	10%	(38)	384
3_moderate	25%	(74)	53%	(156)	7%	(22)	15%	(45)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem7\_1: Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child 18 or under living in your household**

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	49%	(503)	51%	(528)	1031
Gender: Male	57%	(124)	43%	(92)	216
Gender: Female	47%	(379)	53%	(436)	815
Age: 18-34	52%	(151)	48%	(137)	289
Age: 35-44	69%	(168)	31%	(75)	243
Age: 45-64	43%	(168)	57%	(224)	392
Age: 65+	14%	(15)	86%	(92)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	56%	(76)	44%	(59)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	62%	(262)	38%	(162)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	44%	(146)	56%	(188)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(19)	86%	(115)	134
Income: Under 50k	42%	(92)	58%	(125)	217
Income: 50k-100k	45%	(196)	55%	(240)	436
Income: 100k+	57%	(215)	43%	(163)	378
Ethnicity: White	49%	(368)	51%	(387)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	55%	(68)	45%	(56)	124
Ethnicity: Black	45%	(44)	55%	(54)	98
Ethnicity: Other	51%	(91)	49%	(87)	178
All Christian	49%	(299)	51%	(306)	606
Atheist	67%	(33)	33%	(17)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	40%	(75)	60%	(112)	186
Something Else	53%	(74)	47%	(66)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	45%	(26)	55%	(32)	58
4-Region: Northeast	45%	(89)	55%	(108)	197
4-Region: Midwest	49%	(104)	51%	(107)	211
4-Region: South	49%	(201)	51%	(208)	409
4-Region: West	51%	(109)	49%	(105)	214
Charter School Teachers	73%	(47)	27%	(17)	64
Private School Teachers	45%	(61)	55%	(76)	138
Public School Teachers	48%	(395)	52%	(435)	830
K-4 Teachers	52%	(268)	48%	(243)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	50%	(219)	50%	(214)	433
High School Teachers	42%	(130)	58%	(179)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem7\_1: Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child 18 or under living in your household**

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	49%	(503)	51%	(528)	1031
≤ 4 Years	54%	(66)	46%	(56)	122
4-9 Years	61%	(156)	39%	(98)	254
10-14 Years	51%	(88)	49%	(84)	172
15+ Years	40%	(193)	60%	(291)	484
School Parent	100%	(440)	—	(0)	440
Non-Parents	—	(0)	100%	(274)	274
Union	49%	(268)	51%	(283)	551
Non-Union	49%	(235)	51%	(245)	480
Urban	50%	(121)	50%	(119)	240
Suburban	50%	(257)	50%	(261)	519
Small Town	35%	(35)	65%	(64)	99
Rural	52%	(90)	48%	(84)	174
Generation Z	53%	(55)	47%	(50)	105
Millennial	62%	(265)	38%	(162)	427
Generation X	46%	(164)	54%	(193)	357
Boomers	11%	(15)	89%	(120)	135
College	52%	(223)	48%	(207)	430
Post-Grad	47%	(280)	53%	(321)	601
MAGA Supporter	59%	(224)	41%	(153)	377
MAGA Opposer	43%	(241)	57%	(323)	564
1_conservative	49%	(77)	51%	(79)	156
1_liberal	36%	(72)	64%	(129)	200
1_moderate	54%	(84)	46%	(72)	156
2_conservative	51%	(75)	49%	(72)	147
2_progressive	52%	(95)	48%	(89)	183
2_moderate	58%	(81)	42%	(58)	139
3_conservative	50%	(152)	50%	(151)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	43%	(167)	57%	(217)	384
3_moderate	56%	(165)	44%	(130)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem7\_2: Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child 18 or under not living in your household**

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	2%	(22)	98%	(1009)	1031
Gender: Male	1%	(1)	99%	(215)	216
Gender: Female	3%	(21)	97%	(794)	815
Age: 18-34	2%	(7)	98%	(282)	289
Age: 35-44	1%	(3)	99%	(240)	243
Age: 45-64	2%	(8)	98%	(384)	392
Age: 65+	4%	(4)	96%	(104)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	1%	(2)	99%	(133)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	2%	(10)	98%	(414)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	2%	(5)	98%	(329)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(3)	98%	(131)	134
Income: Under 50k	3%	(6)	97%	(210)	217
Income: 50k-100k	3%	(13)	97%	(424)	436
Income: 100k+	1%	(4)	99%	(374)	378
Ethnicity: White	3%	(19)	97%	(736)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	—	(1)	100%	(124)	124
Ethnicity: Black	1%	(1)	99%	(96)	98
Ethnicity: Other	1%	(2)	99%	(176)	178
All Christian	2%	(15)	98%	(591)	606
Atheist	—	(0)	100%	(50)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	1%	(1)	99%	(185)	186
Something Else	2%	(2)	98%	(138)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	10%	(6)	90%	(52)	58
4-Region: Northeast	2%	(3)	98%	(194)	197
4-Region: Midwest	3%	(7)	97%	(204)	211
4-Region: South	3%	(11)	97%	(398)	409
4-Region: West	1%	(2)	99%	(212)	214
Charter School Teachers	4%	(2)	96%	(61)	64
Private School Teachers	3%	(4)	97%	(134)	138
Public School Teachers	2%	(16)	98%	(814)	830
K-4 Teachers	2%	(11)	98%	(500)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	3%	(14)	97%	(419)	433
High School Teachers	1%	(4)	99%	(305)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem7\_2:** Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child 18 or under not living in your household

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	2%	(22)	98%	(1009)	1031
≤ 4 Years	—	(1)	100%	(121)	122
4-9 Years	3%	(8)	97%	(246)	254
10-14 Years	3%	(5)	97%	(167)	172
15+ Years	2%	(10)	98%	(474)	484
School Parent	2%	(8)	98%	(432)	440
Non-Parents	—	(0)	100%	(274)	274
Union	2%	(10)	98%	(541)	551
Non-Union	3%	(13)	97%	(467)	480
Urban	1%	(2)	99%	(238)	240
Suburban	2%	(12)	98%	(507)	519
Small Town	4%	(4)	96%	(95)	99
Rural	3%	(5)	97%	(168)	174
Generation Z	1%	(1)	99%	(104)	105
Millennial	2%	(10)	98%	(418)	427
Generation X	2%	(7)	98%	(350)	357
Boomers	2%	(3)	98%	(132)	135
College	1%	(5)	99%	(425)	430
Post-Grad	3%	(17)	97%	(584)	601
MAGA Supporter	3%	(13)	97%	(364)	377
MAGA Opposer	2%	(9)	98%	(555)	564
1_conservative	3%	(5)	97%	(151)	156
1_liberal	3%	(5)	97%	(195)	200
1_moderate	2%	(4)	98%	(153)	156
2_conservative	2%	(3)	98%	(144)	147
2_progressive	1%	(2)	99%	(181)	183
2_moderate	2%	(3)	98%	(137)	139
3_conservative	3%	(8)	97%	(295)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	2%	(7)	98%	(377)	384
3_moderate	2%	(6)	98%	(289)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem7\_3: Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child over 18**

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	30%	(307)	70%	(724)	1031
Gender: Male	22%	(48)	78%	(168)	216
Gender: Female	32%	(258)	68%	(557)	815
Age: 18-34	1%	(4)	99%	(285)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	89%	(216)	243
Age: 45-64	51%	(200)	49%	(191)	392
Age: 65+	70%	(75)	30%	(32)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	2%	(2)	98%	(133)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	8%	(35)	92%	(389)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	51%	(171)	49%	(164)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	73%	(97)	27%	(37)	134
Income: Under 50k	26%	(56)	74%	(161)	217
Income: 50k-100k	28%	(122)	72%	(314)	436
Income: 100k+	34%	(129)	66%	(249)	378
Ethnicity: White	33%	(250)	67%	(506)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(24)	81%	(101)	124
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(20)	80%	(78)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(37)	79%	(140)	178
All Christian	35%	(212)	65%	(394)	606
Atheist	14%	(7)	86%	(43)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(37)	80%	(149)	186
Something Else	27%	(38)	73%	(102)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	30%	(17)	70%	(40)	58
4-Region: Northeast	31%	(61)	69%	(136)	197
4-Region: Midwest	28%	(59)	72%	(152)	211
4-Region: South	31%	(128)	69%	(281)	409
4-Region: West	27%	(59)	73%	(156)	214
Charter School Teachers	14%	(9)	86%	(54)	64
Private School Teachers	36%	(49)	64%	(88)	138
Public School Teachers	30%	(248)	70%	(582)	830
K-4 Teachers	28%	(141)	72%	(370)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	30%	(130)	70%	(303)	433
High School Teachers	33%	(103)	67%	(206)	309

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**Table TSdem7\_3: Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — Parent of a child over 18**

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	30%	(307)	70%	(724)	1031
≤ 4 Years	10%	(12)	90%	(109)	122
4-9 Years	8%	(20)	92%	(234)	254
10-14 Years	19%	(32)	81%	(140)	172
15+ Years	50%	(242)	50%	(241)	484
School Parent	14%	(60)	86%	(380)	440
Non-Parents	—	(0)	100%	(274)	274
Union	29%	(159)	71%	(392)	551
Non-Union	31%	(147)	69%	(333)	480
Urban	16%	(39)	84%	(200)	240
Suburban	30%	(156)	70%	(363)	519
Small Town	38%	(37)	62%	(62)	99
Rural	43%	(74)	57%	(99)	174
Generation Z	2%	(2)	98%	(102)	105
Millennial	7%	(29)	93%	(398)	427
Generation X	49%	(174)	51%	(183)	357
Boomers	74%	(100)	26%	(35)	135
College	25%	(109)	75%	(322)	430
Post-Grad	33%	(198)	67%	(403)	601
MAGA Supporter	29%	(110)	71%	(267)	377
MAGA Opposer	29%	(163)	71%	(400)	564
1_conservative	38%	(59)	62%	(97)	156
1_liberal	25%	(51)	75%	(150)	200
1_moderate	30%	(48)	70%	(109)	156
2_conservative	38%	(56)	62%	(91)	147
2_progressive	21%	(38)	79%	(145)	183
2_moderate	29%	(41)	71%	(98)	139
3_conservative	38%	(115)	62%	(188)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	23%	(89)	77%	(295)	384
3_moderate	30%	(89)	70%	(207)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem7\_4: Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — I am not a parent**

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	27%	(274)	73%	(757)	1031
Gender: Male	25%	(54)	75%	(162)	216
Gender: Female	27%	(220)	73%	(595)	815
Age: 18-34	46%	(132)	54%	(157)	289
Age: 35-44	24%	(59)	76%	(184)	243
Age: 45-64	17%	(67)	83%	(324)	392
Age: 65+	14%	(15)	86%	(92)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	42%	(57)	58%	(78)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	33%	(139)	67%	(285)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(58)	83%	(276)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(20)	85%	(114)	134
Income: Under 50k	34%	(73)	66%	(144)	217
Income: 50k-100k	32%	(140)	68%	(296)	436
Income: 100k+	16%	(61)	84%	(317)	378
Ethnicity: White	24%	(181)	76%	(575)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	30%	(37)	70%	(87)	124
Ethnicity: Black	40%	(39)	60%	(59)	98
Ethnicity: Other	31%	(54)	69%	(123)	178
All Christian	21%	(126)	79%	(480)	606
Atheist	25%	(13)	75%	(37)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	45%	(83)	55%	(103)	186
Something Else	28%	(40)	72%	(101)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(13)	78%	(45)	58
4-Region: Northeast	31%	(60)	69%	(137)	197
4-Region: Midwest	28%	(59)	72%	(152)	211
4-Region: South	26%	(105)	74%	(304)	409
4-Region: West	23%	(50)	77%	(164)	214
Charter School Teachers	17%	(11)	83%	(53)	64
Private School Teachers	26%	(36)	74%	(101)	138
Public School Teachers	27%	(227)	73%	(603)	830
K-4 Teachers	28%	(141)	72%	(370)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	23%	(99)	77%	(334)	433
High School Teachers	29%	(89)	71%	(220)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem7\_4:** Are you the parent or guardian of a child? Select all that apply — I am not a parent

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	27%	(274)	73%	(757)	1031
≤ 4 Years	39%	(48)	61%	(74)	122
4-9 Years	32%	(81)	68%	(172)	254
10-14 Years	34%	(58)	66%	(114)	172
15+ Years	18%	(86)	82%	(397)	484
School Parent	—	(0)	100%	(440)	440
Non-Parents	100%	(274)	—	(0)	274
Union	28%	(152)	72%	(399)	551
Non-Union	25%	(121)	75%	(359)	480
Urban	33%	(80)	67%	(160)	240
Suburban	27%	(138)	73%	(381)	519
Small Town	29%	(29)	71%	(70)	99
Rural	16%	(27)	84%	(146)	174
Generation Z	45%	(48)	55%	(57)	105
Millennial	34%	(144)	66%	(284)	427
Generation X	17%	(61)	83%	(296)	357
Boomers	16%	(21)	84%	(114)	135
College	28%	(122)	72%	(308)	430
Post-Grad	25%	(152)	75%	(449)	601
MAGA Supporter	17%	(63)	83%	(314)	377
MAGA Opposer	33%	(185)	67%	(379)	564
1_conservative	18%	(28)	82%	(128)	156
1_liberal	40%	(80)	60%	(120)	200
1_moderate	22%	(35)	78%	(121)	156
2_conservative	18%	(26)	82%	(121)	147
2_progressive	32%	(58)	68%	(125)	183
2_moderate	21%	(29)	79%	(110)	139
3_conservative	18%	(55)	82%	(249)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	36%	(139)	64%	(245)	384
3_moderate	22%	(64)	78%	(232)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem8:** Are any of the children in your household enrolled in school from kindergarten through high school?

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	88% (440)	12% (63)	503
Gender: Male	89% (110)	11% (14)	124
Gender: Female	87% (330)	13% (49)	379
Age: 18-34	67% (101)	33% (50)	151
Age: 35-44	94% (158)	6% (10)	168
Age: 45-64	99% (166)	1% (2)	168
GenZers: 1997-2012	62% (47)	38% (29)	76
Millennials: 1981-1996	88% (230)	12% (32)	262
GenXers: 1965-1980	99% (145)	1% (1)	146
Income: Under 50k	94% (86)	6% (6)	92
Income: 50k-100k	82% (160)	18% (36)	196
Income: 100k+	90% (194)	10% (21)	215
Ethnicity: White	90% (331)	10% (37)	368
Ethnicity: Hispanic	83% (57)	17% (12)	68
Ethnicity: Other	78% (71)	22% (20)	91
All Christian	85% (253)	15% (46)	299
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	90% (67)	10% (7)	75
Something Else	92% (68)	8% (6)	74
4-Region: Northeast	84% (74)	16% (15)	89
4-Region: Midwest	89% (92)	11% (11)	104
4-Region: South	90% (182)	10% (19)	201
4-Region: West	84% (92)	16% (17)	109
Private School Teachers	94% (57)	6% (4)	61
Public School Teachers	86% (338)	14% (56)	395
K-4 Teachers	85% (228)	15% (40)	268
5-8th Grade Teachers	89% (195)	11% (24)	219
High School Teachers	91% (117)	9% (12)	130
≤ 4 Years	82% (54)	18% (12)	66
4-9 Years	82% (128)	18% (28)	156
10-14 Years	80% (70)	20% (18)	88
15+ Years	97% (188)	3% (5)	193
School Parent	100% (440)	— (0)	440

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**Table TSdem8:** Are any of the children in your household enrolled in school from kindergarten through high school?

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	88% (440)	12% (63)	503
Union	91% (244)	9% (24)	268
Non-Union	83% (196)	17% (39)	235
Urban	91% (110)	9% (11)	121
Suburban	87% (223)	13% (34)	257
Rural	85% (76)	15% (14)	90
Generation Z	57% (32)	43% (23)	55
Millennial	86% (228)	14% (37)	265
Generation X	99% (162)	1% (2)	164
College	89% (199)	11% (24)	223
Post-Grad	86% (241)	14% (39)	280
MAGA Supporter	89% (198)	11% (26)	224
MAGA Opposer	85% (204)	15% (36)	241
1_conservative	92% (70)	8% (7)	77
1_liberal	90% (65)	10% (7)	72
1_moderate	91% (76)	9% (8)	84
2_conservative	81% (61)	19% (15)	75
2_progressive	87% (82)	13% (12)	95
2_moderate	84% (68)	16% (13)	81
3_conservative	86% (131)	14% (21)	152
3_liberal/Progressive	88% (147)	12% (20)	167
3_moderate	87% (144)	13% (21)	165

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem11: How many children in your household are enrolled in school from kindergarten through high school?**

Demographic	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total N
Adults	51% (223)	33% (143)	10% (43)	5% (20)	2% (8)	1% (2)	440
Gender: Male	55% (61)	29% (32)	8% (9)	8% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	110
Gender: Female	49% (163)	34% (111)	10% (34)	4% (12)	2% (8)	1% (2)	330
Age: 18-34	55% (56)	26% (27)	5% (5)	6% (6)	7% (7)	— (0)	101
Age: 35-44	37% (59)	40% (64)	14% (22)	7% (10)	1% (1)	1% (2)	158
Age: 45-64	62% (103)	31% (51)	5% (8)	2% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	166
Millennials: 1981-1996	43% (98)	36% (83)	12% (27)	8% (19)	— (1)	1% (2)	230
GenXers: 1965-1980	63% (92)	32% (46)	4% (6)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	145
Income: Under 50k	56% (48)	21% (18)	15% (13)	8% (7)	— (0)	1% (1)	86
Income: 50k-100k	55% (89)	32% (51)	8% (13)	3% (5)	1% (1)	— (1)	160
Income: 100k+	45% (87)	38% (74)	9% (17)	4% (8)	4% (7)	1% (1)	194
Ethnicity: White	52% (172)	34% (113)	10% (34)	3% (9)	— (1)	1% (2)	331
Ethnicity: Hispanic	37% (21)	28% (16)	10% (5)	14% (8)	12% (7)	— (0)	57
Ethnicity: Other	39% (28)	27% (19)	8% (6)	16% (11)	10% (7)	— (0)	71
All Christian	49% (124)	36% (91)	10% (25)	4% (11)	— (1)	— (1)	253
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	45% (30)	36% (24)	13% (9)	5% (3)	— (0)	2% (1)	67
Something Else	56% (38)	26% (18)	12% (8)	6% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	68
4-Region: Northeast	52% (39)	33% (24)	9% (7)	6% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	74
4-Region: Midwest	35% (32)	35% (32)	19% (18)	9% (8)	— (0)	1% (1)	92
4-Region: South	58% (105)	32% (58)	8% (14)	2% (4)	1% (1)	— (0)	182
4-Region: West	52% (48)	31% (29)	4% (4)	4% (3)	7% (7)	1% (1)	92
Private School Teachers	37% (21)	42% (24)	14% (8)	5% (3)	— (0)	2% (1)	57
Public School Teachers	50% (169)	33% (112)	10% (34)	4% (14)	2% (8)	— (1)	338
K-4 Teachers	48% (111)	35% (81)	8% (19)	7% (16)	— (1)	— (1)	228
5-8th Grade Teachers	56% (109)	30% (58)	7% (14)	3% (6)	4% (8)	— (0)	195
High School Teachers	43% (51)	30% (36)	17% (19)	3% (3)	6% (7)	1% (1)	117
≤ 4 Years	47% (25)	26% (14)	12% (6)	14% (7)	— (0)	1% (1)	54
4-9 Years	64% (83)	24% (31)	3% (4)	2% (3)	5% (7)	— (1)	128
10-14 Years	56% (39)	30% (21)	10% (7)	— (0)	1% (1)	2% (1)	70
15+ Years	41% (76)	41% (77)	13% (25)	5% (10)	— (0)	— (0)	188
School Parent	51% (223)	33% (143)	10% (43)	5% (20)	2% (8)	1% (2)	440
Union	54% (131)	32% (78)	7% (18)	4% (9)	3% (7)	— (1)	244
Non-Union	47% (93)	33% (65)	13% (25)	6% (11)	1% (1)	1% (1)	196

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**Table TSdem11:** How many children in your household are enrolled in school from kindergarten through high school?

Demographic	1		2		3		4		5		6		Total N
Adults	51%	(223)	33%	(143)	10%	(43)	5%	(20)	2%	(8)	1%	(2)	440
Urban	62%	(68)	28%	(31)	6%	(7)	3%	(3)	1%	(1)	—	(0)	110
Suburban	49%	(108)	34%	(76)	10%	(22)	3%	(8)	3%	(7)	1%	(2)	223
Rural	40%	(31)	34%	(26)	13%	(10)	12%	(9)	—	(0)	—	(0)	76
Millennial	40%	(90)	37%	(85)	11%	(25)	7%	(17)	3%	(8)	1%	(2)	228
Generation X	62%	(101)	31%	(51)	5%	(8)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	—	(0)	162
College	56%	(111)	28%	(56)	9%	(18)	4%	(8)	3%	(7)	—	(0)	199
Post-Grad	47%	(112)	36%	(87)	11%	(25)	5%	(12)	—	(1)	1%	(2)	241
MAGA Supporter	55%	(109)	31%	(61)	7%	(15)	2%	(3)	4%	(8)	1%	(2)	198
MAGA Opposer	47%	(96)	34%	(69)	12%	(24)	8%	(16)	—	(0)	—	(0)	204
1_conservative	56%	(39)	33%	(23)	6%	(4)	4%	(2)	—	(0)	2%	(1)	70
1_liberal	61%	(40)	27%	(17)	4%	(3)	6%	(4)	—	(0)	2%	(1)	65
1_moderate	46%	(35)	33%	(25)	10%	(8)	11%	(8)	—	(0)	—	(0)	76
2_conservative	36%	(22)	44%	(26)	19%	(12)	1%	(1)	—	(0)	—	(0)	61
2_progressive	60%	(49)	21%	(17)	9%	(7)	2%	(2)	8%	(7)	—	(0)	82
2_moderate	46%	(31)	41%	(28)	8%	(6)	3%	(2)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	68
3_conservative	47%	(61)	38%	(50)	12%	(16)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	1%	(1)	131
3_liberal/Progressive	60%	(89)	24%	(35)	7%	(10)	4%	(6)	5%	(7)	1%	(1)	147
3_moderate	46%	(66)	37%	(53)	9%	(13)	7%	(10)	1%	(1)	—	(0)	144

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem10: Are you a member of a teacher's union?**

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	53% (551)	47% (480)	1031
Gender: Male	60% (130)	40% (86)	216
Gender: Female	52% (420)	48% (395)	815
Age: 18-34	53% (152)	47% (137)	289
Age: 35-44	57% (138)	43% (104)	243
Age: 45-64	56% (218)	44% (173)	392
Age: 65+	39% (42)	61% (65)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	50% (68)	50% (67)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	57% (241)	43% (183)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	55% (184)	45% (150)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	42% (56)	58% (78)	134
Income: Under 50k	36% (79)	64% (138)	217
Income: 50k-100k	53% (229)	47% (207)	436
Income: 100k+	64% (242)	36% (136)	378
Ethnicity: White	51% (385)	49% (370)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	72% (89)	28% (35)	124
Ethnicity: Black	49% (48)	51% (50)	98
Ethnicity: Other	66% (118)	34% (60)	178
All Christian	52% (316)	48% (289)	606
Atheist	77% (38)	23% (12)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	57% (106)	43% (80)	186
Something Else	47% (66)	53% (74)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	44% (25)	56% (32)	58
4-Region: Northeast	74% (147)	26% (50)	197
4-Region: Midwest	55% (116)	45% (95)	211
4-Region: South	36% (146)	64% (263)	409
4-Region: West	66% (142)	34% (72)	214
Charter School Teachers	48% (30)	52% (33)	64
Private School Teachers	35% (48)	65% (89)	138
Public School Teachers	57% (472)	43% (358)	830
K-4 Teachers	46% (236)	54% (276)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	52% (226)	48% (207)	433
High School Teachers	57% (175)	43% (134)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem10: Are you a member of a teacher's union?**

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	53% (551)	47% (480)	1031
≤ 4 Years	33% (40)	67% (82)	122
4-9 Years	61% (155)	39% (98)	254
10-14 Years	57% (98)	43% (74)	172
15+ Years	53% (258)	47% (226)	484
School Parent	55% (244)	45% (196)	440
Non-Parents	56% (152)	44% (121)	274
Union	100% (551)	— (0)	551
Non-Union	— (0)	100% (480)	480
Urban	62% (148)	38% (92)	240
Suburban	53% (275)	47% (244)	519
Small Town	54% (53)	46% (46)	99
Rural	43% (75)	57% (99)	174
Generation Z	43% (45)	57% (59)	105
Millennial	57% (245)	43% (182)	427
Generation X	56% (201)	44% (156)	357
Boomers	41% (55)	59% (80)	135
College	49% (212)	51% (218)	430
Post-Grad	56% (339)	44% (262)	601
MAGA Supporter	52% (195)	48% (182)	377
MAGA Opposer	57% (320)	43% (243)	564
1_conservative	43% (67)	57% (89)	156
1_liberal	66% (132)	34% (69)	200
1_moderate	56% (87)	44% (69)	156
2_conservative	39% (58)	61% (90)	147
2_progressive	66% (121)	34% (62)	183
2_moderate	44% (61)	56% (78)	139
3_conservative	41% (125)	59% (179)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	66% (253)	34% (131)	384
3_moderate	50% (149)	50% (147)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS121a:** *When thinking about the future, please select which of two words best describes how you feel right now.*

Demographic	Optimistic		Neutral		Pessimistic		Total N
Adults	48%	(497)	31%	(323)	21%	(211)	1031
Gender: Male	51%	(110)	30%	(64)	19%	(41)	216
Gender: Female	47%	(387)	32%	(258)	21%	(170)	815
Age: 18-34	59%	(169)	29%	(83)	13%	(37)	289
Age: 35-44	36%	(88)	39%	(95)	25%	(60)	243
Age: 45-64	45%	(176)	29%	(115)	26%	(101)	392
Age: 65+	59%	(63)	28%	(30)	13%	(14)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	55%	(74)	31%	(42)	14%	(19)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	46%	(197)	34%	(143)	20%	(84)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	46%	(153)	29%	(98)	25%	(84)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	53%	(71)	29%	(38)	18%	(24)	134
Income: Under 50k	39%	(86)	41%	(89)	20%	(43)	217
Income: 50k-100k	50%	(219)	29%	(127)	21%	(90)	436
Income: 100k+	51%	(192)	28%	(107)	21%	(79)	378
Ethnicity: White	49%	(369)	29%	(220)	22%	(167)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	44%	(54)	44%	(55)	12%	(15)	124
Ethnicity: Black	60%	(59)	28%	(27)	12%	(12)	98
Ethnicity: Other	39%	(69)	43%	(76)	19%	(33)	178
All Christian	52%	(317)	30%	(179)	18%	(110)	606
Atheist	64%	(32)	13%	(6)	24%	(12)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27%	(51)	38%	(71)	34%	(64)	186
Something Else	55%	(76)	37%	(52)	8%	(12)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	38%	(22)	33%	(19)	28%	(16)	58
4-Region: Northeast	44%	(88)	36%	(70)	20%	(40)	197
4-Region: Midwest	53%	(112)	28%	(58)	19%	(40)	211
4-Region: South	50%	(204)	29%	(120)	21%	(85)	409
4-Region: West	44%	(94)	35%	(74)	22%	(46)	214
Charter School Teachers	43%	(28)	33%	(21)	24%	(15)	64
Private School Teachers	64%	(88)	21%	(29)	15%	(20)	138
Public School Teachers	46%	(381)	33%	(273)	21%	(176)	830
K-4 Teachers	50%	(255)	29%	(147)	21%	(109)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	50%	(219)	30%	(131)	19%	(84)	433
High School Teachers	42%	(129)	35%	(107)	24%	(73)	309

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**Table TS121a:** When thinking about the future, please select which of two words best describes how you feel right now.

Demographic	Optimistic		Neutral		Pessimistic		Total N
Adults	48%	(497)	31%	(323)	21%	(211)	1031
≤ 4 Years	48%	(58)	36%	(44)	16%	(20)	122
4-9 Years	54%	(137)	32%	(80)	14%	(36)	254
10-14 Years	48%	(83)	30%	(52)	21%	(37)	172
15+ Years	45%	(219)	30%	(146)	24%	(118)	484
School Parent	53%	(233)	30%	(130)	17%	(77)	440
Non-Parents	40%	(110)	34%	(92)	26%	(72)	274
Union	46%	(251)	31%	(173)	23%	(128)	551
Non-Union	51%	(246)	31%	(150)	17%	(84)	480
Urban	53%	(126)	32%	(77)	15%	(37)	240
Suburban	49%	(254)	29%	(152)	22%	(113)	519
Small Town	32%	(32)	28%	(28)	40%	(39)	99
Rural	49%	(85)	38%	(66)	13%	(23)	174
Generation Z	52%	(55)	34%	(35)	14%	(15)	105
Millennial	48%	(203)	33%	(142)	19%	(82)	427
Generation X	46%	(164)	29%	(104)	25%	(89)	357
Boomers	53%	(71)	28%	(37)	20%	(26)	135
College	48%	(208)	37%	(159)	15%	(63)	430
Post-Grad	48%	(289)	27%	(163)	25%	(149)	601
MAGA Supporter	68%	(257)	24%	(92)	8%	(29)	377
MAGA Opposer	36%	(202)	33%	(188)	31%	(174)	564
1_conservative	63%	(98)	25%	(39)	13%	(20)	156
1_liberal	38%	(77)	31%	(61)	31%	(62)	200
1_moderate	44%	(69)	40%	(63)	16%	(25)	156
2_conservative	64%	(95)	27%	(39)	9%	(13)	147
2_progressive	38%	(70)	30%	(55)	32%	(59)	183
2_moderate	49%	(68)	31%	(43)	21%	(29)	139
3_conservative	64%	(193)	26%	(78)	11%	(33)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	38%	(146)	30%	(116)	32%	(121)	384
3_moderate	46%	(137)	36%	(105)	18%	(54)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS121b:**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Happy</b>		<b>Neutral</b>		<b>Unhappy</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	55%	(565)	33%	(342)	12%	(124)	1031
Gender: Male	52%	(112)	36%	(79)	12%	(25)	216
Gender: Female	56%	(453)	32%	(263)	12%	(98)	815
Age: 18-34	61%	(177)	31%	(90)	8%	(22)	289
Age: 35-44	49%	(119)	35%	(86)	15%	(38)	243
Age: 45-64	53%	(206)	33%	(129)	14%	(56)	392
Age: 65+	58%	(63)	34%	(37)	8%	(8)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	55%	(74)	37%	(50)	8%	(11)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	56%	(239)	31%	(133)	12%	(52)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	51%	(172)	35%	(118)	13%	(45)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	60%	(80)	29%	(38)	12%	(15)	134
Income: Under 50k	49%	(105)	39%	(84)	13%	(28)	217
Income: 50k-100k	54%	(237)	32%	(139)	14%	(60)	436
Income: 100k+	59%	(223)	32%	(120)	9%	(36)	378
Ethnicity: White	55%	(417)	32%	(238)	13%	(101)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	55%	(69)	34%	(42)	11%	(14)	124
Ethnicity: Black	59%	(58)	32%	(31)	9%	(8)	98
Ethnicity: Other	51%	(91)	41%	(73)	8%	(14)	178
All Christian	55%	(333)	35%	(211)	10%	(61)	606
Atheist	65%	(33)	24%	(12)	10%	(5)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	43%	(79)	32%	(60)	25%	(47)	186
Something Else	69%	(97)	29%	(40)	3%	(4)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	48%	(28)	39%	(22)	13%	(8)	58
4-Region: Northeast	52%	(102)	37%	(73)	11%	(22)	197
4-Region: Midwest	59%	(124)	32%	(67)	9%	(19)	211
4-Region: South	56%	(230)	30%	(124)	13%	(55)	409
4-Region: West	51%	(109)	36%	(78)	13%	(27)	214
Charter School Teachers	44%	(28)	35%	(22)	21%	(14)	64
Private School Teachers	64%	(88)	26%	(36)	10%	(14)	138
Public School Teachers	54%	(450)	34%	(284)	12%	(96)	830
K-4 Teachers	56%	(288)	31%	(160)	12%	(64)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	57%	(248)	31%	(135)	12%	(50)	433
High School Teachers	47%	(147)	40%	(124)	12%	(38)	309

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**Table TS121b:**

Demographic	Happy		Neutral		Unhappy		Total N
Adults	55%	(565)	33%	(342)	12%	(124)	1031
≤ 4 Years	50%	(61)	36%	(44)	14%	(17)	122
4-9 Years	62%	(158)	29%	(72)	9%	(23)	254
10-14 Years	55%	(95)	32%	(55)	13%	(22)	172
15+ Years	52%	(251)	35%	(171)	13%	(62)	484
School Parent	63%	(278)	27%	(119)	10%	(44)	440
Non-Parents	47%	(128)	37%	(101)	16%	(45)	274
Union	53%	(292)	34%	(186)	13%	(72)	551
Non-Union	57%	(273)	32%	(156)	11%	(51)	480
Urban	60%	(144)	29%	(70)	11%	(26)	240
Suburban	54%	(281)	32%	(163)	14%	(74)	519
Small Town	37%	(37)	52%	(51)	11%	(11)	99
Rural	59%	(103)	33%	(58)	7%	(12)	174
Generation Z	49%	(51)	41%	(43)	10%	(11)	105
Millennial	57%	(245)	31%	(134)	11%	(49)	427
Generation X	52%	(187)	34%	(123)	13%	(47)	357
Boomers	59%	(79)	29%	(39)	12%	(17)	135
College	59%	(254)	33%	(140)	8%	(36)	430
Post-Grad	52%	(311)	34%	(202)	15%	(87)	601
MAGA Supporter	72%	(273)	23%	(87)	4%	(17)	377
MAGA Opposer	41%	(231)	41%	(230)	18%	(102)	564
1_conservative	67%	(104)	29%	(45)	4%	(7)	156
1_liberal	37%	(75)	43%	(86)	20%	(40)	200
1_moderate	62%	(97)	26%	(40)	12%	(18)	156
2_conservative	73%	(108)	24%	(35)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	45%	(83)	36%	(66)	19%	(34)	183
2_moderate	51%	(71)	37%	(52)	12%	(17)	139
3_conservative	70%	(212)	27%	(81)	4%	(11)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	41%	(158)	40%	(152)	19%	(74)	384
3_moderate	57%	(168)	31%	(92)	12%	(35)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

Table TS121c:

Demographic	Satisfied		Neutral		Dissatisfied		Total N
Adults	50%	(520)	28%	(293)	21%	(217)	1031
Gender: Male	55%	(118)	24%	(51)	22%	(47)	216
Gender: Female	49%	(402)	30%	(242)	21%	(170)	815
Age: 18-34	57%	(165)	28%	(82)	15%	(42)	289
Age: 35-44	43%	(105)	32%	(77)	25%	(60)	243
Age: 45-64	46%	(181)	28%	(110)	26%	(101)	392
Age: 65+	64%	(69)	23%	(24)	13%	(14)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	54%	(73)	30%	(40)	16%	(22)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	50%	(211)	29%	(124)	21%	(90)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	46%	(154)	30%	(100)	24%	(80)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	59%	(79)	22%	(30)	19%	(25)	134
Income: Under 50k	48%	(104)	33%	(71)	19%	(41)	217
Income: 50k-100k	48%	(210)	30%	(129)	22%	(97)	436
Income: 100k+	55%	(206)	25%	(93)	21%	(79)	378
Ethnicity: White	51%	(386)	27%	(203)	22%	(166)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	50%	(62)	32%	(39)	19%	(23)	124
Ethnicity: Black	55%	(54)	29%	(28)	16%	(16)	98
Ethnicity: Other	45%	(80)	35%	(63)	20%	(35)	178
All Christian	51%	(307)	30%	(179)	20%	(120)	606
Atheist	67%	(34)	14%	(7)	19%	(9)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	41%	(77)	24%	(45)	34%	(64)	186
Something Else	61%	(85)	32%	(45)	7%	(10)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	36%	(21)	34%	(19)	30%	(17)	58
4-Region: Northeast	54%	(107)	26%	(52)	19%	(38)	197
4-Region: Midwest	48%	(101)	36%	(76)	16%	(34)	211
4-Region: South	53%	(215)	25%	(103)	22%	(91)	409
4-Region: West	45%	(97)	30%	(63)	25%	(54)	214
Charter School Teachers	44%	(28)	32%	(20)	24%	(15)	64
Private School Teachers	61%	(84)	23%	(32)	16%	(21)	138
Public School Teachers	49%	(409)	29%	(241)	22%	(180)	830
K-4 Teachers	49%	(250)	31%	(157)	21%	(105)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	52%	(225)	29%	(123)	19%	(84)	433
High School Teachers	50%	(153)	27%	(82)	24%	(73)	309

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**Table TS121c:**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Satisfied</b>		<b>Neutral</b>		<b>Dissatisfied</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	50%	(520)	28%	(293)	21%	(217)	1031
≤ 4 Years	50%	(60)	34%	(42)	16%	(19)	122
4-9 Years	58%	(148)	27%	(68)	15%	(37)	254
10-14 Years	48%	(82)	31%	(54)	21%	(36)	172
15+ Years	47%	(230)	27%	(129)	26%	(125)	484
School Parent	57%	(252)	25%	(112)	17%	(76)	440
Non-Parents	42%	(115)	33%	(89)	25%	(70)	274
Union	49%	(269)	28%	(152)	24%	(130)	551
Non-Union	52%	(251)	30%	(142)	18%	(87)	480
Urban	55%	(131)	30%	(72)	15%	(37)	240
Suburban	50%	(259)	26%	(136)	24%	(124)	519
Small Town	28%	(28)	32%	(32)	40%	(39)	99
Rural	59%	(102)	31%	(54)	10%	(17)	174
Generation Z	49%	(51)	34%	(35)	17%	(18)	105
Millennial	51%	(219)	29%	(124)	20%	(85)	427
Generation X	47%	(166)	29%	(102)	25%	(89)	357
Boomers	59%	(79)	22%	(30)	19%	(26)	135
College	52%	(222)	33%	(141)	16%	(67)	430
Post-Grad	50%	(299)	25%	(152)	25%	(150)	601
MAGA Supporter	66%	(248)	25%	(94)	9%	(34)	377
MAGA Opposer	39%	(222)	29%	(164)	32%	(178)	564
1_conservative	59%	(93)	31%	(49)	9%	(15)	156
1_liberal	37%	(74)	29%	(59)	34%	(67)	200
1_moderate	56%	(87)	25%	(40)	19%	(30)	156
2_conservative	62%	(92)	28%	(41)	10%	(14)	147
2_progressive	46%	(85)	22%	(41)	31%	(58)	183
2_moderate	49%	(68)	30%	(42)	21%	(29)	139
3_conservative	61%	(185)	30%	(90)	10%	(29)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	41%	(159)	26%	(100)	33%	(125)	384
3_moderate	52%	(155)	28%	(82)	20%	(59)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

Table TS121d:

Demographic	Enjoyment		Neutral		Frustration		Total N
Adults	49%	(502)	27%	(280)	24%	(248)	1031
Gender: Male	51%	(110)	25%	(54)	24%	(52)	216
Gender: Female	48%	(392)	28%	(226)	24%	(196)	815
Age: 18-34	61%	(177)	22%	(62)	17%	(50)	289
Age: 35-44	40%	(97)	31%	(75)	29%	(70)	243
Age: 45-64	40%	(158)	31%	(121)	29%	(113)	392
Age: 65+	66%	(71)	21%	(22)	14%	(15)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	57%	(77)	24%	(32)	19%	(26)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	49%	(209)	26%	(111)	25%	(104)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	40%	(135)	32%	(108)	27%	(92)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	61%	(82)	20%	(27)	18%	(25)	134
Income: Under 50k	50%	(109)	24%	(52)	25%	(55)	217
Income: 50k-100k	48%	(208)	27%	(120)	25%	(109)	436
Income: 100k+	49%	(185)	29%	(109)	22%	(84)	378
Ethnicity: White	48%	(364)	27%	(203)	25%	(188)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	56%	(70)	21%	(26)	23%	(29)	124
Ethnicity: Black	58%	(56)	28%	(27)	15%	(14)	98
Ethnicity: Other	46%	(82)	28%	(50)	26%	(46)	178
All Christian	49%	(298)	28%	(167)	23%	(141)	606
Atheist	65%	(33)	14%	(7)	21%	(10)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	35%	(65)	30%	(56)	35%	(66)	186
Something Else	56%	(79)	29%	(41)	15%	(21)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	54%	(31)	22%	(13)	24%	(14)	58
4-Region: Northeast	49%	(97)	26%	(52)	25%	(48)	197
4-Region: Midwest	48%	(102)	31%	(65)	21%	(44)	211
4-Region: South	50%	(206)	26%	(105)	24%	(97)	409
4-Region: West	45%	(97)	27%	(59)	27%	(58)	214
Charter School Teachers	41%	(26)	38%	(24)	21%	(13)	64
Private School Teachers	56%	(77)	27%	(37)	17%	(24)	138
Public School Teachers	48%	(399)	26%	(219)	26%	(212)	830
K-4 Teachers	51%	(261)	25%	(128)	24%	(122)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	48%	(210)	28%	(123)	23%	(100)	433
High School Teachers	43%	(133)	30%	(94)	26%	(82)	309

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**Table TS121d:**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Enjoyment</b>		<b>Neutral</b>		<b>Frustration</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	49%	(502)	27%	(280)	24%	(248)	1031
≤ 4 Years	59%	(71)	18%	(22)	23%	(28)	122
4-9 Years	56%	(143)	28%	(71)	16%	(40)	254
10-14 Years	46%	(80)	28%	(48)	25%	(44)	172
15+ Years	43%	(208)	29%	(139)	28%	(137)	484
School Parent	54%	(239)	25%	(109)	21%	(91)	440
Non-Parents	44%	(120)	27%	(75)	29%	(79)	274
Union	46%	(251)	27%	(150)	27%	(150)	551
Non-Union	52%	(251)	27%	(131)	20%	(98)	480
Urban	52%	(126)	30%	(71)	18%	(43)	240
Suburban	50%	(258)	22%	(116)	28%	(144)	519
Small Town	32%	(32)	35%	(35)	33%	(32)	99
Rural	50%	(87)	34%	(58)	16%	(28)	174
Generation Z	54%	(57)	26%	(27)	20%	(21)	105
Millennial	51%	(217)	26%	(110)	23%	(100)	427
Generation X	41%	(145)	31%	(113)	28%	(99)	357
Boomers	60%	(81)	20%	(27)	20%	(27)	135
College	52%	(223)	30%	(128)	18%	(79)	430
Post-Grad	46%	(279)	25%	(153)	28%	(169)	601
MAGA Supporter	62%	(232)	27%	(101)	12%	(44)	377
MAGA Opposer	40%	(223)	26%	(148)	34%	(193)	564
1_conservative	53%	(83)	35%	(55)	12%	(18)	156
1_liberal	32%	(64)	34%	(67)	35%	(69)	200
1_moderate	54%	(85)	23%	(35)	23%	(36)	156
2_conservative	58%	(86)	29%	(43)	12%	(18)	147
2_progressive	47%	(86)	18%	(34)	35%	(64)	183
2_moderate	55%	(77)	20%	(28)	25%	(34)	139
3_conservative	56%	(170)	32%	(98)	12%	(36)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	39%	(149)	26%	(101)	35%	(134)	384
3_moderate	55%	(161)	22%	(64)	24%	(71)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

Table TS121e:

Demographic	Sense of Purpose		Neutral		Without Purpose		Total N
Adults	70%	(726)	22%	(225)	8%	(80)	1031
Gender: Male	70%	(151)	22%	(48)	8%	(17)	216
Gender: Female	70%	(574)	22%	(178)	8%	(63)	815
Age: 18-34	73%	(211)	19%	(56)	8%	(22)	289
Age: 35-44	66%	(161)	26%	(63)	8%	(18)	243
Age: 45-64	68%	(266)	24%	(93)	8%	(33)	392
Age: 65+	81%	(87)	12%	(13)	7%	(7)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	75%	(102)	17%	(23)	8%	(10)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	68%	(289)	24%	(103)	8%	(32)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	67%	(226)	24%	(81)	8%	(27)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	79%	(106)	13%	(18)	8%	(10)	134
Income: Under 50k	61%	(133)	26%	(56)	13%	(28)	217
Income: 50k-100k	71%	(310)	22%	(98)	6%	(28)	436
Income: 100k+	75%	(282)	19%	(71)	6%	(24)	378
Ethnicity: White	71%	(534)	21%	(155)	9%	(67)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	71%	(88)	24%	(30)	5%	(7)	124
Ethnicity: Black	72%	(70)	23%	(23)	5%	(5)	98
Ethnicity: Other	69%	(122)	27%	(48)	5%	(8)	178
All Christian	73%	(445)	18%	(111)	8%	(50)	606
Atheist	86%	(43)	12%	(6)	2%	(1)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	60%	(112)	31%	(57)	9%	(18)	186
Something Else	71%	(100)	26%	(36)	3%	(4)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	55%	(32)	27%	(16)	18%	(10)	58
4-Region: Northeast	68%	(135)	25%	(49)	7%	(13)	197
4-Region: Midwest	66%	(138)	25%	(53)	9%	(19)	211
4-Region: South	74%	(303)	19%	(77)	7%	(29)	409
4-Region: West	70%	(150)	21%	(46)	8%	(18)	214
Charter School Teachers	65%	(42)	22%	(14)	12%	(8)	64
Private School Teachers	77%	(106)	16%	(22)	7%	(10)	138
Public School Teachers	70%	(578)	23%	(189)	8%	(62)	830
K-4 Teachers	72%	(367)	19%	(98)	9%	(47)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	70%	(304)	21%	(90)	9%	(39)	433
High School Teachers	67%	(206)	25%	(79)	8%	(25)	309

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Table TS121e:

Demographic	Sense of Purpose		Neutral		Without Purpose		Total N
Adults	70%	(726)	22%	(225)	8%	(80)	1031
≤ 4 Years	69%	(84)	21%	(26)	10%	(12)	122
4-9 Years	71%	(180)	24%	(60)	5%	(14)	254
10-14 Years	75%	(128)	18%	(31)	7%	(13)	172
15+ Years	69%	(333)	22%	(108)	9%	(42)	484
School Parent	74%	(326)	21%	(90)	5%	(23)	440
Non-Parents	61%	(167)	27%	(75)	12%	(32)	274
Union	71%	(388)	23%	(127)	6%	(35)	551
Non-Union	70%	(337)	20%	(98)	9%	(45)	480
Urban	68%	(164)	27%	(64)	5%	(12)	240
Suburban	71%	(370)	20%	(102)	9%	(46)	519
Small Town	72%	(71)	18%	(18)	10%	(10)	99
Rural	69%	(120)	24%	(41)	7%	(12)	174
Generation Z	76%	(79)	16%	(16)	9%	(9)	105
Millennial	69%	(293)	24%	(103)	7%	(31)	427
Generation X	68%	(242)	24%	(87)	8%	(28)	357
Boomers	78%	(106)	13%	(18)	9%	(12)	135
College	70%	(300)	24%	(104)	6%	(27)	430
Post-Grad	71%	(426)	20%	(122)	9%	(53)	601
MAGA Supporter	76%	(288)	18%	(69)	5%	(20)	377
MAGA Opposer	68%	(382)	22%	(126)	10%	(56)	564
1_conservative	76%	(119)	18%	(27)	6%	(10)	156
1_liberal	64%	(129)	25%	(50)	11%	(22)	200
1_moderate	69%	(108)	24%	(37)	7%	(11)	156
2_conservative	80%	(118)	16%	(23)	4%	(6)	147
2_progressive	72%	(132)	19%	(35)	9%	(17)	183
2_moderate	64%	(90)	26%	(36)	10%	(13)	139
3_conservative	78%	(237)	17%	(50)	5%	(16)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	68%	(261)	22%	(84)	10%	(39)	384
3_moderate	67%	(197)	25%	(74)	8%	(24)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

Table TS121f:

Demographic	Enthusiasm		Neutral		Dread		Total N
Adults	48%	(497)	40%	(408)	12%	(126)	1031
Gender: Male	47%	(101)	43%	(92)	11%	(23)	216
Gender: Female	49%	(396)	39%	(316)	13%	(103)	815
Age: 18-34	56%	(162)	37%	(108)	7%	(20)	289
Age: 35-44	44%	(108)	41%	(99)	15%	(37)	243
Age: 45-64	40%	(157)	45%	(176)	15%	(59)	392
Age: 65+	66%	(71)	25%	(26)	10%	(11)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	55%	(74)	40%	(54)	5%	(7)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	48%	(204)	39%	(165)	13%	(55)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	41%	(136)	45%	(149)	15%	(49)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	60%	(80)	30%	(40)	11%	(14)	134
Income: Under 50k	47%	(102)	40%	(86)	13%	(28)	217
Income: 50k-100k	47%	(204)	41%	(178)	12%	(54)	436
Income: 100k+	50%	(190)	38%	(144)	12%	(44)	378
Ethnicity: White	49%	(373)	39%	(293)	12%	(89)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(43)	50%	(62)	15%	(19)	124
Ethnicity: Black	59%	(58)	32%	(32)	8%	(8)	98
Ethnicity: Other	37%	(65)	47%	(83)	16%	(29)	178
All Christian	48%	(291)	41%	(250)	11%	(65)	606
Atheist	64%	(32)	22%	(11)	14%	(7)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	31%	(57)	46%	(85)	23%	(44)	186
Something Else	66%	(93)	31%	(43)	3%	(4)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	47%	(27)	41%	(23)	13%	(7)	58
4-Region: Northeast	38%	(75)	53%	(104)	9%	(18)	197
4-Region: Midwest	49%	(104)	40%	(85)	10%	(22)	211
4-Region: South	53%	(215)	35%	(144)	12%	(50)	409
4-Region: West	48%	(103)	35%	(74)	17%	(37)	214
Charter School Teachers	46%	(30)	37%	(23)	17%	(11)	64
Private School Teachers	61%	(84)	31%	(43)	8%	(11)	138
Public School Teachers	46%	(384)	41%	(342)	13%	(104)	830
K-4 Teachers	49%	(248)	39%	(199)	13%	(64)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	48%	(207)	41%	(177)	11%	(49)	433
High School Teachers	46%	(142)	39%	(121)	15%	(46)	309

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**Table TS121f:**

Demographic	Enthusiasm		Neutral		Dread		Total N
Adults	48%	(497)	40%	(408)	12%	(126)	1031
≤ 4 Years	52%	(63)	39%	(47)	9%	(12)	122
4-9 Years	55%	(138)	38%	(97)	7%	(18)	254
10-14 Years	49%	(84)	35%	(61)	16%	(27)	172
15+ Years	44%	(211)	42%	(203)	14%	(69)	484
School Parent	53%	(233)	39%	(171)	8%	(36)	440
Non-Parents	45%	(122)	37%	(102)	18%	(49)	274
Union	45%	(250)	41%	(224)	14%	(77)	551
Non-Union	51%	(247)	38%	(184)	10%	(49)	480
Urban	50%	(119)	41%	(99)	9%	(22)	240
Suburban	49%	(257)	37%	(190)	14%	(72)	519
Small Town	36%	(35)	44%	(44)	20%	(20)	99
Rural	49%	(86)	44%	(76)	7%	(12)	174
Generation Z	53%	(56)	40%	(42)	7%	(7)	105
Millennial	50%	(214)	38%	(164)	12%	(49)	427
Generation X	40%	(143)	45%	(161)	15%	(54)	357
Boomers	60%	(81)	28%	(38)	12%	(16)	135
College	52%	(225)	40%	(172)	8%	(33)	430
Post-Grad	45%	(272)	39%	(236)	15%	(93)	601
MAGA Supporter	61%	(230)	34%	(128)	5%	(19)	377
MAGA Opposer	39%	(222)	42%	(237)	19%	(105)	564
1_conservative	56%	(88)	39%	(60)	5%	(8)	156
1_liberal	40%	(79)	41%	(81)	20%	(40)	200
1_moderate	46%	(72)	47%	(73)	7%	(11)	156
2_conservative	61%	(90)	35%	(51)	4%	(6)	147
2_progressive	45%	(82)	33%	(60)	23%	(42)	183
2_moderate	50%	(70)	38%	(53)	12%	(16)	139
3_conservative	59%	(178)	37%	(112)	5%	(14)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	42%	(161)	37%	(141)	21%	(82)	384
3_moderate	48%	(142)	43%	(126)	9%	(27)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS121g:**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Hopeful</b>		<b>Neutral</b>		<b>Fearful</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	67%	(687)	18%	(190)	15%	(154)	1031
Gender: Male	68%	(147)	20%	(44)	12%	(25)	216
Gender: Female	66%	(539)	18%	(147)	16%	(129)	815
Age: 18-34	75%	(216)	13%	(36)	13%	(37)	289
Age: 35-44	61%	(147)	23%	(57)	16%	(38)	243
Age: 45-64	63%	(245)	21%	(81)	17%	(66)	392
Age: 65+	73%	(78)	15%	(16)	12%	(13)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	70%	(95)	12%	(16)	17%	(24)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	67%	(283)	20%	(83)	14%	(58)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	64%	(213)	21%	(71)	15%	(51)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	69%	(92)	15%	(20)	16%	(21)	134
Income: Under 50k	58%	(126)	23%	(49)	19%	(41)	217
Income: 50k-100k	66%	(290)	18%	(78)	16%	(69)	436
Income: 100k+	72%	(271)	17%	(64)	12%	(44)	378
Ethnicity: White	67%	(503)	18%	(135)	16%	(117)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	66%	(82)	22%	(27)	12%	(15)	124
Ethnicity: Black	74%	(72)	16%	(15)	10%	(10)	98
Ethnicity: Other	63%	(112)	22%	(40)	15%	(26)	178
All Christian	68%	(409)	19%	(115)	14%	(82)	606
Atheist	75%	(38)	5%	(3)	20%	(10)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	50%	(94)	26%	(48)	24%	(45)	186
Something Else	81%	(114)	14%	(19)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	69%	(40)	13%	(8)	17%	(10)	58
4-Region: Northeast	64%	(127)	20%	(39)	16%	(31)	197
4-Region: Midwest	64%	(135)	21%	(44)	15%	(32)	211
4-Region: South	69%	(283)	15%	(62)	16%	(64)	409
4-Region: West	66%	(142)	21%	(45)	13%	(27)	214
Charter School Teachers	60%	(38)	24%	(15)	16%	(10)	64
Private School Teachers	77%	(106)	13%	(18)	10%	(13)	138
Public School Teachers	65%	(542)	19%	(157)	16%	(130)	830
K-4 Teachers	70%	(356)	15%	(76)	16%	(80)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	68%	(295)	18%	(79)	14%	(59)	433
High School Teachers	60%	(185)	24%	(76)	16%	(48)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TS121g:**

Demographic	Hopeful		Neutral		Fearful		Total N
Adults	67%	(687)	18%	(190)	15%	(154)	1031
≤ 4 Years	70%	(85)	14%	(17)	16%	(19)	122
4-9 Years	73%	(184)	16%	(39)	12%	(30)	254
10-14 Years	68%	(118)	17%	(29)	15%	(26)	172
15+ Years	62%	(300)	22%	(105)	16%	(78)	484
School Parent	69%	(305)	20%	(86)	11%	(49)	440
Non-Parents	60%	(165)	19%	(51)	21%	(58)	274
Union	63%	(348)	19%	(106)	18%	(96)	551
Non-Union	71%	(339)	17%	(84)	12%	(57)	480
Urban	72%	(172)	17%	(40)	11%	(27)	240
Suburban	66%	(344)	17%	(90)	16%	(85)	519
Small Town	47%	(47)	27%	(27)	26%	(25)	99
Rural	72%	(124)	19%	(33)	10%	(17)	174
Generation Z	68%	(71)	12%	(13)	20%	(21)	105
Millennial	69%	(293)	19%	(81)	13%	(54)	427
Generation X	63%	(226)	21%	(76)	16%	(56)	357
Boomers	68%	(92)	15%	(20)	17%	(22)	135
College	69%	(298)	18%	(78)	12%	(53)	430
Post-Grad	65%	(389)	19%	(112)	17%	(100)	601
MAGA Supporter	83%	(314)	12%	(45)	5%	(17)	377
MAGA Opposer	55%	(309)	22%	(122)	24%	(133)	564
1_conservative	79%	(124)	14%	(22)	7%	(10)	156
1_liberal	54%	(109)	21%	(43)	25%	(49)	200
1_moderate	71%	(111)	17%	(27)	12%	(18)	156
2_conservative	82%	(121)	10%	(15)	7%	(11)	147
2_progressive	62%	(113)	17%	(31)	22%	(40)	183
2_moderate	59%	(82)	28%	(39)	13%	(18)	139
3_conservative	81%	(245)	12%	(37)	7%	(21)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	58%	(222)	19%	(73)	23%	(89)	384
3_moderate	65%	(193)	22%	(66)	12%	(36)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

Table TS121h:

Demographic	I feel in control		Neutral		I feel overwhelmed		Total N
Adults	42%	(436)	30%	(307)	28%	(288)	1031
Gender: Male	53%	(114)	31%	(68)	16%	(35)	216
Gender: Female	40%	(322)	29%	(239)	31%	(254)	815
Age: 18-34	40%	(117)	33%	(95)	27%	(77)	289
Age: 35-44	38%	(92)	31%	(76)	31%	(75)	243
Age: 45-64	40%	(158)	28%	(109)	32%	(124)	392
Age: 65+	64%	(69)	25%	(26)	11%	(12)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	43%	(58)	32%	(43)	25%	(34)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	38%	(161)	31%	(133)	31%	(130)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	41%	(136)	28%	(94)	31%	(104)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	57%	(76)	28%	(37)	15%	(20)	134
Income: Under 50k	38%	(83)	35%	(75)	27%	(59)	217
Income: 50k-100k	41%	(180)	30%	(129)	29%	(127)	436
Income: 100k+	46%	(173)	27%	(102)	27%	(102)	378
Ethnicity: White	43%	(325)	26%	(196)	31%	(235)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	41%	(51)	36%	(45)	23%	(28)	124
Ethnicity: Black	51%	(50)	35%	(34)	13%	(13)	98
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(61)	43%	(76)	23%	(41)	178
All Christian	42%	(256)	31%	(190)	26%	(160)	606
Atheist	64%	(32)	11%	(6)	25%	(12)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	30%	(56)	29%	(53)	42%	(77)	186
Something Else	52%	(73)	30%	(41)	18%	(26)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	43%	(25)	32%	(18)	25%	(14)	58
4-Region: Northeast	40%	(78)	31%	(60)	30%	(59)	197
4-Region: Midwest	41%	(86)	32%	(68)	27%	(57)	211
4-Region: South	45%	(185)	26%	(105)	29%	(119)	409
4-Region: West	40%	(87)	34%	(73)	25%	(54)	214
Charter School Teachers	36%	(23)	38%	(24)	26%	(16)	64
Private School Teachers	53%	(73)	27%	(38)	20%	(27)	138
Public School Teachers	41%	(340)	29%	(245)	30%	(245)	830
K-4 Teachers	40%	(206)	31%	(160)	28%	(145)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	43%	(187)	30%	(128)	27%	(118)	433
High School Teachers	43%	(134)	30%	(93)	27%	(83)	309

Continued on next page

Table TS121h:

Demographic	I feel in control		Neutral		I feel overwhelmed		Total N
Adults	42%	(436)	30%	(307)	28%	(288)	1031
≤ 4 Years	41%	(50)	34%	(41)	25%	(30)	122
4-9 Years	43%	(109)	35%	(88)	23%	(57)	254
10-14 Years	38%	(66)	33%	(57)	28%	(49)	172
15+ Years	44%	(211)	25%	(121)	31%	(152)	484
School Parent	47%	(207)	27%	(121)	26%	(112)	440
Non-Parents	35%	(96)	34%	(94)	30%	(83)	274
Union	41%	(228)	27%	(150)	31%	(174)	551
Non-Union	43%	(208)	33%	(157)	24%	(115)	480
Urban	50%	(119)	34%	(82)	16%	(39)	240
Suburban	41%	(213)	28%	(143)	31%	(162)	519
Small Town	31%	(31)	32%	(31)	37%	(37)	99
Rural	42%	(73)	29%	(50)	29%	(51)	174
Generation Z	38%	(40)	34%	(36)	28%	(29)	105
Millennial	40%	(169)	32%	(135)	29%	(123)	427
Generation X	41%	(145)	28%	(99)	32%	(113)	357
Boomers	57%	(77)	26%	(35)	17%	(23)	135
College	43%	(184)	34%	(148)	23%	(98)	430
Post-Grad	42%	(252)	26%	(159)	32%	(190)	601
MAGA Supporter	57%	(216)	26%	(97)	17%	(64)	377
MAGA Opposer	32%	(180)	31%	(177)	37%	(206)	564
1_conservative	45%	(71)	30%	(47)	25%	(39)	156
1_liberal	35%	(70)	31%	(63)	34%	(67)	200
1_moderate	50%	(78)	26%	(40)	24%	(38)	156
2_conservative	57%	(83)	28%	(41)	16%	(23)	147
2_progressive	38%	(70)	24%	(44)	38%	(69)	183
2_moderate	34%	(48)	38%	(54)	27%	(38)	139
3_conservative	51%	(154)	29%	(87)	21%	(62)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	37%	(140)	28%	(107)	36%	(136)	384
3_moderate	43%	(126)	32%	(94)	26%	(76)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS1:** On a scale from 0 to 10, where '0' means 'Not at all likely' and '10' means 'Extremely likely'. How likely is it that you would recommend teaching to a friend or family member?

Demographic	0 - Not at all likely	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 - Extremely likely	Don't Know/No Opinion
Adults	6% (65)	4% (39)	4% (46)	5% (49)	7% (71)	13% (135)	11% (118)	14% (145)	13% (135)	8% (80)	14% (146)	— (1)
Gender: Male	5% (12)	3% (7)	3% (6)	4% (9)	7% (15)	9% (19)	10% (21)	16% (35)	15% (33)	13% (27)	15% (32)	— (0)
Gender: Female	7% (54)	4% (32)	5% (40)	5% (40)	7% (56)	14% (116)	12% (97)	14% (110)	13% (102)	7% (53)	14% (114)	— (1)
Age: 18-34	3% (8)	— (1)	5% (15)	2% (6)	5% (15)	17% (48)	15% (42)	19% (56)	10% (28)	6% (16)	18% (53)	— (0)
Age: 35-44	4% (10)	7% (17)	6% (14)	6% (15)	10% (25)	11% (27)	11% (26)	12% (30)	13% (31)	8% (20)	10% (25)	1% (1)
Age: 45-64	10% (41)	5% (21)	4% (15)	7% (26)	7% (26)	10% (40)	11% (44)	13% (53)	12% (47)	7% (28)	13% (51)	— (0)
Age: 65+	6% (6)	— (0)	2% (2)	2% (3)	4% (4)	17% (19)	6% (6)	6% (7)	26% (28)	15% (16)	16% (17)	— (0)
GenZers: 1997-2012	4% (5)	1% (1)	3% (3)	2% (3)	6% (8)	13% (18)	16% (21)	14% (18)	12% (16)	7% (10)	23% (31)	— (0)
Millennials: 1981-1996	3% (13)	4% (17)	6% (27)	5% (23)	8% (35)	14% (58)	12% (52)	18% (78)	11% (45)	6% (27)	12% (49)	— (1)
GenXers: 1965-1980	11% (38)	5% (18)	4% (13)	6% (19)	7% (24)	11% (37)	11% (37)	11% (36)	13% (43)	8% (27)	13% (44)	— (0)
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7% (9)	2% (3)	2% (2)	4% (5)	3% (4)	16% (21)	6% (8)	10% (13)	23% (31)	12% (15)	15% (20)	— (0)
Income: Under 50k	5% (11)	3% (7)	3% (6)	4% (9)	8% (17)	14% (30)	9% (20)	16% (35)	14% (30)	5% (11)	19% (40)	— (0)
Income: 50k-100k	7% (30)	4% (16)	4% (19)	5% (22)	8% (34)	10% (43)	13% (56)	14% (59)	14% (60)	7% (33)	14% (63)	— (1)
Income: 100k+	6% (24)	4% (17)	5% (21)	5% (19)	5% (20)	16% (62)	11% (42)	14% (51)	12% (45)	10% (36)	11% (42)	— (0)
Ethnicity: White	6% (49)	4% (27)	5% (42)	6% (45)	7% (49)	13% (100)	12% (92)	14% (102)	13% (95)	8% (60)	12% (93)	— (1)
Ethnicity: Hispanic	2% (3)	7% (9)	1% (1)	1% (1)	12% (14)	11% (14)	10% (12)	20% (25)	15% (18)	4% (5)	17% (21)	— (0)
Ethnicity: Black	2% (2)	2% (2)	3% (3)	1% (1)	7% (7)	7% (7)	10% (10)	16% (16)	18% (17)	9% (9)	24% (23)	— (0)
Ethnicity: Other	8% (15)	5% (9)	1% (1)	2% (3)	8% (15)	16% (28)	9% (16)	15% (27)	12% (22)	6% (11)	17% (29)	— (0)
All Christian	5% (33)	3% (21)	4% (27)	5% (30)	8% (50)	13% (81)	12% (71)	15% (90)	13% (76)	8% (51)	13% (76)	— (0)
Atheist	9% (5)	— (0)	7% (4)	3% (1)	1% (1)	6% (3)	7% (4)	3% (2)	31% (15)	12% (6)	20% (10)	— (0)
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8% (15)	9% (17)	4% (8)	7% (12)	5% (8)	14% (27)	15% (27)	18% (33)	7% (13)	4% (8)	10% (18)	— (0)
Something Else	4% (6)	1% (1)	3% (4)	4% (6)	6% (8)	15% (21)	8% (12)	12% (17)	17% (24)	5% (8)	24% (33)	1% (1)
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	13% (8)	2% (1)	5% (3)	1% (0)	6% (4)	8% (5)	9% (5)	10% (6)	11% (7)	14% (8)	19% (11)	— (0)
4-Region: Northeast	5% (10)	1% (3)	4% (9)	6% (11)	7% (14)	14% (27)	14% (29)	17% (33)	13% (25)	9% (17)	9% (19)	1% (1)
4-Region: Midwest	3% (6)	2% (5)	7% (14)	8% (16)	7% (15)	17% (35)	12% (25)	16% (33)	12% (26)	8% (16)	9% (19)	— (0)
4-Region: South	6% (25)	5% (22)	5% (19)	4% (17)	8% (32)	9% (36)	12% (50)	13% (51)	14% (56)	6% (25)	18% (73)	— (0)
4-Region: West	12% (25)	4% (8)	2% (4)	3% (6)	4% (9)	17% (37)	6% (14)	13% (28)	13% (27)	10% (22)	16% (35)	— (0)
Charter School Teachers	3% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	7% (4)	7% (4)	9% (6)	13% (8)	8% (5)	12% (8)	30% (19)	10% (6)	— (0)
Private School Teachers	3% (4)	2% (2)	4% (5)	3% (5)	1% (2)	12% (16)	13% (18)	9% (13)	18% (24)	11% (15)	24% (32)	— (0)
Public School Teachers	7% (59)	4% (36)	5% (40)	5% (41)	8% (65)	14% (113)	11% (92)	15% (128)	12% (102)	6% (46)	13% (107)	— (1)
K-4 Teachers	5% (27)	4% (22)	4% (21)	5% (25)	7% (34)	12% (61)	13% (69)	12% (62)	14% (69)	7% (36)	16% (84)	— (1)
5-8th Grade Teachers	9% (37)	3% (14)	5% (21)	4% (19)	6% (26)	12% (51)	12% (53)	14% (63)	13% (54)	9% (40)	13% (56)	— (0)
High School Teachers	8% (26)	5% (14)	4% (11)	5% (16)	6% (20)	14% (44)	8% (26)	15% (46)	12% (38)	8% (24)	14% (44)	— (0)
≤ 4 Years	6% (7)	1% (1)	2% (3)	4% (5)	5% (6)	8% (10)	19% (23)	17% (21)	17% (20)	5% (6)	15% (18)	— (0)
4-9 Years	3% (7)	2% (6)	3% (7)	3% (6)	7% (17)	14% (36)	9% (22)	15% (39)	12% (30)	14% (35)	19% (49)	— (0)
10-14 Years	3% (5)	4% (6)	7% (12)	4% (7)	7% (12)	17% (29)	14% (24)	16% (28)	13% (22)	6% (10)	9% (16)	— (0)
15+ Years	9% (46)	5% (25)	5% (24)	6% (30)	8% (37)	12% (59)	10% (49)	12% (57)	13% (62)	6% (30)	13% (63)	— (1)
School Parent	4% (19)	4% (20)	4% (18)	7% (30)	6% (26)	10% (42)	11% (47)	12% (52)	14% (60)	9% (39)	19% (85)	— (0)
Non-Parents	6% (16)	5% (14)	5% (13)	3% (9)	9% (25)	16% (44)	13% (35)	16% (44)	13% (34)	8% (22)	6% (17)	— (1)
Union	6% (32)	4% (20)	5% (29)	4% (23)	8% (46)	14% (75)	10% (53)	16% (87)	13% (71)	8% (45)	13% (69)	— (0)
Non-Union	7% (33)	4% (19)	3% (17)	6% (27)	5% (25)	13% (60)	14% (65)	12% (58)	13% (64)	7% (35)	16% (76)	— (1)
Urban	3% (8)	2% (5)	2% (6)	2% (4)	5% (13)	13% (31)	9% (22)	12% (28)	17% (40)	16% (39)	19% (45)	— (0)
Suburban	7% (36)	5% (25)	6% (31)	5% (25)	7% (38)	11% (57)	13% (70)	15% (76)	12% (61)	6% (32)	13% (68)	— (1)
Small Town	12% (12)	3% (3)	3% (3)	11% (11)	7% (7)	20% (20)	9% (9)	8% (8)	11% (11)	5% (5)	10% (10)	— (0)
Rural	6% (10)	3% (5)	4% (6)	5% (9)	7% (13)	15% (27)	10% (18)	19% (33)	14% (24)	3% (5)	13% (23)	— (0)

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**Table TS1:** On a scale from 0 to 10, where '0' means 'Not at all likely' and '10' means 'Extremely likely'. How likely is it that you would recommend teaching to a friend or family member?

Demographic	0 - Not at all likely	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 - Extremely likely	Don't Know/No Opinion
Adults	6% (65)	4% (39)	4% (46)	5% (49)	7% (71)	13% (135)	11% (118)	14% (145)	13% (135)	8% (80)	14% (146)	— (1)
Generation Z	5% (5)	1% (1)	2% (2)	3% (3)	7% (8)	11% (11)	20% (21)	16% (17)	12% (12)	9% (9)	15% (16)	— (0)
Millennial	3% (13)	4% (17)	6% (26)	4% (18)	8% (33)	15% (65)	11% (48)	16% (69)	11% (47)	6% (27)	15% (62)	— (1)
Generation X	11% (38)	5% (17)	4% (15)	6% (22)	7% (26)	11% (38)	11% (41)	13% (46)	12% (43)	8% (27)	13% (46)	— (0)
Boomers	7% (9)	3% (4)	2% (2)	4% (6)	3% (4)	16% (21)	7% (9)	10% (13)	24% (33)	9% (12)	15% (20)	— (0)
College	4% (15)	4% (17)	3% (14)	5% (23)	7% (32)	17% (72)	11% (48)	11% (48)	14% (61)	7% (29)	16% (70)	— (1)
Post-Grad	8% (50)	4% (22)	5% (32)	4% (27)	7% (39)	10% (63)	12% (70)	16% (98)	12% (74)	9% (51)	13% (76)	— (0)
MAGA Supporter	4% (16)	2% (8)	5% (17)	4% (15)	6% (22)	10% (37)	8% (32)	13% (47)	15% (58)	12% (45)	21% (78)	— (0)
MAGA Opposer	8% (46)	5% (28)	4% (25)	6% (32)	7% (42)	14% (82)	14% (81)	15% (86)	12% (67)	5% (26)	9% (48)	— (0)
1_conservative	5% (7)	3% (5)	6% (10)	6% (10)	5% (7)	11% (18)	11% (17)	13% (20)	16% (26)	4% (7)	19% (30)	— (0)
1_liberal	9% (18)	5% (10)	4% (8)	3% (7)	4% (8)	16% (32)	13% (26)	13% (26)	13% (25)	14% (28)	6% (12)	— (0)
1_moderate	4% (7)	2% (4)	5% (8)	4% (6)	9% (15)	11% (17)	11% (17)	14% (22)	16% (25)	5% (8)	17% (27)	— (0)
2_conservative	6% (9)	3% (4)	4% (6)	4% (6)	6% (9)	10% (14)	11% (16)	21% (31)	14% (20)	8% (11)	14% (20)	— (0)
2_progressive	7% (13)	5% (8)	4% (8)	5% (9)	6% (12)	12% (21)	11% (21)	13% (24)	12% (22)	10% (18)	15% (27)	— (0)
2_moderate	6% (8)	5% (7)	4% (5)	7% (10)	10% (13)	16% (23)	11% (15)	10% (14)	9% (13)	4% (5)	18% (25)	— (0)
3_conservative	5% (16)	3% (9)	5% (16)	5% (16)	5% (16)	10% (32)	11% (33)	17% (52)	15% (46)	6% (18)	16% (50)	— (0)
3_liberal/Progressive	8% (32)	5% (18)	4% (16)	4% (15)	5% (20)	14% (54)	12% (47)	13% (50)	12% (48)	12% (46)	10% (39)	— (0)
3_moderate	5% (15)	4% (11)	5% (14)	6% (17)	10% (28)	14% (40)	11% (32)	12% (36)	13% (37)	5% (13)	18% (52)	— (0)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS2\_1:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — Nationwide

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(270)	62%	(640)	12%	(121)	1031
Gender: Male	36%	(77)	57%	(124)	7%	(15)	216
Gender: Female	24%	(194)	63%	(516)	13%	(106)	815
Age: 18-34	35%	(102)	55%	(158)	10%	(29)	289
Age: 35-44	21%	(51)	67%	(164)	12%	(28)	243
Age: 45-64	23%	(91)	67%	(261)	10%	(40)	392
Age: 65+	25%	(27)	53%	(57)	22%	(24)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(43)	57%	(76)	12%	(16)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	28%	(118)	62%	(263)	10%	(44)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	24%	(79)	67%	(224)	10%	(32)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	22%	(29)	56%	(75)	22%	(30)	134
Income: Under 50k	25%	(54)	57%	(123)	18%	(39)	217
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(115)	61%	(268)	12%	(54)	436
Income: 100k+	27%	(101)	66%	(248)	7%	(28)	378
Ethnicity: White	24%	(181)	66%	(498)	10%	(77)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	32%	(39)	51%	(64)	17%	(21)	124
Ethnicity: Black	35%	(35)	52%	(51)	12%	(12)	98
Ethnicity: Other	31%	(55)	51%	(91)	18%	(32)	178
All Christian	28%	(168)	62%	(377)	10%	(61)	606
Atheist	55%	(27)	39%	(19)	7%	(3)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(27)	73%	(135)	13%	(24)	186
Something Else	24%	(34)	59%	(83)	17%	(23)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(15)	52%	(30)	21%	(12)	58
4-Region: Northeast	31%	(60)	57%	(111)	13%	(25)	197
4-Region: Midwest	20%	(43)	65%	(137)	15%	(31)	211
4-Region: South	26%	(107)	64%	(264)	9%	(38)	409
4-Region: West	28%	(60)	60%	(128)	12%	(27)	214
Charter School Teachers	29%	(18)	63%	(40)	8%	(5)	64
Private School Teachers	36%	(49)	56%	(77)	8%	(12)	138
Public School Teachers	24%	(203)	63%	(523)	13%	(104)	830
K-4 Teachers	26%	(134)	61%	(312)	13%	(64)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS2\_1:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — Nationwide

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(270)	62%	(640)	12%	(121)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	30%	(129)	59%	(254)	12%	(50)	433
High School Teachers	20%	(63)	68%	(210)	12%	(36)	309
≤ 4 Years	31%	(38)	58%	(70)	11%	(14)	122
4-9 Years	34%	(87)	55%	(140)	10%	(26)	254
10-14 Years	23%	(40)	64%	(110)	13%	(23)	172
15+ Years	22%	(106)	66%	(320)	12%	(58)	484
School Parent	33%	(146)	57%	(249)	10%	(45)	440
Non-Parents	19%	(53)	71%	(195)	9%	(26)	274
Union	28%	(153)	63%	(348)	9%	(50)	551
Non-Union	24%	(117)	61%	(292)	15%	(71)	480
Urban	43%	(103)	45%	(109)	12%	(28)	240
Suburban	22%	(112)	68%	(355)	10%	(52)	519
Small Town	6%	(6)	77%	(76)	17%	(17)	99
Rural	28%	(49)	58%	(100)	14%	(24)	174
Generation Z	30%	(31)	57%	(60)	13%	(14)	105
Millennial	29%	(122)	61%	(262)	10%	(43)	427
Generation X	24%	(85)	67%	(239)	10%	(34)	357
Boomers	22%	(29)	56%	(76)	22%	(30)	135
College	28%	(120)	58%	(249)	14%	(62)	430
Post-Grad	25%	(151)	65%	(391)	10%	(59)	601
MAGA Supporter	45%	(170)	48%	(180)	7%	(27)	377
MAGA Opposer	14%	(81)	74%	(417)	12%	(66)	564
1_conservative	34%	(53)	56%	(88)	10%	(15)	156
1_liberal	16%	(32)	75%	(150)	10%	(19)	200
1_moderate	30%	(47)	56%	(88)	14%	(22)	156
2_conservative	24%	(36)	59%	(87)	17%	(24)	147
2_progressive	31%	(57)	65%	(120)	4%	(7)	183
2_moderate	25%	(35)	60%	(84)	15%	(21)	139
3_conservative	29%	(89)	58%	(176)	13%	(39)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	23%	(88)	70%	(269)	7%	(26)	384

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**Table TS2\_1:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — Nationwide

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(270)	62%	(640)	12%	(121)	1031
3_moderate	27%	(81)	58%	(172)	14%	(42)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS2\_2:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your state

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	36%	(370)	56%	(578)	8%	(83)	1031
Gender: Male	44%	(94)	51%	(109)	6%	(12)	216
Gender: Female	34%	(276)	57%	(468)	9%	(71)	815
Age: 18-34	44%	(127)	49%	(141)	7%	(21)	289
Age: 35-44	26%	(62)	66%	(160)	8%	(20)	243
Age: 45-64	30%	(119)	62%	(241)	8%	(32)	392
Age: 65+	58%	(63)	32%	(35)	10%	(10)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	47%	(63)	44%	(60)	9%	(12)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	31%	(133)	61%	(258)	8%	(33)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	32%	(106)	61%	(204)	8%	(25)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	48%	(64)	42%	(56)	10%	(13)	134
Income: Under 50k	31%	(68)	56%	(120)	13%	(29)	217
Income: 50k-100k	39%	(169)	54%	(237)	7%	(30)	436
Income: 100k+	35%	(133)	58%	(221)	6%	(24)	378
Ethnicity: White	34%	(258)	57%	(433)	9%	(65)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	42%	(53)	55%	(69)	2%	(3)	124
Ethnicity: Black	40%	(39)	50%	(49)	10%	(10)	98
Ethnicity: Other	41%	(73)	54%	(96)	5%	(8)	178
All Christian	35%	(212)	56%	(340)	9%	(54)	606
Atheist	69%	(34)	31%	(16)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	24%	(45)	69%	(129)	7%	(13)	186
Something Else	37%	(52)	54%	(76)	9%	(12)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	53%	(31)	38%	(22)	9%	(5)	58
4-Region: Northeast	46%	(91)	46%	(91)	8%	(16)	197
4-Region: Midwest	35%	(75)	53%	(111)	12%	(25)	211
4-Region: South	33%	(135)	60%	(247)	6%	(26)	409
4-Region: West	33%	(70)	60%	(129)	7%	(16)	214
Charter School Teachers	45%	(28)	49%	(31)	7%	(4)	64
Private School Teachers	47%	(64)	44%	(61)	9%	(12)	138
Public School Teachers	33%	(278)	59%	(486)	8%	(67)	830
K-4 Teachers	36%	(184)	55%	(280)	9%	(47)	511

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**Table TS2\_2:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your state

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	36%	(370)	56%	(578)	8%	(83)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	37%	(161)	56%	(241)	7%	(31)	433
High School Teachers	34%	(104)	60%	(184)	7%	(21)	309
≤ 4 Years	36%	(43)	53%	(64)	12%	(14)	122
4-9 Years	48%	(121)	47%	(119)	5%	(13)	254
10-14 Years	28%	(48)	64%	(110)	8%	(14)	172
15+ Years	33%	(158)	59%	(284)	9%	(42)	484
School Parent	40%	(174)	53%	(234)	7%	(32)	440
Non-Parents	30%	(83)	61%	(167)	9%	(24)	274
Union	36%	(200)	58%	(317)	6%	(34)	551
Non-Union	36%	(171)	54%	(261)	10%	(49)	480
Urban	44%	(106)	49%	(117)	7%	(17)	240
Suburban	34%	(178)	58%	(301)	8%	(40)	519
Small Town	23%	(23)	68%	(67)	9%	(9)	99
Rural	36%	(63)	54%	(93)	10%	(17)	174
Generation Z	45%	(48)	45%	(47)	9%	(10)	105
Millennial	33%	(141)	60%	(254)	7%	(31)	427
Generation X	31%	(111)	61%	(217)	8%	(29)	357
Boomers	47%	(63)	44%	(59)	10%	(13)	135
College	35%	(151)	54%	(231)	11%	(48)	430
Post-Grad	36%	(219)	58%	(346)	6%	(35)	601
MAGA Supporter	46%	(173)	48%	(181)	6%	(23)	377
MAGA Opposer	30%	(170)	63%	(353)	7%	(40)	564
1_conservative	43%	(68)	50%	(79)	7%	(10)	156
1_liberal	32%	(64)	61%	(122)	7%	(15)	200
1_moderate	32%	(49)	59%	(92)	9%	(15)	156
2_conservative	37%	(54)	52%	(76)	11%	(17)	147
2_progressive	46%	(84)	52%	(95)	3%	(5)	183
2_moderate	26%	(36)	64%	(89)	10%	(14)	139
3_conservative	40%	(122)	51%	(155)	9%	(27)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	38%	(148)	56%	(217)	5%	(19)	384

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**Table TS2\_2:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your state

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	36%	(370)	56%	(578)	8%	(83)	1031
3_moderate	29%	(85)	61%	(181)	10%	(29)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS2\_3:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your local school district

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	47%	(480)	45%	(462)	9%	(89)	1031
Gender: Male	54%	(116)	41%	(88)	6%	(13)	216
Gender: Female	45%	(364)	46%	(375)	9%	(76)	815
Age: 18-34	56%	(162)	37%	(106)	7%	(21)	289
Age: 35-44	41%	(99)	51%	(123)	9%	(21)	243
Age: 45-64	39%	(153)	51%	(201)	10%	(38)	392
Age: 65+	61%	(66)	31%	(33)	8%	(9)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	59%	(79)	32%	(44)	9%	(12)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	46%	(193)	46%	(197)	8%	(34)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	40%	(133)	51%	(170)	9%	(31)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	53%	(71)	38%	(51)	9%	(12)	134
Income: Under 50k	46%	(99)	42%	(91)	12%	(27)	217
Income: 50k-100k	49%	(215)	42%	(183)	9%	(38)	436
Income: 100k+	44%	(165)	50%	(188)	6%	(24)	378
Ethnicity: White	45%	(337)	45%	(343)	10%	(75)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	53%	(65)	44%	(55)	3%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	52%	(51)	40%	(39)	8%	(8)	98
Ethnicity: Other	52%	(92)	45%	(80)	3%	(6)	178
All Christian	49%	(295)	43%	(261)	8%	(50)	606
Atheist	69%	(35)	20%	(10)	10%	(5)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	32%	(60)	60%	(112)	8%	(15)	186
Something Else	47%	(65)	44%	(62)	9%	(13)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	51%	(29)	38%	(22)	11%	(7)	58
4-Region: Northeast	54%	(106)	38%	(75)	8%	(16)	197
4-Region: Midwest	49%	(102)	38%	(80)	13%	(28)	211
4-Region: South	44%	(179)	48%	(195)	9%	(35)	409
4-Region: West	44%	(93)	52%	(112)	4%	(9)	214
Charter School Teachers	57%	(36)	40%	(25)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	55%	(76)	33%	(45)	12%	(16)	138
Public School Teachers	44%	(368)	47%	(392)	9%	(71)	830
K-4 Teachers	46%	(237)	45%	(232)	8%	(42)	511

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**Table TS2\_3:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your local school district

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	47%	(480)	45%	(462)	9%	(89)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	49%	(213)	43%	(186)	8%	(33)	433
High School Teachers	42%	(131)	48%	(149)	9%	(29)	309
≤ 4 Years	51%	(62)	36%	(44)	13%	(16)	122
4-9 Years	53%	(135)	42%	(106)	5%	(12)	254
10-14 Years	44%	(75)	50%	(86)	7%	(11)	172
15+ Years	43%	(208)	47%	(226)	10%	(49)	484
School Parent	50%	(220)	42%	(186)	8%	(33)	440
Non-Parents	40%	(110)	50%	(137)	10%	(27)	274
Union	45%	(247)	48%	(265)	7%	(39)	551
Non-Union	48%	(233)	41%	(197)	10%	(50)	480
Urban	56%	(134)	39%	(93)	6%	(13)	240
Suburban	44%	(229)	47%	(244)	9%	(46)	519
Small Town	38%	(37)	51%	(51)	11%	(11)	99
Rural	46%	(80)	43%	(74)	11%	(19)	174
Generation Z	57%	(59)	32%	(33)	12%	(12)	105
Millennial	47%	(201)	46%	(195)	7%	(31)	427
Generation X	40%	(144)	50%	(180)	9%	(34)	357
Boomers	53%	(71)	38%	(52)	9%	(12)	135
College	48%	(205)	42%	(181)	10%	(44)	430
Post-Grad	46%	(275)	47%	(281)	8%	(45)	601
MAGA Supporter	55%	(207)	39%	(146)	6%	(24)	377
MAGA Opposer	42%	(236)	49%	(278)	9%	(50)	564
1_conservative	51%	(80)	40%	(63)	8%	(13)	156
1_liberal	40%	(80)	53%	(106)	7%	(14)	200
1_moderate	51%	(79)	42%	(66)	7%	(11)	156
2_conservative	47%	(69)	42%	(62)	11%	(16)	147
2_progressive	52%	(95)	44%	(81)	4%	(7)	183
2_moderate	39%	(54)	48%	(67)	13%	(18)	139
3_conservative	49%	(150)	41%	(125)	9%	(29)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	46%	(175)	49%	(188)	5%	(21)	384

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**Table TS2\_3:** Do you feel things in K-12 education are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have generally gotten off on the wrong track? — In your local school district

Demographic	Right Direction		Wrong Track		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	47%	(480)	45%	(462)	9%	(89)	1031
3_moderate	45%	(134)	45%	(132)	10%	(29)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_1:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	47% (489)	30% (312)	15% (156)	6% (62)	1% (6)	1% (6)	1031
Gender: Male	40% (86)	36% (77)	17% (36)	7% (16)	— (0)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	49% (403)	29% (235)	15% (120)	6% (46)	1% (6)	1% (5)	815
Age: 18-34	48% (138)	29% (85)	16% (45)	6% (17)	1% (3)	— (1)	289
Age: 35-44	48% (116)	32% (78)	12% (30)	5% (13)	1% (3)	1% (3)	243
Age: 45-64	49% (192)	30% (116)	15% (60)	6% (22)	— (0)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	41% (44)	31% (33)	19% (20)	9% (10)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	50% (67)	23% (31)	18% (24)	8% (11)	1% (2)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	47% (199)	34% (143)	13% (54)	5% (21)	1% (4)	1% (4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	49% (164)	29% (97)	16% (53)	6% (20)	— (0)	— (1)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	43% (57)	30% (40)	18% (24)	8% (11)	— (0)	— (1)	134
Income: Under 50k	56% (121)	22% (47)	9% (20)	10% (21)	2% (4)	2% (3)	217
Income: 50k-100k	43% (187)	36% (158)	15% (64)	5% (24)	— (2)	— (2)	436
Income: 100k+	48% (181)	28% (107)	19% (71)	5% (18)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	45% (337)	31% (233)	15% (116)	8% (60)	1% (5)	1% (5)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	60% (74)	23% (29)	17% (21)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	52% (51)	32% (31)	11% (10)	3% (3)	1% (1)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	57% (101)	27% (47)	17% (29)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	47% (282)	31% (186)	16% (95)	6% (37)	— (2)	1% (3)	606
Atheist	70% (35)	23% (12)	5% (3)	— (0)	1% (1)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	34% (64)	37% (69)	19% (35)	8% (16)	1% (1)	1% (1)	186
Something Else	58% (81)	24% (33)	10% (15)	6% (8)	1% (2)	1% (1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	57% (33)	24% (14)	14% (8)	3% (2)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	45% (89)	28% (56)	20% (39)	6% (13)	— (0)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	37% (78)	39% (82)	15% (31)	8% (17)	1% (2)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	49% (201)	30% (121)	14% (57)	6% (24)	1% (3)	1% (3)	409
4-Region: West	57% (121)	25% (54)	14% (29)	4% (8)	— (1)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	48% (30)	38% (24)	8% (5)	5% (3)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	46% (63)	30% (41)	17% (23)	7% (9)	1% (1)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	48% (396)	30% (247)	15% (128)	6% (50)	1% (5)	1% (5)	830
K-4 Teachers	47% (240)	32% (165)	14% (71)	6% (28)	1% (3)	1% (4)	511

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**Table TS3a\_1: What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment**

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	47% (489)	30% (312)	15% (156)	6% (62)	1% (6)	1% (6)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	49% (212)	31% (135)	13% (54)	6% (26)	1% (4)	1% (2)	433
High School Teachers	48% (149)	22% (68)	20% (62)	9% (27)	— (0)	1% (2)	309
≤ 4 Years	52% (64)	25% (31)	13% (16)	6% (8)	2% (2)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	52% (131)	25% (65)	16% (41)	5% (13)	1% (2)	1% (2)	254
10-14 Years	42% (73)	37% (64)	14% (24)	7% (11)	— (0)	— (1)	172
15+ Years	46% (221)	32% (153)	16% (75)	6% (31)	— (1)	— (2)	484
School Parent	50% (218)	29% (125)	15% (66)	6% (27)	— (1)	1% (3)	440
Non-Parents	49% (135)	29% (78)	14% (38)	6% (16)	1% (3)	1% (3)	274
Union	46% (256)	30% (166)	18% (97)	5% (28)	— (2)	— (2)	551
Non-Union	49% (233)	31% (147)	12% (59)	7% (34)	1% (4)	1% (4)	480
Urban	47% (112)	34% (82)	13% (32)	5% (11)	1% (2)	— (1)	240
Suburban	44% (228)	32% (167)	15% (80)	8% (40)	— (1)	1% (3)	519
Small Town	56% (55)	18% (18)	18% (18)	5% (5)	2% (2)	— (0)	99
Rural	54% (94)	26% (45)	15% (26)	4% (6)	1% (1)	1% (1)	174
Generation Z	51% (54)	25% (27)	13% (13)	9% (9)	2% (2)	— (0)	105
Millennial	47% (200)	32% (136)	14% (62)	5% (21)	1% (4)	1% (4)	427
Generation X	49% (174)	30% (106)	16% (56)	6% (20)	— (0)	— (1)	357
Boomers	43% (59)	30% (40)	17% (23)	9% (12)	— (0)	— (1)	135
College	47% (204)	32% (140)	12% (50)	7% (30)	1% (3)	1% (5)	430
Post-Grad	47% (285)	29% (173)	18% (106)	5% (33)	1% (3)	— (1)	601
MAGA Supporter	47% (179)	34% (127)	15% (57)	3% (11)	— (2)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	46% (262)	29% (162)	16% (89)	8% (45)	1% (4)	— (2)	564
1_conservative	50% (79)	27% (42)	16% (26)	6% (9)	— (1)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	49% (99)	32% (64)	15% (29)	4% (8)	— (0)	— (1)	200
1_moderate	43% (67)	32% (50)	14% (21)	9% (15)	2% (3)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	47% (69)	31% (45)	19% (28)	3% (4)	1% (1)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	46% (85)	28% (51)	15% (28)	10% (18)	1% (2)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	46% (63)	33% (46)	15% (21)	6% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	49% (148)	29% (87)	18% (53)	4% (13)	1% (2)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	48% (184)	30% (115)	15% (57)	7% (25)	— (2)	— (1)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS3a\_1:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	47% (489)	30% (312)	15% (156)	6% (62)	1% (6)	1% (6)	1031
3_moderate	44% (130)	32% (96)	14% (42)	8% (23)	1% (3)	1% (2)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_2:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (279)	29% (302)	27% (278)	10% (99)	5% (53)	2% (18)	1031
Gender: Male	21% (46)	27% (58)	30% (66)	14% (31)	6% (14)	1% (2)	216
Gender: Female	29% (233)	30% (245)	26% (213)	8% (69)	5% (40)	2% (16)	815
Age: 18-34	33% (97)	28% (82)	28% (82)	6% (17)	3% (10)	1% (2)	289
Age: 35-44	27% (67)	28% (67)	31% (75)	8% (19)	5% (12)	2% (4)	243
Age: 45-64	27% (107)	32% (124)	24% (92)	10% (39)	6% (24)	1% (5)	392
Age: 65+	9% (9)	28% (30)	28% (30)	23% (25)	7% (7)	6% (7)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	34% (45)	33% (45)	23% (31)	7% (10)	2% (3)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	29% (124)	27% (116)	31% (132)	6% (26)	5% (20)	1% (6)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	28% (95)	30% (102)	23% (78)	10% (34)	6% (21)	1% (5)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10% (13)	30% (40)	27% (36)	22% (29)	6% (9)	5% (7)	134
Income: Under 50k	32% (70)	26% (57)	25% (54)	8% (18)	3% (7)	5% (11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	26% (114)	28% (122)	28% (123)	10% (45)	6% (28)	1% (5)	436
Income: 100k+	25% (96)	33% (124)	27% (101)	10% (37)	5% (18)	1% (2)	378
Ethnicity: White	25% (189)	30% (224)	27% (203)	11% (81)	6% (44)	2% (13)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	30% (37)	27% (33)	32% (40)	9% (11)	2% (2)	1% (1)	124
Ethnicity: Black	31% (30)	33% (32)	22% (22)	9% (9)	1% (1)	4% (4)	98
Ethnicity: Other	34% (60)	26% (46)	30% (53)	5% (10)	4% (8)	1% (1)	178
All Christian	25% (151)	27% (161)	29% (179)	10% (63)	6% (39)	2% (14)	606
Atheist	31% (16)	41% (21)	22% (11)	6% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27% (50)	30% (56)	29% (55)	10% (19)	4% (7)	— (0)	186
Something Else	36% (50)	30% (41)	20% (28)	7% (10)	5% (7)	2% (3)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25% (14)	48% (28)	12% (7)	10% (6)	4% (2)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	26% (52)	28% (56)	30% (60)	11% (22)	3% (6)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	22% (45)	29% (62)	26% (55)	11% (24)	8% (17)	4% (8)	211
4-Region: South	28% (116)	27% (112)	27% (109)	10% (40)	6% (24)	2% (8)	409
4-Region: West	31% (66)	34% (73)	25% (54)	7% (14)	3% (6)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	23% (15)	40% (25)	22% (14)	13% (8)	— (0)	2% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	34% (47)	30% (42)	20% (28)	12% (16)	4% (5)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	26% (218)	28% (236)	28% (236)	9% (75)	6% (48)	2% (17)	830
K-4 Teachers	32% (162)	29% (147)	25% (129)	8% (42)	4% (19)	2% (12)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS3a\_2:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (279)	29% (302)	27% (278)	10% (99)	5% (53)	2% (18)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	29% (126)	27% (118)	24% (104)	11% (49)	7% (31)	1% (6)	433
High School Teachers	20% (62)	30% (92)	29% (89)	12% (37)	8% (24)	2% (5)	309
≤ 4 Years	29% (35)	31% (37)	25% (30)	10% (12)	3% (4)	2% (2)	122
4-9 Years	31% (77)	31% (79)	27% (69)	7% (17)	3% (7)	2% (4)	254
10-14 Years	30% (52)	30% (51)	30% (51)	6% (10)	3% (5)	1% (1)	172
15+ Years	24% (115)	28% (135)	26% (127)	12% (60)	8% (37)	2% (10)	484
School Parent	31% (137)	30% (133)	22% (98)	10% (45)	5% (22)	1% (6)	440
Non-Parents	28% (76)	25% (68)	34% (94)	6% (17)	4% (11)	3% (7)	274
Union	27% (148)	31% (172)	28% (153)	9% (47)	5% (26)	1% (4)	551
Non-Union	27% (131)	27% (130)	26% (125)	11% (52)	6% (27)	3% (14)	480
Urban	32% (76)	29% (70)	29% (69)	7% (18)	1% (2)	2% (5)	240
Suburban	25% (130)	31% (160)	25% (131)	11% (56)	6% (29)	2% (13)	519
Small Town	23% (23)	26% (26)	28% (27)	14% (13)	9% (9)	— (0)	99
Rural	29% (50)	27% (47)	30% (51)	7% (12)	8% (13)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	35% (37)	31% (33)	22% (23)	9% (9)	3% (3)	— (0)	105
Millennial	30% (127)	27% (116)	31% (133)	6% (26)	4% (18)	1% (6)	427
Generation X	28% (101)	31% (112)	23% (83)	9% (34)	6% (22)	2% (5)	357
Boomers	10% (13)	28% (38)	27% (37)	22% (30)	7% (10)	5% (7)	135
College	29% (123)	30% (129)	25% (107)	9% (39)	5% (20)	3% (12)	430
Post-Grad	26% (156)	29% (174)	29% (171)	10% (60)	6% (33)	1% (6)	601
MAGA Supporter	28% (106)	27% (103)	28% (107)	10% (37)	6% (24)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	27% (152)	31% (177)	27% (151)	9% (52)	4% (22)	1% (8)	564
1_conservative	27% (42)	26% (41)	24% (37)	11% (18)	11% (17)	1% (2)	156
1_liberal	27% (55)	38% (75)	28% (56)	6% (12)	— (1)	1% (2)	200
1_moderate	35% (54)	21% (32)	26% (41)	11% (17)	6% (10)	2% (3)	156
2_conservative	14% (21)	29% (42)	29% (42)	13% (19)	11% (17)	4% (6)	147
2_progressive	24% (44)	40% (73)	24% (44)	9% (17)	2% (3)	1% (3)	183
2_moderate	31% (43)	23% (32)	32% (45)	11% (15)	2% (2)	1% (2)	139
3_conservative	21% (62)	27% (83)	26% (80)	12% (37)	11% (34)	2% (7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	26% (99)	39% (149)	26% (100)	7% (29)	1% (3)	1% (5)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS3a\_2:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (279)	29% (302)	27% (278)	10% (99)	5% (53)	2% (18)	1031
3_moderate	33% (97)	22% (64)	29% (86)	11% (32)	4% (12)	1% (4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_3:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	42% (431)	28% (291)	19% (201)	6% (59)	2% (24)	2% (26)	1031
Gender: Male	44% (94)	30% (65)	19% (42)	6% (13)	1% (1)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	41% (336)	28% (225)	20% (159)	6% (46)	3% (22)	3% (25)	815
Age: 18-34	41% (119)	25% (73)	20% (59)	7% (19)	4% (13)	2% (6)	289
Age: 35-44	41% (99)	30% (73)	19% (46)	6% (14)	2% (6)	2% (6)	243
Age: 45-64	41% (162)	32% (124)	18% (70)	6% (22)	1% (4)	3% (10)	392
Age: 65+	48% (52)	19% (21)	24% (26)	4% (4)	1% (1)	4% (4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	41% (56)	29% (39)	19% (26)	7% (9)	2% (3)	2% (2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	41% (173)	26% (112)	21% (88)	6% (25)	4% (16)	2% (10)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	42% (139)	33% (110)	17% (56)	6% (20)	1% (3)	2% (8)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	46% (62)	21% (28)	23% (31)	4% (5)	2% (3)	4% (6)	134
Income: Under 50k	44% (95)	27% (59)	17% (37)	5% (11)	1% (3)	6% (13)	217
Income: 50k-100k	41% (178)	27% (118)	22% (96)	7% (30)	2% (10)	1% (4)	436
Income: 100k+	42% (158)	30% (114)	18% (68)	5% (18)	3% (11)	2% (9)	378
Ethnicity: White	41% (310)	29% (221)	20% (151)	6% (42)	2% (16)	2% (15)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	41% (50)	21% (26)	17% (21)	7% (8)	7% (9)	9% (11)	124
Ethnicity: Black	46% (45)	31% (31)	20% (19)	2% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	98
Ethnicity: Other	43% (77)	22% (39)	17% (31)	8% (15)	4% (7)	6% (10)	178
All Christian	43% (261)	28% (170)	20% (118)	4% (25)	2% (15)	3% (16)	606
Atheist	29% (14)	48% (24)	13% (7)	3% (2)	7% (3)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	33% (61)	25% (46)	23% (44)	13% (25)	2% (4)	4% (7)	186
Something Else	52% (73)	28% (40)	15% (21)	2% (3)	1% (1)	2% (2)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	44% (25)	23% (13)	23% (13)	9% (5)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	39% (77)	27% (53)	19% (37)	10% (20)	1% (3)	3% (7)	197
4-Region: Midwest	36% (76)	30% (64)	23% (48)	4% (9)	3% (6)	4% (8)	211
4-Region: South	45% (182)	30% (122)	20% (81)	3% (14)	1% (5)	1% (5)	409
4-Region: West	45% (95)	24% (52)	16% (35)	7% (16)	5% (10)	3% (7)	214
Charter School Teachers	35% (22)	33% (21)	20% (13)	7% (5)	3% (2)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	60% (83)	26% (36)	9% (13)	3% (5)	— (1)	1% (1)	138
Public School Teachers	39% (326)	28% (234)	21% (175)	6% (50)	3% (21)	3% (24)	830
K-4 Teachers	45% (232)	26% (135)	19% (97)	4% (23)	2% (9)	3% (16)	511

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**Table TS3a\_3:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	42% (431)	28% (291)	19% (201)	6% (59)	2% (24)	2% (26)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	42% (184)	30% (130)	19% (84)	5% (23)	2% (8)	1% (4)	433
High School Teachers	43% (133)	23% (72)	20% (61)	8% (25)	3% (10)	3% (8)	309
≤ 4 Years	41% (50)	32% (38)	21% (25)	4% (5)	— (0)	2% (3)	122
4-9 Years	40% (101)	30% (76)	16% (40)	7% (17)	5% (14)	2% (6)	254
10-14 Years	40% (68)	29% (51)	22% (38)	6% (11)	1% (2)	1% (2)	172
15+ Years	44% (212)	26% (125)	20% (97)	5% (26)	2% (7)	3% (16)	484
School Parent	45% (198)	31% (138)	18% (77)	4% (17)	1% (5)	1% (4)	440
Non-Parents	35% (95)	26% (71)	20% (56)	9% (26)	6% (16)	4% (10)	274
Union	39% (213)	31% (168)	18% (99)	8% (42)	3% (18)	2% (11)	551
Non-Union	45% (218)	26% (123)	21% (101)	4% (18)	1% (6)	3% (15)	480
Urban	37% (89)	33% (78)	16% (40)	7% (17)	5% (11)	2% (5)	240
Suburban	39% (204)	28% (144)	22% (115)	6% (30)	2% (8)	3% (17)	519
Small Town	48% (48)	15% (15)	25% (25)	8% (8)	4% (4)	— (0)	99
Rural	52% (91)	31% (53)	12% (21)	2% (4)	— (1)	2% (3)	174
Generation Z	38% (40)	33% (35)	22% (24)	2% (2)	2% (2)	2% (2)	105
Millennial	42% (177)	26% (111)	19% (81)	7% (31)	4% (17)	2% (10)	427
Generation X	42% (150)	32% (114)	18% (63)	5% (20)	1% (3)	2% (8)	357
Boomers	44% (59)	20% (28)	25% (34)	5% (6)	2% (3)	4% (6)	135
College	40% (173)	30% (131)	18% (78)	5% (21)	3% (12)	4% (16)	430
Post-Grad	43% (258)	27% (160)	21% (123)	6% (38)	2% (12)	2% (10)	601
MAGA Supporter	49% (184)	31% (115)	16% (59)	4% (14)	1% (3)	1% (2)	377
MAGA Opposer	36% (205)	26% (149)	24% (133)	8% (44)	4% (21)	2% (12)	564
1_conservative	52% (81)	29% (46)	10% (16)	7% (11)	1% (2)	1% (2)	156
1_liberal	33% (67)	27% (54)	24% (47)	8% (17)	7% (15)	— (1)	200
1_moderate	37% (58)	28% (43)	23% (37)	7% (11)	1% (2)	3% (5)	156
2_conservative	51% (75)	30% (45)	14% (20)	1% (2)	— (0)	3% (5)	147
2_progressive	37% (67)	31% (57)	21% (38)	7% (13)	1% (2)	3% (6)	183
2_moderate	44% (62)	23% (33)	26% (36)	4% (6)	2% (2)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	51% (156)	30% (90)	12% (36)	4% (13)	1% (2)	2% (7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	35% (134)	29% (111)	22% (85)	8% (30)	4% (16)	2% (7)	384

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**Table TS3a\_3:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	42% (431)	28% (291)	19% (201)	6% (59)	2% (24)	2% (26)	1031
3_moderate	41% (120)	26% (76)	25% (73)	5% (16)	2% (5)	2% (6)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_4:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	52% (534)	35% (366)	11% (117)	1% (6)	— (3)	1% (6)	1031
Gender: Male	43% (93)	40% (86)	16% (35)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	216
Gender: Female	54% (441)	34% (280)	10% (82)	— (4)	— (3)	1% (5)	815
Age: 18-34	50% (144)	37% (106)	12% (34)	1% (3)	— (1)	— (0)	289
Age: 35-44	52% (126)	32% (79)	13% (32)	1% (2)	— (0)	2% (4)	243
Age: 45-64	56% (221)	35% (136)	8% (32)	— (1)	— (0)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	39% (42)	41% (45)	17% (18)	— (0)	1% (2)	1% (1)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	49% (66)	34% (46)	15% (20)	1% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	52% (219)	35% (149)	11% (49)	1% (3)	— (0)	1% (4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	57% (192)	33% (111)	9% (30)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	40% (54)	43% (58)	14% (18)	— (0)	1% (2)	1% (2)	134
Income: Under 50k	51% (109)	36% (78)	11% (23)	1% (3)	— (0)	1% (3)	217
Income: 50k-100k	50% (218)	36% (157)	12% (54)	1% (3)	1% (3)	— (1)	436
Income: 100k+	55% (206)	35% (131)	11% (40)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	52% (393)	37% (280)	9% (69)	1% (5)	— (3)	1% (6)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	51% (63)	27% (34)	21% (27)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	50% (49)	37% (36)	12% (12)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	98
Ethnicity: Other	52% (92)	28% (50)	20% (36)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	53% (319)	35% (211)	11% (64)	1% (4)	1% (3)	1% (4)	606
Atheist	40% (20)	42% (21)	18% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	46% (85)	39% (72)	15% (27)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (1)	186
Something Else	57% (80)	33% (47)	8% (11)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	60% (35)	29% (17)	10% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	53% (104)	36% (70)	9% (17)	— (1)	1% (2)	2% (4)	197
4-Region: Midwest	47% (99)	41% (86)	10% (22)	1% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	52% (211)	35% (144)	12% (49)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (2)	409
4-Region: West	56% (120)	30% (64)	14% (30)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	55% (35)	38% (24)	6% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	50% (69)	39% (54)	11% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	52% (429)	35% (288)	12% (99)	1% (6)	— (3)	1% (5)	830
K-4 Teachers	56% (284)	33% (166)	11% (56)	— (2)	— (0)	1% (3)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS3a\_4:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	52% (534)	35% (366)	11% (117)	1% (6)	— (3)	1% (6)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	51% (220)	37% (160)	11% (46)	1% (5)	— (1)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	49% (150)	36% (112)	13% (40)	— (1)	1% (2)	1% (4)	309
≤ 4 Years	49% (59)	39% (48)	10% (12)	1% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	50% (126)	36% (91)	12% (32)	1% (2)	1% (2)	— (0)	254
10-14 Years	52% (89)	32% (56)	14% (24)	1% (2)	— (0)	1% (2)	172
15+ Years	54% (259)	35% (170)	10% (49)	— (0)	— (2)	1% (3)	484
School Parent	55% (240)	33% (145)	11% (50)	— (1)	— (0)	1% (4)	440
Non-Parents	49% (134)	39% (107)	10% (28)	1% (1)	— (1)	1% (2)	274
Union	51% (281)	37% (205)	10% (58)	— (2)	1% (3)	— (2)	551
Non-Union	53% (253)	33% (161)	12% (59)	1% (4)	— (0)	1% (4)	480
Urban	48% (114)	39% (94)	11% (27)	1% (1)	— (1)	1% (2)	240
Suburban	50% (260)	36% (186)	13% (67)	— (2)	— (0)	1% (3)	519
Small Town	58% (58)	30% (30)	10% (10)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	59% (102)	32% (56)	7% (12)	— (1)	1% (2)	— (1)	174
Generation Z	55% (57)	34% (36)	9% (9)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (0)	105
Millennial	50% (213)	35% (149)	14% (58)	1% (4)	— (0)	1% (4)	427
Generation X	58% (206)	33% (118)	9% (32)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	357
Boomers	39% (53)	45% (60)	14% (18)	— (0)	1% (2)	1% (2)	135
College	47% (204)	36% (154)	14% (62)	— (2)	1% (3)	1% (5)	430
Post-Grad	55% (330)	35% (212)	9% (55)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (1)	601
MAGA Supporter	49% (186)	37% (139)	12% (46)	1% (3)	— (2)	— (2)	377
MAGA Opposer	53% (298)	35% (200)	11% (61)	— (2)	— (2)	— (2)	564
1_conservative	56% (88)	32% (51)	10% (16)	— (0)	1% (1)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	50% (101)	39% (79)	9% (19)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (1)	200
1_moderate	44% (69)	36% (56)	16% (26)	2% (3)	1% (2)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	49% (72)	41% (60)	10% (14)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	56% (102)	35% (64)	9% (17)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	50% (70)	33% (45)	17% (23)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	53% (160)	37% (111)	10% (30)	— (0)	— (1)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	53% (203)	37% (143)	9% (36)	— (2)	— (0)	— (1)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS3a\_4:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	52% (534)	35% (366)	11% (117)	1% (6)	— (3)	1% (6)	1031
3_moderate	47% (138)	34% (101)	16% (49)	1% (3)	1% (2)	1% (3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_5:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	58% (597)	30% (314)	9% (93)	2% (19)	— (3)	1% (5)	1031
Gender: Male	47% (102)	40% (87)	9% (20)	3% (6)	1% (2)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	61% (495)	28% (227)	9% (73)	2% (13)	— (1)	1% (5)	815
Age: 18-34	55% (158)	31% (89)	13% (36)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (0)	289
Age: 35-44	60% (145)	27% (65)	10% (23)	1% (3)	1% (2)	2% (4)	243
Age: 45-64	60% (235)	33% (128)	6% (22)	2% (6)	— (0)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	55% (59)	30% (32)	10% (11)	5% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	56% (75)	29% (40)	14% (19)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	57% (243)	29% (124)	10% (44)	1% (6)	1% (3)	1% (4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	59% (199)	33% (111)	5% (18)	2% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	57% (77)	29% (39)	9% (12)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (1)	134
Income: Under 50k	57% (124)	25% (55)	11% (25)	4% (9)	1% (1)	2% (3)	217
Income: 50k-100k	55% (241)	34% (148)	8% (34)	2% (9)	— (2)	— (1)	436
Income: 100k+	61% (232)	29% (111)	9% (34)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	58% (436)	32% (244)	8% (60)	2% (12)	— (1)	— (4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	60% (75)	23% (29)	15% (19)	— (0)	2% (2)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	55% (54)	36% (35)	7% (7)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	98
Ethnicity: Other	61% (108)	20% (35)	15% (26)	3% (6)	1% (2)	1% (1)	178
All Christian	59% (357)	30% (182)	9% (53)	1% (9)	1% (3)	— (2)	606
Atheist	53% (26)	31% (15)	17% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	54% (101)	31% (58)	9% (17)	5% (10)	— (0)	— (1)	186
Something Else	59% (83)	33% (46)	5% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	2% (3)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	63% (36)	24% (14)	12% (7)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	57% (112)	30% (60)	12% (23)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	49% (103)	35% (74)	9% (18)	6% (13)	1% (1)	1% (1)	211
4-Region: South	58% (237)	34% (137)	6% (26)	1% (5)	— (2)	— (2)	409
4-Region: West	68% (146)	20% (42)	12% (25)	— (1)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	60% (38)	27% (17)	12% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	60% (83)	27% (38)	12% (17)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	57% (477)	31% (259)	8% (68)	2% (19)	— (3)	1% (5)	830
K-4 Teachers	60% (305)	30% (153)	9% (46)	— (2)	— (1)	1% (4)	511

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**Table TS3a\_5:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	58% (597)	30% (314)	9% (93)	2% (19)	— (3)	1% (5)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	58% (250)	32% (137)	9% (38)	2% (7)	— (0)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	56% (174)	28% (86)	10% (32)	4% (12)	1% (2)	1% (2)	309
≤ 4 Years	55% (67)	35% (42)	8% (10)	1% (1)	— (0)	2% (2)	122
4-9 Years	57% (144)	27% (68)	14% (36)	1% (2)	1% (3)	— (0)	254
10-14 Years	54% (93)	32% (55)	13% (22)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	172
15+ Years	61% (294)	31% (148)	5% (25)	3% (14)	— (0)	— (2)	484
School Parent	58% (254)	32% (140)	7% (32)	2% (8)	1% (3)	1% (3)	440
Non-Parents	59% (160)	28% (77)	10% (28)	2% (7)	— (0)	1% (2)	274
Union	59% (326)	31% (169)	8% (43)	2% (10)	1% (3)	— (1)	551
Non-Union	57% (272)	30% (145)	10% (50)	2% (9)	— (0)	1% (4)	480
Urban	54% (130)	33% (79)	12% (29)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	240
Suburban	58% (301)	30% (156)	9% (46)	2% (9)	1% (3)	1% (3)	519
Small Town	67% (66)	19% (19)	6% (6)	8% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	58% (100)	35% (60)	7% (11)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (2)	174
Generation Z	60% (62)	32% (33)	9% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	105
Millennial	56% (241)	28% (121)	12% (50)	2% (7)	1% (3)	1% (4)	427
Generation X	59% (211)	33% (119)	6% (21)	2% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	357
Boomers	59% (79)	28% (38)	9% (12)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (1)	135
College	54% (231)	29% (127)	13% (55)	2% (10)	— (1)	1% (5)	430
Post-Grad	61% (366)	31% (187)	6% (37)	1% (9)	— (2)	— (0)	601
MAGA Supporter	53% (199)	34% (127)	12% (45)	— (2)	1% (2)	1% (2)	377
MAGA Opposer	62% (348)	29% (162)	7% (38)	2% (13)	— (1)	— (1)	564
1_conservative	57% (89)	31% (49)	9% (14)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	67% (134)	26% (51)	8% (15)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	49% (77)	37% (58)	7% (11)	5% (8)	1% (1)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	53% (78)	37% (55)	9% (13)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	64% (118)	27% (50)	8% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	55% (77)	30% (42)	10% (15)	3% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	55% (167)	34% (104)	9% (27)	1% (3)	1% (2)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	65% (251)	26% (102)	8% (30)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS3a\_5:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers*

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	58% (597)	30% (314)	9% (93)	2% (19)	— (3)	1% (5)	1031
3_moderate	52% (154)	34% (100)	9% (25)	4% (13)	— (1)	1% (3)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_6:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (573)	33% (337)	9% (97)	2% (16)	— (4)	— (4)	1031
Gender: Male	45% (98)	36% (77)	15% (32)	4% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	58% (475)	32% (261)	8% (65)	1% (7)	— (4)	— (4)	815
Age: 18-34	58% (166)	31% (89)	9% (25)	2% (5)	1% (3)	— (0)	289
Age: 35-44	55% (134)	31% (74)	12% (28)	1% (3)	— (0)	1% (3)	243
Age: 45-64	55% (216)	36% (142)	8% (33)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	52% (56)	30% (33)	10% (10)	7% (8)	1% (1)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	54% (73)	34% (46)	10% (14)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	57% (241)	30% (126)	11% (45)	2% (7)	1% (3)	1% (3)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	56% (187)	36% (121)	8% (26)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	50% (67)	33% (44)	9% (13)	6% (8)	1% (1)	— (1)	134
Income: Under 50k	51% (111)	32% (69)	9% (20)	5% (11)	2% (4)	1% (2)	217
Income: 50k-100k	56% (243)	32% (140)	11% (49)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (1)	436
Income: 100k+	58% (219)	34% (128)	8% (28)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	58% (435)	32% (243)	8% (58)	2% (12)	— (3)	— (4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	54% (66)	25% (31)	20% (25)	2% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	47% (46)	39% (38)	11% (11)	2% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	98
Ethnicity: Other	52% (92)	31% (56)	15% (27)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	59% (355)	32% (191)	8% (49)	1% (4)	1% (3)	— (2)	606
Atheist	36% (18)	32% (16)	28% (14)	4% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	49% (92)	35% (65)	11% (20)	4% (8)	— (1)	— (1)	186
Something Else	57% (80)	34% (48)	6% (9)	1% (2)	— (0)	1% (1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	57% (33)	33% (19)	8% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	60% (118)	28% (56)	10% (19)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	55% (117)	35% (75)	5% (11)	3% (6)	1% (2)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	55% (223)	34% (140)	9% (37)	2% (6)	— (1)	— (2)	409
4-Region: West	54% (115)	31% (67)	13% (29)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	53% (34)	33% (21)	12% (7)	2% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	61% (84)	27% (38)	9% (13)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	55% (455)	34% (279)	9% (76)	2% (13)	— (4)	— (3)	830
K-4 Teachers	61% (314)	29% (151)	8% (40)	— (2)	— (1)	1% (3)	511

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**Table TS3a\_6:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (573)	33% (337)	9% (97)	2% (16)	— (4)	— (4)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	55% (238)	32% (137)	11% (49)	1% (5)	1% (3)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	49% (152)	33% (102)	13% (41)	3% (11)	— (1)	1% (2)	309
≤ 4 Years	58% (71)	35% (42)	5% (6)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	52% (132)	33% (85)	11% (29)	3% (7)	— (0)	— (0)	254
10-14 Years	53% (91)	34% (59)	11% (18)	— (0)	2% (3)	— (1)	172
15+ Years	58% (279)	31% (151)	9% (44)	2% (8)	— (0)	— (2)	484
School Parent	56% (244)	32% (143)	9% (38)	2% (10)	1% (3)	— (2)	440
Non-Parents	57% (156)	31% (85)	10% (27)	1% (3)	— (1)	1% (2)	274
Union	55% (301)	33% (181)	10% (55)	2% (9)	— (3)	— (1)	551
Non-Union	57% (272)	32% (156)	9% (41)	1% (7)	— (1)	1% (3)	480
Urban	49% (117)	35% (85)	15% (35)	— (1)	1% (2)	— (0)	240
Suburban	57% (298)	31% (163)	8% (43)	2% (10)	— (2)	1% (3)	519
Small Town	61% (60)	25% (24)	10% (10)	4% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	56% (97)	38% (65)	5% (9)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (1)	174
Generation Z	60% (63)	32% (34)	6% (6)	2% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	105
Millennial	56% (238)	30% (129)	11% (47)	2% (7)	1% (3)	1% (3)	427
Generation X	56% (198)	36% (128)	9% (31)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	357
Boomers	50% (67)	34% (45)	9% (13)	6% (8)	1% (1)	— (1)	135
College	49% (212)	35% (151)	12% (52)	2% (10)	— (1)	1% (4)	430
Post-Grad	60% (360)	31% (186)	7% (45)	1% (7)	— (3)	— (0)	601
MAGA Supporter	50% (190)	34% (129)	13% (50)	2% (6)	— (1)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	59% (334)	32% (179)	6% (37)	2% (10)	— (3)	— (1)	564
1_conservative	61% (95)	32% (50)	7% (10)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	59% (119)	32% (65)	8% (15)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	46% (72)	32% (51)	14% (22)	5% (7)	2% (3)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	55% (81)	35% (51)	9% (13)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	58% (106)	31% (57)	10% (18)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	55% (76)	36% (50)	6% (9)	2% (3)	1% (1)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	58% (176)	33% (101)	8% (24)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	59% (225)	32% (122)	9% (34)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	384

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**Table TS3a\_6:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (573)	33% (337)	9% (97)	2% (16)	— (4)	— (4)	1031
3_moderate	50% (148)	34% (101)	11% (31)	3% (10)	1% (4)	— (1)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3a\_7:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (580)	33% (340)	9% (93)	1% (11)	— (3)	— (4)	1031
Gender: Male	55% (118)	30% (65)	14% (30)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	57% (462)	34% (275)	8% (63)	1% (8)	— (3)	1% (4)	815
Age: 18-34	51% (146)	37% (108)	10% (29)	1% (3)	1% (3)	— (0)	289
Age: 35-44	53% (130)	32% (77)	13% (32)	— (1)	— (0)	1% (3)	243
Age: 45-64	61% (239)	32% (126)	5% (21)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	60% (64)	28% (30)	10% (11)	3% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	50% (68)	38% (51)	9% (13)	1% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	53% (223)	34% (143)	12% (51)	— (2)	— (2)	1% (3)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	62% (207)	31% (105)	5% (17)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	59% (79)	30% (40)	9% (12)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	134
Income: Under 50k	51% (110)	33% (72)	12% (26)	2% (5)	1% (2)	1% (2)	217
Income: 50k-100k	55% (239)	34% (150)	9% (40)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (2)	436
Income: 100k+	61% (231)	31% (118)	7% (27)	— (1)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	56% (427)	33% (246)	9% (71)	1% (6)	— (3)	— (4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	53% (66)	32% (40)	15% (18)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	57% (56)	32% (31)	8% (8)	2% (2)	— (0)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	55% (98)	35% (63)	8% (14)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	60% (365)	31% (189)	7% (44)	— (3)	1% (3)	— (2)	606
Atheist	54% (27)	25% (13)	20% (10)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	44% (81)	42% (77)	11% (20)	4% (7)	— (0)	— (1)	186
Something Else	55% (77)	33% (46)	11% (16)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	60% (34)	34% (20)	5% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	57% (112)	28% (55)	14% (28)	— (1)	— (0)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	46% (96)	36% (77)	14% (29)	3% (6)	1% (3)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	61% (250)	31% (125)	7% (27)	1% (4)	— (0)	1% (2)	409
4-Region: West	57% (121)	39% (83)	4% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	49% (31)	44% (28)	6% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	70% (96)	20% (28)	10% (14)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	55% (453)	34% (284)	9% (75)	1% (11)	— (3)	— (4)	830
K-4 Teachers	55% (283)	35% (177)	9% (45)	1% (3)	— (0)	1% (3)	511

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**Table TS3a\_7: What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)**

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (580)	33% (340)	9% (93)	1% (11)	— (3)	— (4)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	58% (252)	31% (133)	9% (40)	1% (3)	1% (3)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	60% (186)	27% (84)	9% (29)	2% (8)	— (0)	1% (2)	309
≤ 4 Years	51% (62)	35% (43)	13% (15)	1% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	54% (136)	36% (92)	8% (21)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (1)	254
10-14 Years	47% (80)	41% (70)	11% (19)	— (1)	1% (2)	— (1)	172
15+ Years	62% (301)	28% (135)	8% (38)	1% (7)	— (0)	— (2)	484
School Parent	54% (237)	33% (146)	11% (46)	1% (6)	— (2)	1% (2)	440
Non-Parents	56% (154)	32% (89)	8% (23)	2% (5)	— (1)	1% (2)	274
Union	56% (311)	31% (170)	11% (59)	1% (6)	1% (3)	— (2)	551
Non-Union	56% (269)	35% (170)	7% (34)	1% (5)	— (0)	1% (3)	480
Urban	56% (133)	37% (90)	5% (13)	1% (3)	— (1)	— (0)	240
Suburban	56% (292)	33% (172)	9% (46)	1% (4)	— (2)	1% (4)	519
Small Town	56% (55)	28% (28)	12% (12)	4% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	58% (100)	29% (51)	13% (22)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	174
Generation Z	45% (47)	41% (43)	11% (12)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (0)	105
Millennial	54% (229)	33% (141)	11% (49)	1% (3)	— (2)	1% (3)	427
Generation X	61% (219)	32% (113)	6% (20)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	357
Boomers	58% (78)	31% (42)	9% (12)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	135
College	53% (228)	35% (149)	9% (40)	2% (8)	— (1)	1% (4)	430
Post-Grad	59% (352)	32% (191)	9% (53)	— (3)	— (2)	— (0)	601
MAGA Supporter	59% (221)	34% (128)	6% (24)	— (1)	— (1)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	55% (310)	32% (182)	11% (63)	1% (5)	— (2)	— (1)	564
1_conservative	75% (117)	20% (31)	4% (7)	— (0)	1% (1)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	54% (109)	37% (74)	8% (16)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	50% (78)	29% (45)	17% (27)	1% (2)	1% (2)	1% (2)	156
2_conservative	53% (77)	41% (61)	6% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	61% (112)	29% (53)	10% (18)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	48% (67)	42% (59)	7% (9)	3% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	64% (194)	30% (92)	5% (16)	— (0)	— (1)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	57% (221)	33% (127)	9% (35)	— (2)	— (0)	— (0)	384

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**Table TS3a\_7:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during Kindergarten through 8th grade? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)*

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (580)	33% (340)	9% (93)	1% (11)	— (3)	— (4)	1031
3_moderate	49% (145)	35% (104)	12% (37)	2% (6)	1% (2)	1% (2)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_1:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	70% (722)	23% (239)	5% (56)	1% (8)	— (5)	— (1)	1031
Gender: Male	60% (130)	27% (58)	11% (24)	2% (4)	— (1)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	73% (593)	22% (181)	4% (33)	— (4)	1% (4)	— (1)	815
Age: 18-34	68% (197)	20% (57)	10% (29)	1% (2)	1% (4)	— (0)	289
Age: 35-44	78% (189)	18% (44)	3% (6)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	243
Age: 45-64	69% (271)	27% (106)	3% (13)	— (1)	— (1)	— (0)	392
Age: 65+	61% (65)	29% (32)	7% (8)	3% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	67% (91)	19% (25)	11% (15)	1% (2)	1% (2)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	74% (316)	20% (83)	5% (20)	1% (2)	— (2)	— (1)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	68% (228)	28% (92)	4% (12)	— (1)	— (1)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	63% (84)	28% (38)	7% (9)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	134
Income: Under 50k	71% (154)	22% (47)	4% (9)	2% (4)	1% (3)	— (0)	217
Income: 50k-100k	70% (307)	21% (93)	7% (33)	— (2)	— (1)	— (0)	436
Income: 100k+	69% (261)	26% (99)	4% (14)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	68% (514)	25% (190)	5% (41)	1% (7)	1% (4)	— (1)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	83% (103)	13% (16)	4% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	71% (70)	20% (19)	7% (7)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (0)	98
Ethnicity: Other	78% (139)	17% (30)	5% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	70% (425)	24% (143)	5% (30)	— (2)	1% (5)	— (1)	606
Atheist	64% (32)	34% (17)	2% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	66% (122)	23% (44)	9% (16)	2% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	186
Something Else	78% (109)	18% (25)	4% (5)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	70% (40)	21% (12)	6% (3)	1% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	71% (139)	18% (36)	10% (20)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	197
4-Region: Midwest	61% (128)	29% (61)	7% (15)	1% (3)	2% (4)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	74% (301)	22% (89)	4% (16)	— (2)	— (1)	— (0)	409
4-Region: West	72% (154)	25% (53)	3% (5)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	62% (40)	32% (20)	4% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	60% (83)	34% (46)	6% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	72% (599)	21% (172)	5% (45)	1% (8)	1% (5)	— (0)	830
K-4 Teachers	71% (365)	23% (118)	5% (24)	1% (3)	— (1)	— (0)	511

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**Table TS3b\_1:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	70% (722)	23% (239)	5% (56)	1% (8)	— (5)	— (1)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	70% (302)	22% (97)	6% (28)	— (0)	1% (5)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	70% (217)	22% (67)	6% (17)	2% (6)	— (1)	— (1)	309
≤ 4 Years	67% (82)	21% (26)	10% (12)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	67% (169)	25% (63)	7% (18)	— (1)	— (1)	— (0)	254
10-14 Years	69% (118)	25% (44)	4% (7)	1% (1)	1% (2)	— (0)	172
15+ Years	73% (353)	22% (106)	4% (19)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (0)	484
School Parent	68% (299)	25% (108)	5% (24)	1% (6)	1% (3)	— (1)	440
Non-Parents	76% (208)	18% (50)	5% (13)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (0)	274
Union	71% (393)	22% (124)	5% (28)	— (3)	1% (4)	— (0)	551
Non-Union	69% (329)	24% (115)	6% (28)	1% (5)	— (1)	— (1)	480
Urban	61% (147)	31% (75)	6% (15)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (0)	240
Suburban	73% (377)	20% (106)	5% (28)	1% (4)	1% (3)	— (1)	519
Small Town	73% (72)	22% (21)	6% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	73% (127)	21% (37)	5% (8)	1% (1)	— (1)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	67% (70)	16% (16)	15% (15)	1% (1)	2% (2)	— (0)	105
Millennial	74% (316)	20% (85)	5% (20)	1% (3)	— (2)	— (1)	427
Generation X	68% (245)	28% (98)	3% (12)	— (1)	— (1)	— (0)	357
Boomers	64% (86)	27% (37)	7% (9)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	135
College	68% (292)	24% (103)	6% (26)	2% (7)	— (1)	— (1)	430
Post-Grad	72% (430)	23% (136)	5% (30)	— (1)	1% (4)	— (0)	601
MAGA Supporter	65% (244)	29% (110)	5% (19)	— (1)	— (2)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	73% (414)	19% (105)	6% (36)	1% (7)	— (2)	— (0)	564
1_conservative	78% (122)	19% (29)	2% (3)	— (0)	1% (1)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	73% (145)	21% (42)	6% (11)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	63% (98)	27% (42)	7% (11)	1% (2)	2% (3)	— (0)	156
2_conservative	67% (98)	29% (43)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (1)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	71% (131)	20% (37)	8% (15)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	66% (92)	25% (35)	7% (9)	3% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	73% (220)	24% (72)	3% (9)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	72% (276)	21% (79)	7% (26)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	384

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**Table TS3b\_1:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Skills for future employment

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	70% (722)	23% (239)	5% (56)	1% (8)	— (5)	— (1)	1031
3_moderate	64% (190)	26% (77)	7% (20)	2% (5)	1% (3)	— (0)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_2:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	35% (363)	30% (307)	24% (252)	7% (67)	3% (29)	1% (12)	1031
Gender: Male	27% (59)	29% (62)	30% (65)	9% (19)	5% (10)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	37% (304)	30% (245)	23% (187)	6% (48)	2% (19)	1% (12)	815
Age: 18-34	38% (111)	34% (99)	22% (63)	4% (12)	1% (3)	1% (2)	289
Age: 35-44	37% (90)	28% (69)	25% (60)	7% (16)	3% (7)	— (1)	243
Age: 45-64	36% (141)	29% (113)	25% (97)	6% (22)	3% (13)	1% (5)	392
Age: 65+	21% (22)	25% (27)	30% (32)	16% (17)	5% (5)	4% (4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	38% (51)	36% (49)	21% (28)	3% (5)	1% (1)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	37% (158)	30% (129)	24% (102)	5% (23)	2% (10)	1% (2)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	36% (121)	28% (92)	25% (85)	6% (20)	3% (11)	2% (5)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	25% (34)	26% (35)	26% (35)	15% (20)	5% (6)	3% (4)	134
Income: Under 50k	42% (90)	31% (68)	18% (40)	5% (10)	1% (1)	4% (8)	217
Income: 50k-100k	33% (146)	29% (128)	26% (111)	8% (33)	3% (14)	1% (3)	436
Income: 100k+	34% (127)	29% (111)	27% (101)	6% (24)	3% (13)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	32% (239)	31% (237)	25% (192)	7% (53)	3% (26)	1% (9)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47% (58)	18% (22)	29% (35)	5% (6)	2% (2)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	38% (37)	33% (32)	20% (20)	5% (5)	1% (1)	2% (2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	49% (87)	22% (38)	23% (41)	5% (9)	1% (1)	1% (1)	178
All Christian	34% (203)	27% (163)	27% (164)	7% (43)	4% (24)	2% (9)	606
Atheist	35% (17)	40% (20)	25% (13)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	33% (62)	35% (65)	25% (46)	5% (10)	1% (3)	— (0)	186
Something Else	43% (61)	31% (43)	15% (21)	8% (12)	1% (2)	1% (2)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	41% (23)	32% (19)	15% (9)	7% (4)	2% (1)	3% (2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	37% (74)	31% (61)	21% (42)	6% (13)	4% (8)	1% (1)	197
4-Region: Midwest	30% (64)	28% (59)	29% (60)	6% (13)	4% (9)	3% (6)	211
4-Region: South	34% (139)	30% (124)	25% (102)	8% (32)	2% (7)	1% (5)	409
4-Region: West	40% (87)	30% (63)	23% (49)	4% (10)	3% (5)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	32% (20)	45% (29)	15% (10)	5% (3)	2% (1)	2% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	38% (52)	29% (40)	24% (33)	8% (12)	1% (1)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	35% (291)	29% (239)	25% (210)	6% (53)	3% (26)	1% (11)	830
K-4 Teachers	40% (205)	30% (152)	22% (113)	5% (24)	2% (10)	1% (7)	511

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**Table TS3b\_2:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	35% (363)	30% (307)	24% (252)	7% (67)	3% (29)	1% (12)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	33% (142)	30% (129)	23% (101)	10% (42)	4% (17)	1% (3)	433
High School Teachers	29% (90)	29% (88)	29% (88)	9% (27)	4% (12)	1% (5)	309
≤ 4 Years	35% (42)	33% (40)	22% (27)	9% (11)	— (1)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	36% (92)	34% (85)	23% (58)	4% (9)	2% (5)	2% (4)	254
10-14 Years	40% (69)	31% (54)	23% (40)	3% (6)	2% (4)	— (0)	172
15+ Years	33% (160)	27% (129)	27% (128)	8% (41)	4% (19)	1% (7)	484
School Parent	36% (160)	29% (129)	23% (102)	7% (30)	3% (14)	1% (4)	440
Non-Parents	38% (104)	30% (81)	27% (74)	3% (7)	2% (4)	1% (4)	274
Union	35% (193)	31% (173)	26% (141)	5% (26)	3% (16)	— (2)	551
Non-Union	36% (170)	28% (134)	23% (111)	8% (41)	3% (13)	2% (11)	480
Urban	41% (99)	31% (74)	20% (49)	5% (11)	1% (3)	1% (3)	240
Suburban	33% (169)	31% (162)	25% (129)	7% (36)	3% (14)	2% (8)	519
Small Town	31% (30)	23% (23)	34% (34)	11% (10)	2% (2)	— (0)	99
Rural	37% (65)	28% (48)	24% (41)	5% (9)	6% (10)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	38% (40)	35% (36)	22% (23)	4% (4)	1% (1)	— (0)	105
Millennial	38% (160)	31% (131)	23% (100)	6% (24)	2% (9)	1% (3)	427
Generation X	36% (129)	28% (100)	26% (92)	5% (20)	3% (11)	2% (5)	357
Boomers	24% (32)	27% (37)	26% (35)	15% (20)	5% (7)	3% (4)	135
College	39% (166)	29% (123)	23% (98)	6% (24)	3% (11)	2% (8)	430
Post-Grad	33% (198)	31% (184)	26% (155)	7% (43)	3% (17)	1% (4)	601
MAGA Supporter	32% (121)	34% (126)	22% (82)	8% (29)	5% (17)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	37% (207)	30% (166)	26% (146)	5% (29)	2% (11)	1% (4)	564
1_conservative	36% (56)	20% (32)	24% (38)	13% (21)	4% (7)	2% (3)	156
1_liberal	37% (74)	36% (73)	23% (47)	2% (4)	1% (2)	— (1)	200
1_moderate	31% (49)	28% (44)	32% (50)	4% (7)	2% (4)	1% (2)	156
2_conservative	24% (36)	31% (46)	21% (30)	13% (19)	8% (12)	3% (4)	147
2_progressive	39% (71)	35% (64)	21% (39)	3% (6)	2% (4)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	37% (52)	29% (40)	25% (35)	7% (9)	— (1)	1% (2)	139
3_conservative	30% (92)	26% (78)	22% (68)	13% (40)	6% (18)	2% (7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	38% (145)	35% (136)	22% (86)	3% (10)	1% (6)	— (1)	384

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**Table TS3b\_2:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To fix social problems*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Extremely Important</b>	<b>Very Important</b>	<b>Somewhat Important</b>	<b>Not That Important</b>	<b>Not At All Important</b>	<b>Don't Know/ No Opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	35% (363)	30% (307)	24% (252)	7% (67)	3% (29)	1% (12)	1031
3_moderate	34% (101)	29% (85)	29% (86)	5% (16)	2% (4)	1% (4)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_3:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	45% (462)	30% (305)	17% (176)	4% (43)	2% (26)	2% (19)	1031
Gender: Male	41% (88)	33% (72)	21% (46)	4% (8)	1% (2)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	46% (375)	29% (233)	16% (130)	4% (35)	3% (24)	2% (19)	815
Age: 18-34	42% (123)	29% (83)	19% (54)	5% (14)	4% (12)	1% (2)	289
Age: 35-44	44% (106)	26% (64)	20% (49)	5% (12)	3% (8)	2% (4)	243
Age: 45-64	47% (185)	31% (123)	15% (59)	3% (12)	1% (4)	2% (8)	392
Age: 65+	44% (48)	33% (35)	13% (14)	5% (5)	1% (2)	4% (4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	38% (52)	35% (47)	16% (22)	6% (8)	3% (4)	2% (2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	44% (188)	26% (110)	20% (86)	5% (20)	4% (16)	1% (4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	49% (163)	30% (101)	15% (49)	3% (9)	1% (4)	2% (7)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	42% (56)	36% (48)	14% (19)	4% (5)	1% (2)	4% (5)	134
Income: Under 50k	46% (101)	27% (58)	17% (37)	4% (8)	4% (8)	3% (5)	217
Income: 50k-100k	46% (199)	28% (121)	19% (85)	4% (19)	2% (7)	1% (4)	436
Income: 100k+	43% (162)	33% (126)	14% (55)	4% (16)	3% (11)	2% (9)	378
Ethnicity: White	43% (325)	32% (244)	17% (127)	5% (36)	2% (13)	1% (10)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47% (58)	16% (20)	22% (28)	1% (1)	9% (11)	5% (7)	124
Ethnicity: Black	43% (42)	37% (37)	14% (13)	2% (2)	2% (2)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	53% (95)	14% (25)	20% (35)	3% (5)	6% (10)	4% (7)	178
All Christian	48% (288)	31% (189)	14% (84)	2% (15)	3% (16)	2% (15)	606
Atheist	26% (13)	41% (20)	22% (11)	6% (3)	6% (3)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	35% (65)	25% (46)	25% (47)	10% (19)	4% (7)	1% (2)	186
Something Else	53% (75)	26% (36)	18% (26)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	45% (26)	26% (15)	19% (11)	6% (4)	— (0)	4% (2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	44% (87)	26% (51)	21% (42)	7% (15)	1% (2)	1% (1)	197
4-Region: Midwest	41% (87)	31% (66)	17% (37)	4% (8)	3% (7)	3% (7)	211
4-Region: South	47% (193)	30% (123)	18% (72)	3% (12)	1% (5)	1% (4)	409
4-Region: West	45% (96)	31% (65)	12% (25)	4% (9)	6% (12)	3% (7)	214
Charter School Teachers	35% (22)	43% (28)	11% (7)	2% (1)	8% (5)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	60% (82)	25% (34)	13% (18)	1% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	43% (358)	29% (243)	18% (152)	5% (40)	2% (20)	2% (18)	830
K-4 Teachers	52% (268)	27% (137)	13% (69)	3% (17)	2% (11)	2% (10)	511

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**Table TS3b\_3:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	45% (462)	30% (305)	17% (176)	4% (43)	2% (26)	2% (19)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	43% (185)	32% (138)	19% (84)	4% (18)	1% (6)	— (2)	433
High School Teachers	40% (122)	28% (88)	19% (59)	7% (21)	4% (12)	2% (7)	309
≤ 4 Years	49% (59)	27% (33)	18% (22)	4% (5)	1% (2)	1% (2)	122
4-9 Years	39% (98)	35% (88)	15% (39)	4% (11)	7% (17)	1% (2)	254
10-14 Years	50% (86)	23% (39)	23% (39)	3% (5)	— (0)	1% (2)	172
15+ Years	45% (219)	30% (145)	16% (77)	5% (22)	2% (7)	3% (12)	484
School Parent	44% (195)	34% (150)	15% (64)	4% (20)	2% (7)	1% (4)	440
Non-Parents	41% (113)	23% (62)	24% (65)	6% (15)	6% (16)	1% (3)	274
Union	42% (234)	30% (165)	18% (101)	4% (22)	4% (22)	1% (8)	551
Non-Union	48% (228)	29% (140)	16% (76)	4% (21)	1% (4)	2% (10)	480
Urban	47% (113)	28% (68)	14% (33)	5% (12)	6% (14)	— (1)	240
Suburban	43% (226)	28% (146)	19% (100)	5% (24)	1% (6)	3% (17)	519
Small Town	42% (42)	26% (26)	25% (24)	3% (3)	4% (4)	— (0)	99
Rural	47% (82)	38% (66)	11% (19)	2% (3)	1% (2)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	40% (41)	34% (36)	19% (20)	3% (3)	3% (3)	1% (1)	105
Millennial	44% (188)	26% (112)	19% (83)	5% (23)	4% (17)	1% (5)	427
Generation X	49% (174)	31% (109)	15% (53)	3% (11)	1% (3)	2% (7)	357
Boomers	40% (54)	34% (46)	15% (20)	4% (6)	2% (3)	4% (5)	135
College	46% (200)	31% (134)	13% (57)	4% (17)	3% (13)	2% (9)	430
Post-Grad	44% (262)	28% (171)	20% (119)	4% (26)	2% (13)	2% (10)	601
MAGA Supporter	53% (199)	30% (115)	13% (48)	2% (8)	2% (7)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	39% (222)	29% (164)	20% (113)	6% (34)	3% (19)	2% (12)	564
1_conservative	61% (95)	23% (36)	10% (16)	3% (5)	1% (2)	1% (2)	156
1_liberal	34% (68)	33% (67)	19% (38)	6% (13)	7% (14)	1% (1)	200
1_moderate	39% (60)	29% (46)	22% (35)	4% (7)	3% (5)	2% (3)	156
2_conservative	50% (74)	34% (50)	11% (17)	2% (2)	1% (1)	3% (4)	147
2_progressive	40% (73)	30% (55)	19% (35)	6% (10)	1% (3)	4% (7)	183
2_moderate	49% (68)	28% (39)	18% (25)	4% (5)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	56% (169)	28% (85)	11% (33)	2% (8)	1% (3)	2% (6)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	37% (141)	32% (122)	19% (73)	6% (23)	4% (16)	2% (8)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS3b\_3:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Values, moral character, or religious virtues

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	45% (462)	30% (305)	17% (176)	4% (43)	2% (26)	2% (19)	1031
3_moderate	44% (129)	29% (84)	20% (60)	4% (12)	2% (5)	2% (5)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_4:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	58% (599)	32% (334)	8% (79)	1% (11)	1% (6)	— (2)	1031
Gender: Male	47% (102)	41% (88)	9% (18)	3% (6)	1% (2)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	61% (497)	30% (246)	7% (61)	1% (5)	— (4)	— (2)	815
Age: 18-34	59% (169)	30% (87)	8% (23)	2% (5)	1% (3)	— (1)	289
Age: 35-44	62% (150)	27% (65)	10% (25)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (1)	243
Age: 45-64	57% (224)	37% (144)	6% (22)	— (0)	— (1)	— (0)	392
Age: 65+	52% (56)	34% (37)	8% (9)	5% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	59% (80)	31% (42)	8% (11)	— (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	60% (253)	28% (120)	9% (40)	1% (5)	1% (5)	— (1)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	58% (192)	37% (124)	5% (17)	— (0)	— (1)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	52% (69)	36% (48)	8% (11)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	134
Income: Under 50k	56% (122)	33% (73)	5% (10)	5% (11)	— (1)	— (0)	217
Income: 50k-100k	59% (257)	30% (130)	10% (42)	— (0)	1% (5)	— (1)	436
Income: 100k+	58% (219)	35% (131)	7% (27)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	59% (447)	32% (241)	7% (54)	1% (10)	— (2)	— (1)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	54% (67)	36% (45)	8% (10)	— (0)	2% (2)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	56% (55)	32% (31)	8% (8)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	55% (97)	35% (62)	10% (17)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (0)	178
All Christian	60% (365)	31% (186)	7% (45)	1% (5)	1% (3)	— (2)	606
Atheist	34% (17)	65% (32)	1% (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	55% (102)	32% (60)	10% (18)	3% (6)	— (1)	— (0)	186
Something Else	63% (88)	26% (37)	9% (13)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	58% (33)	33% (19)	8% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	56% (110)	35% (69)	9% (17)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	197
4-Region: Midwest	61% (129)	28% (60)	5% (11)	4% (9)	1% (2)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	59% (240)	32% (129)	8% (33)	— (1)	1% (4)	— (1)	409
4-Region: West	56% (120)	35% (75)	8% (18)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	50% (32)	44% (28)	6% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	64% (88)	28% (38)	9% (12)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	58% (480)	32% (268)	8% (64)	1% (11)	1% (6)	— (1)	830
K-4 Teachers	65% (331)	26% (135)	8% (39)	— (2)	1% (3)	— (1)	511

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**Table TS3b\_4:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	58% (599)	32% (334)	8% (79)	1% (11)	1% (6)	— (2)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	56% (243)	35% (152)	8% (33)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	52% (161)	37% (114)	8% (25)	2% (6)	1% (2)	— (1)	309
≤ 4 Years	65% (79)	26% (32)	8% (10)	— (0)	1% (1)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	52% (133)	36% (92)	8% (21)	1% (3)	1% (3)	— (1)	254
10-14 Years	54% (93)	31% (53)	13% (22)	1% (2)	1% (2)	— (0)	172
15+ Years	61% (294)	32% (157)	6% (27)	1% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	484
School Parent	58% (257)	32% (140)	7% (30)	2% (10)	1% (2)	— (1)	440
Non-Parents	57% (155)	33% (90)	9% (24)	— (0)	1% (3)	— (1)	274
Union	56% (310)	34% (190)	8% (42)	1% (4)	1% (5)	— (0)	551
Non-Union	60% (289)	30% (144)	8% (38)	2% (7)	— (1)	— (2)	480
Urban	49% (117)	41% (97)	10% (23)	— (1)	— (1)	— (1)	240
Suburban	62% (320)	28% (147)	7% (37)	2% (9)	1% (4)	— (1)	519
Small Town	54% (54)	33% (32)	12% (12)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	63% (109)	33% (57)	4% (8)	— (0)	— (1)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	64% (67)	28% (29)	8% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	105
Millennial	59% (251)	29% (123)	9% (40)	1% (5)	1% (5)	— (2)	427
Generation X	58% (206)	37% (131)	5% (19)	— (0)	— (1)	— (0)	357
Boomers	53% (71)	36% (48)	8% (10)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	135
College	53% (230)	35% (152)	9% (39)	2% (7)	— (1)	— (1)	430
Post-Grad	61% (369)	30% (182)	7% (41)	1% (4)	1% (5)	— (1)	601
MAGA Supporter	55% (209)	34% (128)	9% (32)	— (1)	1% (5)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	60% (340)	30% (170)	7% (42)	2% (10)	— (1)	— (1)	564
1_conservative	61% (95)	35% (55)	3% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	56% (111)	35% (69)	10% (19)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	56% (87)	27% (42)	10% (16)	5% (8)	2% (3)	— (0)	156
2_conservative	59% (87)	33% (48)	7% (10)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	62% (113)	32% (59)	6% (11)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	53% (74)	33% (45)	11% (15)	2% (3)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	60% (182)	34% (103)	5% (15)	— (0)	1% (3)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	58% (224)	33% (129)	8% (31)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	384

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**Table TS3b\_4:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to be good citizens*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Extremely Important</b>	<b>Very Important</b>	<b>Somewhat Important</b>	<b>Not That Important</b>	<b>Not At All Important</b>	<b>Don't Know/ No Opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	58% (599)	32% (334)	8% (79)	1% (11)	1% (6)	— (2)	1031
3_moderate	55% (162)	30% (87)	11% (31)	4% (11)	1% (3)	— (1)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_5:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	64% (660)	28% (284)	6% (67)	2% (16)	— (3)	— (2)	1031
Gender: Male	49% (106)	39% (84)	8% (16)	4% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	68% (554)	24% (199)	6% (51)	1% (6)	— (3)	— (2)	815
Age: 18-34	62% (180)	26% (74)	9% (27)	1% (4)	1% (3)	— (1)	289
Age: 35-44	67% (162)	26% (64)	5% (13)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	243
Age: 45-64	63% (246)	31% (122)	5% (19)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	392
Age: 65+	67% (72)	21% (23)	7% (7)	5% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	62% (84)	22% (29)	12% (17)	3% (4)	1% (1)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	65% (275)	28% (120)	6% (25)	1% (3)	— (2)	— (1)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	64% (213)	30% (101)	5% (16)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	63% (85)	25% (34)	7% (9)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	134
Income: Under 50k	60% (131)	29% (64)	5% (11)	4% (8)	1% (3)	— (0)	217
Income: 50k-100k	63% (276)	28% (123)	7% (30)	1% (6)	— (0)	— (1)	436
Income: 100k+	67% (253)	26% (97)	7% (26)	— (1)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	64% (483)	29% (219)	5% (41)	1% (9)	— (3)	— (1)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	65% (80)	22% (27)	12% (15)	2% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	66% (64)	24% (24)	9% (9)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	63% (113)	23% (41)	10% (17)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	65% (395)	28% (168)	5% (33)	1% (6)	— (2)	— (2)	606
Atheist	45% (22)	39% (20)	16% (8)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	63% (117)	26% (49)	8% (14)	4% (7)	— (0)	— (0)	186
Something Else	68% (95)	25% (35)	6% (8)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	65% (37)	25% (14)	7% (4)	3% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	63% (124)	27% (52)	9% (19)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	197
4-Region: Midwest	59% (125)	29% (62)	7% (14)	3% (7)	1% (3)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	64% (262)	30% (122)	4% (18)	1% (6)	— (0)	— (1)	409
4-Region: West	70% (149)	22% (48)	8% (17)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	62% (39)	30% (19)	7% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	64% (88)	33% (45)	3% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	64% (533)	26% (220)	7% (59)	2% (16)	— (2)	— (1)	830
K-4 Teachers	68% (348)	26% (134)	5% (25)	1% (3)	— (1)	— (1)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS3b\_5:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	64% (660)	28% (284)	6% (67)	2% (16)	— (3)	— (2)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	59% (256)	32% (140)	8% (34)	— (1)	— (2)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	64% (199)	22% (69)	9% (28)	4% (12)	— (0)	— (1)	309
≤ 4 Years	65% (79)	26% (31)	6% (7)	2% (3)	1% (1)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	59% (149)	28% (70)	12% (30)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	254
10-14 Years	60% (103)	35% (60)	4% (7)	— (0)	1% (2)	— (0)	172
15+ Years	68% (329)	25% (122)	5% (22)	2% (10)	— (0)	— (0)	484
School Parent	61% (268)	29% (129)	7% (30)	2% (11)	— (2)	— (1)	440
Non-Parents	66% (182)	25% (68)	8% (21)	— (0)	— (1)	— (1)	274
Union	65% (358)	26% (144)	7% (40)	1% (7)	— (2)	— (0)	551
Non-Union	63% (301)	29% (140)	6% (27)	2% (8)	— (1)	— (2)	480
Urban	56% (134)	36% (87)	7% (17)	— (1)	— (0)	— (1)	240
Suburban	66% (344)	25% (130)	6% (32)	2% (10)	— (2)	— (1)	519
Small Town	63% (63)	25% (25)	8% (8)	4% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	68% (119)	24% (43)	6% (10)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	63% (65)	24% (25)	9% (9)	3% (4)	1% (1)	— (0)	105
Millennial	65% (276)	27% (113)	7% (31)	1% (3)	— (2)	— (2)	427
Generation X	63% (226)	31% (110)	5% (17)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	357
Boomers	65% (87)	24% (33)	7% (9)	4% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	135
College	57% (246)	30% (129)	10% (44)	2% (9)	— (1)	— (1)	430
Post-Grad	69% (414)	26% (155)	4% (23)	1% (6)	— (2)	— (1)	601
MAGA Supporter	59% (222)	33% (126)	7% (25)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	70% (392)	24% (133)	4% (23)	2% (12)	1% (3)	— (1)	564
1_conservative	70% (109)	24% (37)	4% (6)	2% (4)	— (0)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	72% (144)	24% (48)	4% (7)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	57% (89)	32% (50)	7% (12)	3% (4)	1% (2)	— (0)	156
2_conservative	62% (92)	31% (46)	5% (7)	1% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	63% (115)	29% (53)	9% (16)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	59% (82)	31% (43)	6% (9)	3% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	66% (200)	27% (83)	4% (13)	2% (6)	— (1)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	67% (259)	26% (100)	6% (23)	— (2)	— (0)	— (0)	384

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**Table TS3b\_5:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — To become independent thinkers*

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	64% (660)	28% (284)	6% (67)	2% (16)	— (3)	— (2)	1031
3_moderate	58% (171)	32% (93)	7% (20)	3% (8)	1% (2)	— (1)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_6:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (581)	31% (316)	11% (113)	1% (15)	— (3)	— (3)	1031
Gender: Male	42% (91)	37% (80)	18% (39)	3% (5)	— (1)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	60% (490)	29% (235)	9% (75)	1% (10)	— (2)	— (3)	815
Age: 18-34	55% (158)	33% (97)	10% (28)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (1)	289
Age: 35-44	57% (139)	30% (73)	10% (23)	2% (5)	1% (2)	1% (2)	243
Age: 45-64	58% (227)	30% (117)	12% (45)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	392
Age: 65+	53% (57)	28% (30)	15% (16)	5% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	54% (73)	33% (44)	10% (14)	1% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	56% (239)	31% (134)	10% (41)	2% (7)	— (2)	— (2)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	59% (197)	29% (96)	12% (39)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	51% (68)	31% (42)	14% (19)	4% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	134
Income: Under 50k	57% (123)	27% (58)	14% (30)	3% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	217
Income: 50k-100k	56% (244)	30% (130)	13% (55)	1% (4)	— (2)	— (1)	436
Income: 100k+	57% (214)	34% (128)	8% (29)	1% (5)	— (1)	— (2)	378
Ethnicity: White	54% (412)	32% (238)	12% (87)	2% (14)	— (3)	— (2)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	61% (76)	29% (36)	10% (12)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	60% (59)	25% (25)	12% (12)	1% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	62% (111)	30% (52)	8% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	178
All Christian	58% (353)	29% (178)	10% (61)	1% (7)	— (3)	— (3)	606
Atheist	36% (18)	43% (22)	16% (8)	4% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	51% (96)	32% (60)	13% (25)	3% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	186
Something Else	62% (87)	27% (38)	10% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	58% (34)	32% (19)	8% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	56% (111)	32% (64)	10% (19)	1% (2)	1% (2)	— (0)	197
4-Region: Midwest	56% (119)	27% (57)	13% (28)	3% (7)	— (0)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	56% (228)	29% (120)	13% (52)	1% (6)	— (1)	1% (2)	409
4-Region: West	58% (123)	35% (75)	7% (15)	— (1)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	44% (28)	44% (28)	9% (6)	2% (1)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	60% (82)	27% (38)	12% (16)	2% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	57% (471)	30% (250)	11% (92)	1% (12)	— (3)	— (2)	830
K-4 Teachers	66% (339)	25% (126)	8% (39)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (2)	511

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**Table TS3b\_6:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (581)	31% (316)	11% (113)	1% (15)	— (3)	— (3)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	51% (222)	34% (147)	13% (55)	2% (8)	— (1)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	49% (152)	32% (99)	16% (48)	2% (6)	1% (3)	— (1)	309
≤ 4 Years	57% (70)	30% (37)	10% (12)	1% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	51% (129)	36% (91)	11% (29)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	254
10-14 Years	56% (96)	30% (51)	12% (20)	3% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	172
15+ Years	59% (286)	28% (136)	11% (53)	1% (6)	— (2)	— (0)	484
School Parent	55% (243)	31% (135)	12% (53)	1% (7)	— (1)	— (2)	440
Non-Parents	62% (171)	25% (68)	10% (26)	2% (5)	1% (2)	— (1)	274
Union	57% (311)	32% (175)	10% (53)	2% (10)	— (1)	— (0)	551
Non-Union	56% (269)	29% (140)	13% (60)	1% (5)	— (2)	1% (3)	480
Urban	51% (123)	34% (81)	13% (32)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (1)	240
Suburban	60% (310)	29% (152)	9% (45)	2% (10)	— (0)	— (2)	519
Small Town	50% (50)	25% (25)	19% (19)	3% (3)	2% (2)	— (0)	99
Rural	56% (98)	33% (58)	10% (17)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	58% (61)	27% (29)	12% (13)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (0)	105
Millennial	55% (236)	33% (141)	9% (39)	2% (7)	— (2)	1% (3)	427
Generation X	59% (209)	29% (103)	12% (43)	— (2)	— (0)	— (0)	357
Boomers	52% (71)	31% (41)	13% (18)	4% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	135
College	55% (238)	30% (130)	13% (56)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	430
Post-Grad	57% (342)	31% (186)	10% (57)	2% (11)	— (3)	— (2)	601
MAGA Supporter	51% (193)	37% (139)	11% (42)	— (2)	— (1)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	60% (340)	27% (152)	10% (56)	2% (14)	— (2)	— (1)	564
1_conservative	59% (92)	25% (40)	14% (21)	1% (1)	1% (2)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	63% (126)	25% (50)	11% (22)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	47% (74)	37% (59)	12% (19)	2% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	58% (86)	32% (48)	10% (14)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	55% (101)	35% (63)	8% (14)	3% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	53% (74)	33% (46)	10% (14)	3% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	58% (177)	29% (87)	12% (35)	— (1)	1% (2)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	59% (227)	30% (114)	9% (35)	2% (7)	— (1)	— (0)	384

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**Table TS3b\_6:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — How to interact with others (socialization)*

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (581)	31% (316)	11% (113)	1% (15)	— (3)	— (3)	1031
3_moderate	50% (148)	36% (105)	11% (33)	2% (7)	— (0)	1% (2)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS3b\_7:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (580)	33% (344)	9% (92)	1% (11)	— (1)	— (3)	1031
Gender: Male	51% (110)	36% (78)	10% (22)	3% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	58% (470)	33% (266)	9% (70)	1% (6)	— (1)	— (3)	815
Age: 18-34	51% (146)	36% (104)	11% (32)	1% (4)	— (1)	1% (1)	289
Age: 35-44	55% (135)	33% (81)	10% (24)	1% (3)	— (0)	— (1)	243
Age: 45-64	59% (231)	34% (132)	7% (26)	— (2)	— (0)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	63% (67)	26% (28)	9% (9)	3% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	46% (62)	40% (54)	11% (14)	2% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	55% (234)	33% (138)	11% (46)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	60% (201)	33% (112)	6% (20)	— (2)	— (0)	— (0)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	59% (79)	30% (40)	9% (12)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	134
Income: Under 50k	57% (124)	32% (70)	9% (19)	2% (4)	— (0)	— (0)	217
Income: 50k-100k	54% (235)	33% (144)	11% (48)	1% (5)	— (1)	— (2)	436
Income: 100k+	58% (220)	34% (130)	6% (24)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	57% (433)	32% (240)	10% (73)	1% (8)	— (1)	— (1)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	54% (68)	41% (51)	3% (3)	2% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	57% (56)	32% (31)	8% (8)	2% (2)	— (0)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	51% (91)	41% (72)	6% (11)	1% (2)	— (0)	1% (1)	178
All Christian	58% (349)	33% (202)	8% (46)	1% (7)	— (1)	— (1)	606
Atheist	42% (21)	44% (22)	14% (7)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	53% (98)	35% (66)	10% (19)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	186
Something Else	58% (81)	31% (43)	9% (13)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	61% (35)	25% (14)	11% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	4% (2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	58% (115)	32% (63)	8% (17)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	197
4-Region: Midwest	47% (99)	35% (73)	15% (31)	2% (5)	1% (1)	1% (1)	211
4-Region: South	60% (243)	32% (130)	7% (31)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (0)	409
4-Region: West	57% (122)	36% (77)	6% (13)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	52% (33)	38% (24)	9% (6)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	67% (92)	28% (38)	5% (7)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	55% (454)	34% (282)	9% (79)	1% (11)	— (1)	— (2)	830
K-4 Teachers	59% (300)	32% (162)	9% (44)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	511

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**Table TS3b\_7:** What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (580)	33% (344)	9% (92)	1% (11)	— (1)	— (3)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	58% (250)	33% (144)	8% (35)	1% (3)	— (1)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	54% (168)	33% (103)	9% (29)	2% (7)	— (0)	1% (2)	309
≤ 4 Years	51% (62)	36% (44)	10% (12)	1% (1)	— (0)	2% (2)	122
4-9 Years	54% (136)	33% (84)	10% (26)	2% (6)	— (1)	— (0)	254
10-14 Years	51% (89)	38% (65)	11% (18)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	172
15+ Years	61% (293)	31% (151)	7% (35)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (1)	484
School Parent	55% (243)	31% (138)	11% (48)	2% (9)	— (0)	— (2)	440
Non-Parents	59% (160)	30% (82)	10% (27)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (1)	274
Union	55% (301)	35% (193)	9% (51)	1% (5)	— (1)	— (1)	551
Non-Union	58% (279)	31% (151)	9% (41)	1% (6)	— (0)	1% (2)	480
Urban	57% (137)	35% (84)	7% (16)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (0)	240
Suburban	57% (295)	33% (173)	8% (39)	2% (8)	— (0)	1% (3)	519
Small Town	53% (52)	27% (27)	19% (19)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	55% (96)	35% (60)	10% (17)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	174
Generation Z	45% (47)	37% (39)	14% (14)	2% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	105
Millennial	55% (235)	34% (145)	10% (41)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	427
Generation X	60% (213)	33% (118)	7% (24)	— (2)	— (0)	— (1)	357
Boomers	58% (79)	31% (42)	9% (12)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	135
College	54% (234)	34% (146)	9% (41)	1% (6)	— (1)	1% (2)	430
Post-Grad	58% (346)	33% (198)	8% (51)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	601
MAGA Supporter	58% (219)	33% (124)	7% (28)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	55% (308)	34% (194)	10% (55)	1% (5)	— (0)	— (2)	564
1_conservative	69% (107)	23% (35)	7% (11)	1% (1)	1% (1)	— (1)	156
1_liberal	54% (108)	35% (70)	11% (22)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	49% (77)	40% (62)	10% (16)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (0)	156
2_conservative	58% (85)	36% (54)	4% (5)	2% (3)	— (0)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	57% (105)	34% (62)	8% (14)	1% (1)	— (0)	— (1)	183
2_moderate	52% (72)	33% (46)	12% (16)	3% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	63% (192)	29% (89)	5% (16)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	55% (213)	34% (132)	9% (36)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (1)	384

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**Table TS3b\_7:** *What do you believe should be the main purpose of education during High School (9th through 12th grade)? In your opinion, how important is it for students to learn... — Core academic subjects (e.g. reading, math, science)*

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	56% (580)	33% (344)	9% (92)	1% (11)	— (1)	— (3)	1031
3_moderate	50% (149)	37% (108)	11% (32)	2% (5)	— (0)	— (1)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS45a\_1: How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Academic learning**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Somewhat poorly		Very poorly		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	32%	(334)	49%	(507)	13%	(137)	5%	(49)	—	(4)	1031
Gender: Male	32%	(68)	48%	(104)	12%	(26)	8%	(16)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	33%	(265)	50%	(404)	14%	(111)	4%	(32)	—	(3)	815
Age: 18-34	39%	(111)	42%	(121)	16%	(46)	3%	(10)	—	(0)	289
Age: 35-44	31%	(75)	52%	(126)	13%	(31)	4%	(10)	—	(1)	243
Age: 45-64	27%	(106)	52%	(205)	14%	(54)	6%	(24)	1%	(3)	392
Age: 65+	38%	(41)	50%	(54)	6%	(6)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	34%	(46)	45%	(61)	16%	(22)	5%	(6)	—	(0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(146)	49%	(208)	13%	(56)	3%	(13)	—	(1)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	28%	(93)	51%	(169)	14%	(47)	7%	(23)	1%	(3)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	35%	(46)	52%	(70)	8%	(10)	5%	(6)	1%	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	43%	(94)	39%	(85)	11%	(24)	5%	(11)	1%	(2)	217
Income: 50k-100k	25%	(109)	56%	(244)	14%	(60)	5%	(21)	1%	(3)	436
Income: 100k+	35%	(131)	47%	(178)	14%	(53)	4%	(17)	—	(0)	378
Ethnicity: White	31%	(237)	50%	(381)	14%	(104)	4%	(30)	—	(4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(35)	48%	(60)	20%	(25)	4%	(5)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	37%	(36)	47%	(46)	14%	(13)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(60)	45%	(80)	11%	(20)	10%	(18)	—	(0)	178
All Christian	33%	(201)	49%	(295)	13%	(81)	4%	(27)	—	(2)	606
Atheist	38%	(19)	49%	(25)	8%	(4)	5%	(2)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(43)	54%	(100)	17%	(32)	6%	(10)	1%	(1)	186
Something Else	38%	(54)	48%	(67)	9%	(13)	4%	(6)	1%	(1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	32%	(19)	46%	(27)	15%	(9)	6%	(3)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(52)	56%	(110)	14%	(28)	4%	(7)	—	(1)	197
4-Region: Midwest	29%	(62)	52%	(110)	12%	(25)	6%	(13)	—	(1)	211
4-Region: South	37%	(151)	46%	(186)	13%	(54)	4%	(15)	1%	(3)	409
4-Region: West	32%	(69)	47%	(101)	14%	(31)	6%	(14)	—	(0)	214
Charter School Teachers	37%	(24)	60%	(38)	3%	(2)	—	(0)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	51%	(71)	40%	(55)	8%	(11)	1%	(1)	—	(0)	138
Public School Teachers	29%	(239)	50%	(414)	15%	(124)	6%	(48)	1%	(4)	830
K-4 Teachers	36%	(183)	49%	(252)	11%	(58)	3%	(17)	—	(2)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	30%	(130)	46%	(201)	19%	(82)	4%	(18)	1%	(3)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS45a\_1: How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Academic learning**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Somewhat poorly		Very poorly		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	32%	(334)	49%	(507)	13%	(137)	5%	(49)	—	(4)	1031
High School Teachers	26%	(82)	49%	(151)	15%	(48)	8%	(26)	1%	(3)	309
≤ 4 Years	33%	(40)	41%	(50)	19%	(23)	5%	(6)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	39%	(100)	42%	(107)	14%	(34)	5%	(13)	—	(0)	254
10-14 Years	35%	(60)	51%	(89)	11%	(19)	2%	(3)	1%	(1)	172
15+ Years	28%	(134)	54%	(261)	12%	(60)	6%	(27)	—	(1)	484
School Parent	42%	(186)	43%	(191)	10%	(43)	4%	(19)	—	(1)	440
Non-Parents	22%	(61)	57%	(157)	16%	(43)	4%	(10)	1%	(2)	274
Union	30%	(163)	52%	(285)	14%	(75)	5%	(27)	—	(1)	551
Non-Union	36%	(171)	46%	(222)	13%	(62)	5%	(22)	1%	(3)	480
Urban	43%	(104)	40%	(96)	14%	(34)	2%	(5)	1%	(1)	240
Suburban	26%	(134)	55%	(285)	13%	(70)	5%	(28)	—	(2)	519
Small Town	30%	(29)	47%	(46)	14%	(14)	9%	(9)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	38%	(66)	46%	(80)	12%	(20)	4%	(7)	—	(1)	174
Generation Z	31%	(32)	42%	(44)	21%	(22)	6%	(6)	—	(0)	105
Millennial	36%	(154)	48%	(203)	13%	(55)	3%	(13)	—	(1)	427
Generation X	28%	(99)	52%	(187)	13%	(46)	6%	(23)	1%	(3)	357
Boomers	32%	(43)	53%	(72)	9%	(13)	5%	(6)	1%	(1)	135
College	34%	(148)	50%	(213)	11%	(48)	4%	(18)	1%	(2)	430
Post-Grad	31%	(186)	49%	(294)	15%	(89)	5%	(30)	—	(2)	601
MAGA Supporter	43%	(163)	44%	(166)	9%	(33)	4%	(14)	—	(1)	377
MAGA Opposer	25%	(143)	52%	(295)	17%	(94)	5%	(31)	—	(1)	564
1_conservative	37%	(58)	49%	(76)	9%	(14)	5%	(8)	—	(0)	156
1_liberal	25%	(50)	53%	(107)	16%	(33)	6%	(11)	—	(0)	200
1_moderate	32%	(50)	49%	(76)	15%	(23)	4%	(7)	—	(0)	156
2_conservative	36%	(54)	44%	(64)	15%	(22)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	147
2_progressive	33%	(61)	52%	(96)	13%	(23)	2%	(4)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	35%	(49)	46%	(64)	12%	(17)	6%	(9)	—	(1)	139
3_conservative	37%	(111)	46%	(140)	12%	(36)	5%	(14)	1%	(2)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	29%	(111)	53%	(202)	15%	(56)	4%	(15)	—	(0)	384
3_moderate	33%	(99)	47%	(140)	14%	(41)	5%	(16)	—	(1)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS45a\_2: How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Social development/well-being**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Somewhat poorly		Very poorly		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	25%	(256)	50%	(515)	20%	(203)	4%	(45)	1%	(10)	1031
Gender: Male	24%	(51)	52%	(113)	17%	(37)	6%	(13)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	25%	(206)	49%	(402)	20%	(167)	4%	(33)	1%	(8)	815
Age: 18-34	30%	(86)	47%	(135)	21%	(61)	2%	(6)	—	(0)	289
Age: 35-44	25%	(62)	51%	(124)	20%	(49)	3%	(7)	1%	(2)	243
Age: 45-64	21%	(80)	51%	(198)	21%	(82)	7%	(27)	1%	(4)	392
Age: 65+	26%	(28)	54%	(58)	11%	(12)	5%	(5)	4%	(5)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	28%	(38)	53%	(72)	17%	(23)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(115)	49%	(208)	21%	(89)	2%	(10)	—	(2)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(69)	49%	(165)	22%	(72)	7%	(24)	1%	(4)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(35)	50%	(67)	15%	(19)	6%	(8)	3%	(5)	134
Income: Under 50k	31%	(68)	44%	(96)	16%	(35)	5%	(11)	3%	(6)	217
Income: 50k-100k	23%	(101)	52%	(225)	20%	(89)	4%	(18)	1%	(3)	436
Income: 100k+	23%	(87)	51%	(194)	21%	(79)	4%	(17)	—	(1)	378
Ethnicity: White	24%	(182)	50%	(378)	20%	(154)	4%	(32)	1%	(8)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(17)	68%	(84)	16%	(20)	1%	(2)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	37%	(37)	41%	(40)	17%	(16)	2%	(2)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(37)	54%	(96)	19%	(33)	6%	(11)	—	(0)	178
All Christian	21%	(130)	53%	(322)	20%	(119)	4%	(25)	2%	(10)	606
Atheist	31%	(15)	50%	(25)	13%	(6)	6%	(3)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	25%	(46)	43%	(81)	25%	(46)	7%	(13)	—	(1)	186
Something Else	35%	(49)	49%	(69)	14%	(19)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	33%	(19)	37%	(21)	27%	(15)	3%	(1)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	20%	(39)	51%	(100)	26%	(51)	3%	(5)	1%	(1)	197
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(38)	52%	(109)	22%	(46)	7%	(14)	2%	(4)	211
4-Region: South	30%	(121)	48%	(197)	18%	(72)	3%	(14)	1%	(5)	409
4-Region: West	27%	(58)	51%	(109)	16%	(34)	6%	(12)	—	(0)	214
Charter School Teachers	32%	(21)	53%	(34)	14%	(9)	—	(0)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	36%	(50)	49%	(67)	12%	(17)	3%	(4)	—	(0)	138
Public School Teachers	22%	(186)	50%	(415)	21%	(177)	5%	(41)	1%	(10)	830
K-4 Teachers	27%	(138)	50%	(256)	17%	(89)	4%	(21)	1%	(7)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	22%	(97)	51%	(219)	22%	(94)	4%	(19)	1%	(4)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS45a\_2: How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Social development/well-being**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Somewhat poorly		Very poorly		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	25%	(256)	50%	(515)	20%	(203)	4%	(45)	1%	(10)	1031
High School Teachers	20%	(62)	48%	(148)	23%	(70)	8%	(23)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	31%	(37)	46%	(56)	18%	(22)	4%	(5)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	27%	(69)	53%	(133)	18%	(46)	2%	(5)	—	(0)	254
10-14 Years	30%	(51)	47%	(81)	21%	(36)	2%	(3)	1%	(1)	172
15+ Years	21%	(100)	51%	(245)	21%	(99)	7%	(32)	2%	(7)	484
School Parent	32%	(141)	47%	(207)	17%	(77)	3%	(13)	1%	(2)	440
Non-Parents	22%	(61)	48%	(131)	23%	(62)	6%	(16)	2%	(4)	274
Union	22%	(122)	53%	(293)	20%	(110)	4%	(24)	—	(2)	551
Non-Union	28%	(135)	46%	(223)	19%	(93)	4%	(21)	2%	(8)	480
Urban	36%	(86)	48%	(115)	14%	(34)	1%	(3)	1%	(1)	240
Suburban	21%	(107)	52%	(270)	21%	(107)	5%	(28)	1%	(6)	519
Small Town	20%	(20)	47%	(47)	22%	(22)	9%	(9)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	25%	(43)	48%	(83)	23%	(40)	3%	(6)	1%	(1)	174
Generation Z	31%	(33)	50%	(53)	16%	(17)	3%	(3)	—	(0)	105
Millennial	27%	(115)	48%	(206)	22%	(93)	2%	(10)	—	(2)	427
Generation X	21%	(74)	52%	(184)	20%	(73)	6%	(23)	1%	(4)	357
Boomers	25%	(34)	49%	(66)	15%	(21)	7%	(10)	3%	(5)	135
College	27%	(117)	49%	(209)	18%	(77)	4%	(19)	2%	(8)	430
Post-Grad	23%	(140)	51%	(306)	21%	(126)	4%	(27)	—	(2)	601
MAGA Supporter	31%	(118)	51%	(191)	15%	(58)	2%	(9)	—	(1)	377
MAGA Opposer	21%	(121)	48%	(273)	24%	(135)	5%	(31)	1%	(5)	564
1_conservative	26%	(41)	50%	(78)	18%	(27)	5%	(8)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	26%	(52)	45%	(90)	23%	(46)	5%	(11)	1%	(2)	200
1_moderate	24%	(38)	48%	(75)	24%	(38)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	20%	(29)	61%	(90)	13%	(20)	3%	(4)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	26%	(47)	53%	(97)	19%	(34)	3%	(5)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	29%	(41)	43%	(60)	20%	(28)	6%	(9)	1%	(1)	139
3_conservative	23%	(70)	55%	(168)	16%	(47)	4%	(13)	2%	(5)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	26%	(99)	49%	(187)	21%	(80)	4%	(16)	1%	(2)	384
3_moderate	27%	(78)	46%	(135)	22%	(66)	4%	(13)	1%	(3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS45a\_3: How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Emotional development/well-being**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Somewhat poorly		Very poorly		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	26%	(265)	48%	(490)	20%	(207)	5%	(57)	1%	(12)	1031
Gender: Male	27%	(59)	40%	(86)	23%	(50)	8%	(18)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	25%	(206)	50%	(405)	19%	(157)	5%	(38)	1%	(9)	815
Age: 18-34	29%	(85)	46%	(132)	21%	(60)	4%	(11)	—	(0)	289
Age: 35-44	27%	(65)	49%	(118)	19%	(47)	4%	(11)	1%	(2)	243
Age: 45-64	20%	(80)	48%	(189)	22%	(87)	8%	(30)	1%	(5)	392
Age: 65+	33%	(35)	47%	(51)	11%	(12)	5%	(5)	4%	(5)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	31%	(42)	42%	(57)	23%	(32)	3%	(4)	—	(0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(111)	50%	(214)	19%	(80)	4%	(17)	—	(2)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(72)	47%	(156)	22%	(74)	8%	(27)	2%	(5)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	28%	(38)	46%	(61)	17%	(22)	6%	(8)	3%	(5)	134
Income: Under 50k	37%	(80)	42%	(92)	13%	(27)	6%	(12)	2%	(5)	217
Income: 50k-100k	21%	(92)	51%	(221)	22%	(95)	5%	(22)	1%	(6)	436
Income: 100k+	25%	(93)	47%	(177)	22%	(85)	6%	(22)	—	(1)	378
Ethnicity: White	24%	(182)	50%	(377)	19%	(144)	5%	(41)	2%	(12)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(31)	40%	(49)	32%	(39)	4%	(5)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	37%	(36)	46%	(45)	13%	(12)	4%	(4)	—	(0)	98
Ethnicity: Other	26%	(46)	39%	(69)	29%	(51)	6%	(11)	—	(0)	178
All Christian	23%	(142)	48%	(292)	21%	(129)	5%	(33)	2%	(10)	606
Atheist	36%	(18)	50%	(25)	10%	(5)	5%	(3)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(42)	47%	(88)	23%	(42)	7%	(12)	1%	(1)	186
Something Else	36%	(51)	43%	(60)	15%	(22)	5%	(8)	—	(0)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(14)	48%	(28)	25%	(14)	3%	(2)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	25%	(49)	46%	(90)	24%	(48)	5%	(9)	—	(1)	197
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(41)	50%	(105)	19%	(40)	9%	(19)	3%	(6)	211
4-Region: South	30%	(121)	48%	(194)	17%	(70)	5%	(19)	1%	(5)	409
4-Region: West	25%	(54)	47%	(101)	23%	(49)	5%	(10)	—	(0)	214
Charter School Teachers	39%	(25)	52%	(33)	8%	(5)	1%	(0)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	39%	(54)	40%	(55)	17%	(23)	4%	(6)	—	(0)	138
Public School Teachers	22%	(186)	48%	(402)	22%	(179)	6%	(51)	1%	(12)	830
K-4 Teachers	27%	(140)	50%	(256)	17%	(85)	4%	(22)	2%	(8)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	25%	(110)	46%	(199)	21%	(92)	6%	(25)	1%	(6)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS45a\_3: How do you feel your students are progressing on the following this school year? — Emotional development/well-being**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Somewhat poorly		Very poorly		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(265)	48%	(490)	20%	(207)	5%	(57)	1%	(12)	1031
High School Teachers	19%	(60)	45%	(139)	25%	(77)	9%	(28)	1%	(4)	309
≤ 4 Years	31%	(38)	44%	(53)	17%	(21)	5%	(7)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	33%	(83)	45%	(113)	21%	(53)	2%	(5)	—	(0)	254
10-14 Years	23%	(39)	54%	(93)	16%	(28)	6%	(9)	2%	(3)	172
15+ Years	22%	(105)	48%	(231)	22%	(105)	7%	(35)	1%	(6)	484
School Parent	35%	(152)	43%	(188)	18%	(78)	5%	(20)	—	(2)	440
Non-Parents	22%	(60)	50%	(138)	19%	(53)	7%	(18)	2%	(4)	274
Union	25%	(139)	46%	(253)	23%	(126)	6%	(31)	—	(2)	551
Non-Union	26%	(126)	50%	(238)	17%	(81)	5%	(26)	2%	(9)	480
Urban	34%	(82)	42%	(101)	22%	(52)	2%	(4)	1%	(1)	240
Suburban	21%	(108)	51%	(265)	20%	(106)	6%	(32)	2%	(8)	519
Small Town	23%	(23)	46%	(45)	20%	(20)	10%	(9)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	31%	(53)	46%	(80)	17%	(29)	6%	(11)	—	(1)	174
Generation Z	36%	(38)	42%	(43)	18%	(19)	4%	(4)	—	(0)	105
Millennial	26%	(112)	49%	(207)	21%	(89)	4%	(17)	—	(2)	427
Generation X	21%	(76)	49%	(175)	21%	(77)	7%	(25)	1%	(5)	357
Boomers	27%	(36)	45%	(61)	17%	(23)	8%	(10)	3%	(5)	135
College	26%	(113)	49%	(211)	19%	(80)	5%	(20)	2%	(7)	430
Post-Grad	25%	(152)	47%	(280)	21%	(127)	6%	(37)	1%	(5)	601
MAGA Supporter	32%	(122)	46%	(174)	17%	(62)	5%	(17)	—	(1)	377
MAGA Opposer	22%	(122)	48%	(272)	23%	(130)	6%	(34)	1%	(5)	564
1_conservative	27%	(43)	47%	(74)	19%	(29)	6%	(9)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	23%	(46)	46%	(92)	25%	(49)	6%	(13)	—	(0)	200
1_moderate	25%	(40)	46%	(73)	24%	(38)	3%	(5)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	25%	(37)	48%	(71)	16%	(24)	7%	(10)	3%	(5)	147
2_progressive	32%	(58)	47%	(85)	16%	(30)	5%	(8)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	21%	(29)	54%	(76)	18%	(26)	5%	(8)	1%	(2)	139
3_conservative	26%	(80)	48%	(145)	18%	(53)	6%	(19)	2%	(6)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	27%	(104)	46%	(178)	21%	(79)	6%	(21)	—	(2)	384
3_moderate	23%	(69)	50%	(148)	21%	(63)	4%	(13)	1%	(3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS184:** Overall, how satisfied are you with your students' learning this school year?

Demographic	Very satisfied		Somewhat satisfied		Somewhat dissatisfied		Very dissatisfied		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	32%	(325)	50%	(518)	13%	(139)	4%	(40)	1%	(10)	1031
Gender: Male	33%	(71)	46%	(100)	17%	(37)	4%	(8)	—	(0)	216
Gender: Female	31%	(254)	51%	(417)	12%	(102)	4%	(32)	1%	(10)	815
Age: 18-34	39%	(114)	45%	(129)	12%	(35)	3%	(9)	1%	(2)	289
Age: 35-44	26%	(64)	56%	(137)	13%	(32)	3%	(7)	1%	(3)	243
Age: 45-64	27%	(107)	50%	(197)	16%	(61)	6%	(22)	1%	(5)	392
Age: 65+	37%	(40)	51%	(55)	10%	(10)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	41%	(56)	48%	(65)	7%	(9)	3%	(4)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	30%	(129)	52%	(219)	14%	(59)	3%	(13)	1%	(4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	28%	(94)	49%	(164)	16%	(53)	6%	(19)	1%	(5)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	34%	(46)	51%	(68)	11%	(15)	3%	(4)	—	(0)	134
Income: Under 50k	35%	(75)	47%	(102)	12%	(25)	4%	(9)	2%	(5)	217
Income: 50k-100k	30%	(130)	52%	(227)	14%	(59)	4%	(16)	1%	(4)	436
Income: 100k+	32%	(120)	50%	(189)	14%	(54)	4%	(15)	—	(0)	378
Ethnicity: White	30%	(226)	52%	(394)	14%	(108)	3%	(25)	—	(2)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	33%	(41)	52%	(64)	14%	(17)	1%	(2)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	38%	(37)	44%	(43)	14%	(14)	1%	(1)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(61)	45%	(80)	9%	(17)	8%	(14)	3%	(5)	178
All Christian	30%	(184)	51%	(311)	15%	(90)	3%	(19)	—	(2)	606
Atheist	59%	(29)	27%	(14)	12%	(6)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(41)	55%	(103)	14%	(26)	6%	(12)	2%	(4)	186
Something Else	37%	(52)	49%	(69)	6%	(8)	5%	(7)	3%	(4)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	36%	(21)	42%	(24)	17%	(10)	4%	(3)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(51)	55%	(108)	17%	(33)	3%	(5)	—	(0)	197
4-Region: Midwest	29%	(61)	55%	(116)	11%	(24)	4%	(9)	—	(1)	211
4-Region: South	33%	(134)	51%	(207)	13%	(54)	2%	(9)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	37%	(79)	41%	(87)	13%	(28)	8%	(17)	1%	(3)	214
Charter School Teachers	42%	(27)	40%	(25)	16%	(10)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	37%	(51)	46%	(63)	11%	(16)	1%	(1)	5%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	30%	(247)	52%	(429)	14%	(113)	5%	(38)	—	(3)	830
K-4 Teachers	36%	(184)	49%	(250)	10%	(52)	4%	(19)	1%	(7)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	29%	(128)	50%	(216)	16%	(68)	4%	(18)	1%	(4)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS184:** Overall, how satisfied are you with your students' learning this school year?

Demographic	Very satisfied		Somewhat satisfied		Somewhat dissatisfied		Very dissatisfied		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	32%	(325)	50%	(518)	13%	(139)	4%	(40)	1%	(10)	1031
High School Teachers	21%	(65)	53%	(163)	19%	(59)	6%	(18)	1%	(3)	309
≤ 4 Years	39%	(47)	46%	(56)	10%	(13)	3%	(4)	1%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	39%	(99)	45%	(115)	12%	(30)	3%	(8)	—	(1)	254
10-14 Years	30%	(51)	51%	(88)	13%	(23)	2%	(4)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	26%	(127)	54%	(259)	15%	(73)	5%	(23)	—	(1)	484
School Parent	41%	(181)	43%	(188)	13%	(58)	3%	(13)	—	(0)	440
Non-Parents	23%	(62)	57%	(155)	14%	(37)	5%	(14)	2%	(6)	274
Union	29%	(162)	52%	(284)	14%	(76)	4%	(24)	1%	(5)	551
Non-Union	34%	(163)	49%	(233)	13%	(63)	3%	(16)	1%	(5)	480
Urban	39%	(94)	43%	(102)	14%	(34)	2%	(4)	3%	(6)	240
Suburban	28%	(146)	55%	(285)	12%	(64)	4%	(22)	—	(2)	519
Small Town	26%	(25)	49%	(48)	17%	(17)	8%	(8)	—	(0)	99
Rural	35%	(60)	47%	(82)	14%	(25)	3%	(6)	1%	(2)	174
Generation Z	43%	(45)	44%	(46)	9%	(9)	4%	(4)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	31%	(133)	51%	(220)	14%	(58)	3%	(13)	1%	(4)	427
Generation X	28%	(101)	50%	(179)	15%	(54)	5%	(19)	1%	(5)	357
Boomers	32%	(43)	53%	(72)	12%	(16)	3%	(4)	—	(0)	135
College	37%	(161)	46%	(199)	11%	(48)	4%	(17)	1%	(5)	430
Post-Grad	27%	(164)	53%	(319)	15%	(90)	4%	(23)	1%	(4)	601
MAGA Supporter	41%	(154)	45%	(171)	11%	(40)	3%	(11)	—	(0)	377
MAGA Opposer	25%	(140)	53%	(301)	17%	(94)	4%	(24)	1%	(5)	564
1_conservative	32%	(50)	53%	(83)	11%	(17)	4%	(6)	—	(0)	156
1_liberal	23%	(46)	49%	(98)	20%	(40)	5%	(11)	3%	(7)	200
1_moderate	25%	(39)	55%	(85)	14%	(22)	5%	(8)	—	(1)	156
2_conservative	36%	(53)	48%	(71)	14%	(21)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	147
2_progressive	40%	(74)	45%	(83)	12%	(23)	1%	(3)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	36%	(50)	52%	(72)	9%	(12)	4%	(6)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	34%	(103)	51%	(154)	12%	(38)	3%	(9)	—	(0)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	31%	(119)	47%	(181)	16%	(62)	4%	(14)	2%	(8)	384
3_moderate	30%	(89)	53%	(157)	12%	(34)	5%	(14)	—	(1)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS10a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'charter schools' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Never Heard of Charter Schools	Total N
Adults	18% (183)	33% (339)	20% (201)	13% (131)	16% (170)	1% (7)	1031
Gender: Male	21% (45)	36% (77)	20% (44)	15% (32)	8% (18)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	17% (138)	32% (262)	19% (158)	12% (99)	19% (152)	1% (7)	815
Age: 18-34	22% (64)	32% (92)	22% (63)	10% (28)	14% (41)	— (1)	289
Age: 35-44	13% (32)	34% (82)	16% (38)	15% (37)	20% (50)	1% (4)	243
Age: 45-64	16% (63)	33% (130)	19% (76)	15% (59)	16% (63)	— (1)	392
Age: 65+	21% (23)	33% (35)	23% (24)	7% (7)	15% (17)	1% (1)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	24% (33)	33% (44)	23% (31)	6% (7)	13% (18)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	16% (67)	32% (136)	19% (83)	14% (59)	18% (76)	1% (4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	17% (56)	34% (113)	17% (57)	15% (51)	17% (57)	— (1)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	20% (27)	32% (42)	23% (31)	10% (13)	14% (19)	1% (1)	134
Income: Under 50k	17% (37)	34% (73)	13% (27)	8% (18)	26% (55)	3% (6)	217
Income: 50k-100k	15% (64)	37% (161)	21% (91)	13% (55)	15% (66)	— (0)	436
Income: 100k+	22% (83)	28% (105)	22% (83)	15% (58)	13% (48)	— (1)	378
Ethnicity: White	16% (118)	31% (236)	21% (158)	16% (119)	16% (121)	1% (4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23% (29)	32% (39)	24% (30)	6% (7)	15% (19)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	24% (24)	42% (41)	14% (14)	4% (4)	14% (14)	2% (2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	23% (41)	35% (62)	17% (30)	5% (8)	20% (35)	1% (1)	178
All Christian	17% (103)	35% (214)	18% (112)	15% (90)	14% (84)	— (2)	606
Atheist	41% (20)	26% (13)	8% (4)	19% (9)	6% (3)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14% (26)	23% (44)	28% (53)	11% (20)	22% (42)	1% (2)	186
Something Else	19% (26)	31% (44)	21% (30)	3% (5)	24% (34)	1% (2)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15% (9)	46% (26)	8% (5)	15% (9)	14% (8)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	14% (28)	31% (62)	19% (38)	13% (26)	21% (42)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	12% (24)	37% (77)	20% (43)	14% (29)	17% (36)	1% (2)	211
4-Region: South	18% (73)	33% (133)	20% (82)	14% (56)	15% (62)	1% (2)	409
4-Region: West	27% (59)	31% (66)	18% (38)	9% (20)	14% (30)	— (1)	214
Charter School Teachers	51% (33)	39% (25)	7% (4)	— (0)	3% (2)	— (0)	64
Private School Teachers	25% (34)	42% (58)	11% (16)	7% (9)	14% (20)	— (0)	138
Public School Teachers	14% (116)	31% (256)	22% (181)	15% (122)	18% (148)	1% (6)	830
K-4 Teachers	17% (84)	36% (184)	16% (80)	12% (61)	19% (99)	1% (4)	511

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**Table TS10a: Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'charter schools' in K-12 education?**

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Never Heard of Charter Schools	Total N
Adults	18% (183)	33% (339)	20% (201)	13% (131)	16% (170)	1% (7)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	19% (84)	31% (136)	20% (88)	13% (55)	16% (68)	— (1)	433
High School Teachers	16% (50)	31% (95)	24% (74)	14% (44)	14% (44)	1% (2)	309
≤ 4 Years	16% (20)	38% (47)	12% (15)	7% (9)	23% (28)	3% (3)	122
4-9 Years	27% (70)	29% (73)	21% (54)	9% (24)	13% (32)	— (1)	254
10-14 Years	19% (32)	33% (57)	17% (30)	12% (20)	18% (32)	1% (1)	172
15+ Years	13% (62)	34% (162)	21% (103)	16% (78)	16% (79)	— (1)	484
School Parent	25% (110)	33% (145)	15% (67)	11% (48)	15% (64)	1% (6)	440
Non-Parents	15% (41)	29% (79)	22% (61)	14% (39)	19% (53)	— (1)	274
Union	19% (104)	32% (174)	22% (119)	13% (74)	14% (79)	— (2)	551
Non-Union	16% (79)	34% (165)	17% (83)	12% (57)	19% (91)	1% (5)	480
Urban	27% (66)	33% (79)	14% (34)	9% (21)	15% (37)	1% (4)	240
Suburban	16% (85)	33% (173)	22% (115)	14% (73)	13% (70)	— (2)	519
Small Town	13% (13)	28% (28)	18% (18)	12% (12)	29% (28)	— (0)	99
Rural	11% (19)	34% (59)	20% (34)	14% (24)	20% (35)	1% (1)	174
Generation Z	17% (18)	38% (40)	23% (24)	5% (5)	16% (17)	1% (1)	105
Millennial	18% (79)	31% (134)	18% (77)	14% (60)	17% (74)	1% (4)	427
Generation X	17% (59)	33% (117)	19% (68)	14% (52)	17% (60)	— (1)	357
Boomers	18% (24)	33% (44)	24% (32)	10% (14)	14% (19)	1% (1)	135
College	20% (85)	34% (145)	16% (70)	7% (30)	22% (96)	1% (5)	430
Post-Grad	16% (98)	32% (194)	22% (131)	17% (101)	12% (74)	— (2)	601
MAGA Supporter	28% (106)	36% (136)	15% (56)	7% (25)	13% (50)	1% (3)	377
MAGA Opposer	12% (67)	30% (171)	25% (139)	17% (97)	15% (86)	1% (3)	564
1_conservative	21% (33)	32% (51)	20% (32)	9% (14)	17% (26)	1% (1)	156
1_liberal	16% (33)	30% (61)	25% (50)	16% (31)	13% (26)	— (0)	200
1_moderate	21% (33)	35% (55)	19% (29)	12% (19)	13% (20)	— (0)	156
2_conservative	11% (16)	38% (56)	15% (23)	14% (20)	21% (31)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	20% (36)	33% (61)	23% (42)	11% (20)	12% (22)	1% (2)	183
2_moderate	21% (29)	28% (39)	16% (22)	17% (24)	16% (22)	2% (3)	139
3_conservative	16% (49)	35% (107)	18% (54)	11% (34)	19% (58)	— (1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18% (69)	32% (122)	24% (92)	13% (51)	13% (48)	1% (2)	384

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**Table TS10a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'charter schools' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Never Heard of Charter Schools	Total N
Adults	18% (183)	33% (339)	20% (201)	13% (131)	16% (170)	1% (7)	1031
3_moderate	21% (63)	32% (94)	17% (51)	14% (43)	14% (42)	1% (3)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS11a:** Charter schools are public schools that have more control over their own budget, staff, and curriculum, and are exempt from many existing public school regulations. In general, what is your opinion of public charter schools?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	21%	(214)	38%	(388)	22%	(223)	12%	(123)	8%	(82)	1031
Gender: Male	20%	(44)	38%	(82)	22%	(47)	15%	(32)	5%	(11)	216
Gender: Female	21%	(170)	38%	(306)	22%	(176)	11%	(91)	9%	(71)	815
Age: 18-34	25%	(71)	39%	(113)	24%	(69)	7%	(21)	5%	(15)	289
Age: 35-44	19%	(45)	39%	(95)	19%	(47)	13%	(32)	10%	(23)	243
Age: 45-64	19%	(76)	37%	(143)	21%	(80)	15%	(60)	8%	(32)	392
Age: 65+	20%	(22)	34%	(36)	25%	(27)	9%	(10)	11%	(12)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	30%	(40)	42%	(57)	19%	(26)	2%	(3)	6%	(9)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(80)	37%	(159)	24%	(102)	12%	(52)	7%	(31)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(66)	37%	(125)	18%	(62)	16%	(53)	9%	(29)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21%	(28)	33%	(44)	25%	(33)	11%	(15)	10%	(14)	134
Income: Under 50k	21%	(46)	39%	(84)	16%	(35)	8%	(18)	15%	(32)	217
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(74)	44%	(190)	21%	(92)	12%	(50)	7%	(30)	436
Income: 100k+	25%	(94)	30%	(114)	25%	(96)	14%	(54)	5%	(20)	378
Ethnicity: White	17%	(132)	37%	(281)	24%	(185)	14%	(109)	7%	(50)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	32%	(39)	31%	(39)	21%	(26)	6%	(8)	10%	(12)	124
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(25)	51%	(50)	11%	(10)	6%	(6)	6%	(6)	98
Ethnicity: Other	32%	(57)	32%	(58)	16%	(28)	5%	(8)	15%	(27)	178
All Christian	19%	(115)	40%	(244)	21%	(127)	13%	(79)	7%	(40)	606
Atheist	49%	(25)	14%	(7)	16%	(8)	16%	(8)	5%	(2)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(32)	30%	(56)	29%	(54)	13%	(25)	10%	(19)	186
Something Else	23%	(32)	42%	(58)	20%	(28)	4%	(5)	12%	(17)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	24%	(14)	42%	(24)	13%	(7)	14%	(8)	7%	(4)	58
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(34)	38%	(74)	21%	(42)	12%	(24)	12%	(24)	197
4-Region: Midwest	14%	(29)	40%	(85)	27%	(56)	12%	(24)	8%	(16)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(84)	38%	(155)	22%	(92)	13%	(55)	6%	(23)	409
4-Region: West	32%	(68)	35%	(74)	15%	(33)	9%	(20)	9%	(19)	214
Charter School Teachers	61%	(39)	33%	(21)	4%	(2)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	27%	(37)	46%	(63)	12%	(17)	7%	(9)	8%	(11)	138
Public School Teachers	17%	(138)	37%	(304)	25%	(204)	14%	(113)	9%	(71)	830
K-4 Teachers	20%	(103)	40%	(206)	17%	(89)	11%	(58)	11%	(56)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS11a:** Charter schools are public schools that have more control over their own budget, staff, and curriculum, and are exempt from many existing public school regulations. In general, what is your opinion of public charter schools?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	21%	(214)	38%	(388)	22%	(223)	12%	(123)	8%	(82)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	23%	(100)	39%	(167)	21%	(93)	11%	(48)	6%	(25)	433
High School Teachers	19%	(57)	36%	(110)	25%	(78)	14%	(42)	7%	(21)	309
≤ 4 Years	24%	(29)	42%	(51)	16%	(20)	7%	(8)	12%	(14)	122
4-9 Years	28%	(71)	38%	(98)	20%	(51)	8%	(19)	6%	(15)	254
10-14 Years	23%	(40)	34%	(58)	22%	(38)	11%	(19)	10%	(16)	172
15+ Years	15%	(74)	37%	(181)	24%	(115)	16%	(77)	8%	(36)	484
School Parent	29%	(126)	35%	(153)	20%	(88)	10%	(46)	6%	(27)	440
Non-Parents	18%	(49)	35%	(96)	23%	(63)	13%	(37)	11%	(29)	274
Union	21%	(113)	36%	(200)	24%	(131)	12%	(67)	7%	(40)	551
Non-Union	21%	(101)	39%	(189)	19%	(92)	12%	(56)	9%	(43)	480
Urban	34%	(81)	37%	(89)	13%	(32)	8%	(20)	8%	(19)	240
Suburban	18%	(96)	38%	(196)	22%	(113)	15%	(76)	7%	(38)	519
Small Town	15%	(15)	38%	(38)	26%	(26)	10%	(10)	10%	(10)	99
Rural	13%	(23)	38%	(67)	30%	(51)	10%	(17)	9%	(16)	174
Generation Z	25%	(26)	47%	(50)	17%	(17)	3%	(3)	8%	(9)	105
Millennial	21%	(90)	37%	(159)	23%	(98)	12%	(50)	7%	(30)	427
Generation X	20%	(70)	36%	(130)	20%	(73)	15%	(54)	9%	(31)	357
Boomers	18%	(25)	34%	(46)	25%	(34)	12%	(16)	10%	(14)	135
College	25%	(106)	40%	(172)	18%	(78)	7%	(28)	11%	(47)	430
Post-Grad	18%	(108)	36%	(217)	24%	(146)	16%	(95)	6%	(35)	601
MAGA Supporter	31%	(117)	41%	(156)	17%	(64)	5%	(21)	5%	(20)	377
MAGA Opposer	14%	(80)	34%	(193)	26%	(149)	17%	(95)	8%	(46)	564
1_conservative	21%	(34)	41%	(64)	23%	(36)	8%	(12)	7%	(10)	156
1_liberal	19%	(39)	31%	(63)	25%	(49)	15%	(31)	9%	(18)	200
1_moderate	23%	(36)	39%	(61)	24%	(37)	11%	(18)	3%	(4)	156
2_conservative	15%	(22)	49%	(72)	14%	(21)	12%	(18)	10%	(15)	147
2_progressive	25%	(46)	31%	(57)	26%	(48)	11%	(20)	7%	(12)	183
2_moderate	23%	(31)	35%	(48)	19%	(26)	16%	(22)	8%	(11)	139
3_conservative	18%	(55)	45%	(136)	19%	(57)	10%	(30)	8%	(25)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	22%	(85)	31%	(119)	25%	(97)	13%	(51)	8%	(31)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS11a:** Charter schools are public schools that have more control over their own budget, staff, and curriculum, and are exempt from many existing public school regulations. In general, what is your opinion of public charter schools?

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	21% (214)	38% (388)	22% (223)	12% (123)	8% (82)	1031
3_moderate	23% (67)	37% (109)	22% (64)	13% (40)	5% (15)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS12a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'school vouchers' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Never Heard of School Vouchers		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	20%	(207)	25%	(262)	15%	(157)	20%	(209)	14%	(140)	5%	(55)	1031
Gender: Male	23%	(51)	30%	(64)	18%	(38)	18%	(40)	10%	(22)	1%	(1)	216
Gender: Female	19%	(157)	24%	(198)	15%	(119)	21%	(169)	15%	(118)	7%	(54)	815
Age: 18-34	24%	(70)	32%	(93)	11%	(32)	12%	(34)	13%	(38)	7%	(21)	289
Age: 35-44	19%	(46)	21%	(51)	14%	(34)	22%	(52)	17%	(41)	7%	(18)	243
Age: 45-64	16%	(63)	24%	(94)	16%	(65)	27%	(105)	13%	(49)	4%	(16)	392
Age: 65+	26%	(28)	23%	(25)	24%	(26)	16%	(18)	11%	(12)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	27%	(36)	36%	(48)	11%	(14)	7%	(9)	9%	(12)	11%	(15)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(85)	24%	(100)	14%	(58)	21%	(87)	16%	(69)	6%	(25)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(53)	25%	(83)	16%	(54)	26%	(86)	13%	(45)	4%	(14)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	25%	(34)	22%	(30)	23%	(31)	19%	(25)	11%	(14)	—	(0)	134
Income: Under 50k	26%	(55)	21%	(45)	8%	(18)	14%	(29)	23%	(49)	9%	(19)	217
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(77)	28%	(121)	18%	(77)	18%	(78)	13%	(58)	6%	(24)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(74)	25%	(95)	16%	(62)	27%	(102)	9%	(32)	3%	(12)	378
Ethnicity: White	18%	(137)	24%	(179)	16%	(118)	24%	(185)	14%	(103)	4%	(34)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(25)	30%	(38)	18%	(23)	13%	(16)	15%	(18)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	35%	(34)	32%	(32)	8%	(7)	8%	(8)	12%	(12)	4%	(4)	98
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(36)	29%	(51)	18%	(32)	9%	(17)	14%	(25)	10%	(17)	178
All Christian	19%	(113)	28%	(172)	16%	(100)	20%	(123)	12%	(71)	4%	(26)	606
Atheist	45%	(23)	15%	(8)	7%	(3)	24%	(12)	8%	(4)	1%	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(28)	20%	(38)	15%	(28)	21%	(40)	21%	(39)	7%	(14)	186
Something Else	21%	(30)	22%	(31)	16%	(22)	16%	(22)	16%	(23)	9%	(12)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	27%	(16)	24%	(14)	10%	(6)	27%	(15)	6%	(3)	7%	(4)	58
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(30)	31%	(62)	16%	(32)	15%	(29)	18%	(35)	5%	(9)	197
4-Region: Midwest	20%	(43)	25%	(54)	15%	(32)	18%	(38)	14%	(29)	7%	(15)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(86)	23%	(95)	16%	(66)	25%	(101)	11%	(44)	4%	(16)	409
4-Region: West	22%	(48)	24%	(52)	12%	(26)	19%	(41)	15%	(32)	7%	(15)	214
Charter School Teachers	38%	(24)	36%	(23)	4%	(3)	8%	(5)	7%	(5)	7%	(4)	64
Private School Teachers	39%	(53)	27%	(37)	11%	(15)	7%	(10)	14%	(19)	2%	(3)	138
Public School Teachers	16%	(130)	24%	(203)	17%	(139)	23%	(195)	14%	(117)	6%	(48)	830
K-4 Teachers	20%	(100)	29%	(148)	13%	(67)	17%	(86)	16%	(80)	6%	(29)	511

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**Table TS12a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'school vouchers' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Never Heard of School Vouchers		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	20%	(207)	25%	(262)	15%	(157)	20%	(209)	14%	(140)	5%	(55)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	21%	(92)	28%	(120)	12%	(51)	19%	(81)	14%	(63)	6%	(26)	433
High School Teachers	20%	(62)	21%	(64)	18%	(55)	27%	(84)	10%	(32)	4%	(11)	309
≤ 4 Years	23%	(28)	27%	(33)	12%	(14)	12%	(15)	14%	(17)	12%	(15)	122
4-9 Years	29%	(74)	29%	(73)	9%	(24)	10%	(26)	13%	(34)	9%	(23)	254
10-14 Years	22%	(37)	23%	(39)	15%	(26)	20%	(35)	18%	(31)	2%	(3)	172
15+ Years	14%	(68)	24%	(118)	19%	(92)	28%	(133)	12%	(58)	3%	(14)	484
School Parent	29%	(127)	25%	(110)	12%	(53)	18%	(78)	12%	(52)	5%	(20)	440
Non-Parents	15%	(41)	26%	(72)	15%	(41)	19%	(51)	18%	(49)	7%	(20)	274
Union	19%	(106)	25%	(138)	17%	(94)	23%	(125)	12%	(64)	4%	(24)	551
Non-Union	21%	(101)	26%	(124)	13%	(63)	18%	(85)	16%	(76)	7%	(31)	480
Urban	33%	(78)	27%	(64)	10%	(24)	14%	(33)	11%	(27)	6%	(13)	240
Suburban	17%	(90)	27%	(139)	17%	(88)	22%	(115)	12%	(62)	5%	(25)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	20%	(20)	18%	(18)	26%	(26)	20%	(20)	6%	(6)	99
Rural	17%	(30)	23%	(39)	16%	(27)	20%	(35)	18%	(31)	7%	(11)	174
Generation Z	16%	(17)	39%	(41)	14%	(14)	9%	(9)	9%	(9)	14%	(14)	105
Millennial	23%	(99)	24%	(102)	12%	(52)	18%	(78)	17%	(71)	6%	(25)	427
Generation X	16%	(58)	24%	(87)	16%	(58)	26%	(94)	13%	(45)	4%	(16)	357
Boomers	22%	(30)	22%	(30)	24%	(33)	20%	(27)	11%	(15)	—	(0)	135
College	24%	(102)	28%	(118)	11%	(49)	13%	(56)	17%	(72)	8%	(32)	430
Post-Grad	17%	(105)	24%	(144)	18%	(108)	25%	(153)	11%	(68)	4%	(23)	601
MAGA Supporter	33%	(123)	32%	(120)	13%	(50)	9%	(35)	10%	(36)	3%	(13)	377
MAGA Opposer	13%	(73)	22%	(124)	16%	(90)	29%	(164)	14%	(78)	6%	(34)	564
1_conservative	20%	(31)	27%	(41)	16%	(25)	19%	(30)	13%	(20)	6%	(9)	156
1_liberal	16%	(32)	19%	(38)	19%	(38)	27%	(53)	14%	(27)	5%	(11)	200
1_moderate	27%	(42)	30%	(46)	10%	(16)	15%	(23)	13%	(20)	6%	(9)	156
2_conservative	19%	(28)	33%	(48)	19%	(28)	11%	(17)	15%	(22)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	27%	(49)	18%	(34)	12%	(22)	29%	(53)	9%	(17)	5%	(9)	183
2_moderate	15%	(21)	31%	(43)	14%	(19)	22%	(30)	10%	(15)	8%	(12)	139
3_conservative	19%	(59)	30%	(90)	18%	(54)	15%	(47)	14%	(42)	4%	(13)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(81)	19%	(72)	16%	(60)	28%	(107)	11%	(44)	5%	(20)	384

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**Table TS12a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'school vouchers' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Never Heard of School Vouchers	Total N
Adults	20% (207)	25% (262)	15% (157)	20% (209)	14% (140)	5% (55)	1031
3_moderate	21% (62)	30% (90)	12% (35)	18% (53)	12% (35)	7% (21)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS13a:** A school voucher system allows parents the option of sending their child to the school of their choice, whether that school is public or private, including both religious and non-religious schools. If this policy were adopted, tax dollars currently allocated to a school district would be allocated to parents in the form of a 'school voucher' to pay partial or full tuition for the child's school. In general, what is your opinion of school voucher systems?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	21%	(221)	31%	(319)	17%	(178)	23%	(235)	8%	(78)	1031
Gender: Male	22%	(47)	39%	(85)	14%	(30)	22%	(47)	3%	(7)	216
Gender: Female	21%	(174)	29%	(234)	18%	(147)	23%	(188)	9%	(71)	815
Age: 18-34	27%	(79)	36%	(103)	16%	(47)	15%	(44)	6%	(17)	289
Age: 35-44	17%	(42)	32%	(78)	17%	(40)	24%	(59)	10%	(23)	243
Age: 45-64	19%	(73)	28%	(109)	18%	(69)	28%	(111)	7%	(29)	392
Age: 65+	24%	(26)	27%	(29)	20%	(22)	19%	(20)	9%	(10)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	38%	(51)	35%	(47)	13%	(17)	11%	(14)	4%	(5)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(74)	33%	(140)	18%	(78)	23%	(97)	8%	(35)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(66)	28%	(94)	16%	(54)	28%	(95)	7%	(25)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	22%	(29)	27%	(37)	21%	(28)	20%	(27)	10%	(13)	134
Income: Under 50k	24%	(52)	28%	(61)	14%	(31)	16%	(34)	17%	(38)	217
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(78)	35%	(155)	20%	(86)	21%	(93)	6%	(25)	436
Income: 100k+	24%	(90)	27%	(103)	16%	(61)	29%	(108)	4%	(16)	378
Ethnicity: White	20%	(151)	28%	(214)	18%	(140)	26%	(197)	7%	(53)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(26)	40%	(49)	12%	(15)	17%	(21)	10%	(13)	124
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(33)	37%	(36)	12%	(12)	10%	(10)	7%	(7)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(37)	38%	(68)	15%	(26)	16%	(28)	10%	(18)	178
All Christian	22%	(131)	34%	(205)	18%	(106)	22%	(130)	5%	(33)	606
Atheist	40%	(20)	21%	(11)	4%	(2)	23%	(12)	11%	(5)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(23)	26%	(48)	19%	(36)	30%	(55)	13%	(24)	186
Something Else	23%	(32)	31%	(44)	18%	(26)	17%	(24)	11%	(15)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	27%	(16)	21%	(12)	16%	(9)	31%	(18)	4%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	18%	(36)	42%	(83)	17%	(34)	14%	(27)	9%	(18)	197
4-Region: Midwest	20%	(41)	35%	(73)	16%	(34)	21%	(45)	8%	(17)	211
4-Region: South	23%	(92)	26%	(107)	18%	(74)	27%	(110)	6%	(25)	409
4-Region: West	24%	(51)	26%	(56)	17%	(36)	25%	(53)	8%	(18)	214

Continued on next page

**Table TS13a:** A school voucher system allows parents the option of sending their child to the school of their choice, whether that school is public or private, including both religious and non-religious schools. If this policy were adopted, tax dollars currently allocated to a school district would be allocated to parents in the form of a 'school voucher' to pay partial or full tuition for the child's school. In general, what is your opinion of school voucher systems?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	21%	(221)	31%	(319)	17%	(178)	23%	(235)	8%	(78)	1031
Charter School Teachers	46%	(29)	29%	(18)	9%	(5)	9%	(6)	7%	(5)	64
Private School Teachers	42%	(57)	31%	(42)	13%	(18)	6%	(9)	8%	(11)	138
Public School Teachers	16%	(134)	31%	(259)	19%	(154)	27%	(220)	8%	(63)	830
K-4 Teachers	22%	(115)	35%	(180)	13%	(64)	21%	(106)	9%	(46)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	22%	(95)	32%	(138)	18%	(78)	20%	(88)	8%	(34)	433
High School Teachers	18%	(55)	26%	(82)	20%	(62)	29%	(91)	6%	(19)	309
≤ 4 Years	27%	(33)	34%	(41)	16%	(19)	15%	(19)	8%	(9)	122
4-9 Years	33%	(84)	30%	(77)	15%	(39)	14%	(34)	8%	(19)	254
10-14 Years	15%	(27)	33%	(57)	15%	(25)	26%	(44)	11%	(19)	172
15+ Years	16%	(77)	30%	(144)	20%	(94)	29%	(138)	6%	(30)	484
School Parent	30%	(132)	32%	(142)	12%	(54)	20%	(87)	6%	(25)	440
Non-Parents	17%	(46)	28%	(77)	19%	(52)	25%	(69)	10%	(29)	274
Union	21%	(117)	29%	(161)	18%	(98)	26%	(144)	6%	(31)	551
Non-Union	22%	(104)	33%	(158)	17%	(80)	19%	(91)	10%	(47)	480
Urban	30%	(73)	36%	(87)	10%	(24)	15%	(35)	9%	(21)	240
Suburban	20%	(101)	30%	(158)	18%	(95)	25%	(130)	7%	(35)	519
Small Town	15%	(15)	19%	(19)	25%	(25)	33%	(33)	8%	(8)	99
Rural	18%	(32)	32%	(55)	20%	(34)	22%	(38)	9%	(15)	174
Generation Z	29%	(31)	37%	(39)	15%	(16)	14%	(14)	5%	(5)	105
Millennial	21%	(91)	33%	(142)	17%	(71)	21%	(89)	8%	(35)	427
Generation X	20%	(70)	28%	(100)	17%	(61)	28%	(101)	7%	(24)	357
Boomers	19%	(26)	27%	(37)	22%	(29)	21%	(29)	10%	(14)	135
College	25%	(106)	37%	(160)	12%	(54)	15%	(64)	11%	(47)	430
Post-Grad	19%	(114)	27%	(159)	21%	(124)	29%	(171)	5%	(32)	601
MAGA Supporter	33%	(125)	37%	(141)	16%	(59)	10%	(38)	4%	(14)	377
MAGA Opposer	15%	(82)	26%	(149)	18%	(104)	34%	(189)	7%	(39)	564

Continued on next page

**Table TS13a:** A school voucher system allows parents the option of sending their child to the school of their choice, whether that school is public or private, including both religious and non-religious schools. If this policy were adopted, tax dollars currently allocated to a school district would be allocated to parents in the form of a 'school voucher' to pay partial or full tuition for the child's school. In general, what is your opinion of school voucher systems?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	21%	(221)	31%	(319)	17%	(178)	23%	(235)	8%	(78)	1031
1_conservative	27%	(41)	31%	(49)	19%	(30)	19%	(30)	4%	(6)	156
1_liberal	22%	(45)	16%	(31)	18%	(37)	37%	(74)	7%	(14)	200
1_moderate	17%	(27)	44%	(69)	17%	(26)	15%	(23)	7%	(11)	156
2_conservative	21%	(31)	40%	(59)	18%	(26)	14%	(21)	7%	(10)	147
2_progressive	24%	(45)	24%	(43)	14%	(27)	29%	(53)	9%	(16)	183
2_moderate	19%	(26)	38%	(53)	19%	(27)	21%	(30)	3%	(4)	139
3_conservative	24%	(73)	35%	(108)	18%	(56)	17%	(51)	5%	(16)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	23%	(90)	19%	(75)	17%	(64)	33%	(127)	8%	(30)	384
3_moderate	18%	(52)	41%	(122)	18%	(53)	18%	(53)	5%	(15)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS14a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'education savings accounts' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Never Heard of Education Savings Accounts	Total N
Adults	28% (293)	32% (330)	7% (73)	4% (39)	16% (163)	13% (134)	1031
Gender: Male	32% (69)	32% (70)	11% (23)	6% (12)	13% (28)	7% (14)	216
Gender: Female	28% (224)	32% (260)	6% (50)	3% (26)	17% (134)	15% (120)	815
Age: 18-34	36% (105)	33% (95)	6% (17)	1% (4)	10% (29)	14% (39)	289
Age: 35-44	25% (62)	28% (68)	9% (21)	4% (9)	21% (51)	13% (31)	243
Age: 45-64	25% (97)	34% (135)	6% (22)	6% (23)	17% (68)	12% (46)	392
Age: 65+	28% (30)	29% (31)	11% (12)	2% (2)	13% (14)	16% (17)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	36% (48)	32% (43)	5% (7)	1% (1)	14% (18)	13% (18)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	29% (122)	31% (130)	8% (33)	3% (14)	16% (69)	13% (57)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	26% (87)	35% (116)	6% (19)	6% (21)	17% (57)	11% (35)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26% (35)	29% (39)	11% (14)	2% (3)	14% (19)	18% (24)	134
Income: Under 50k	31% (67)	27% (59)	4% (10)	3% (7)	16% (35)	18% (38)	217
Income: 50k-100k	24% (106)	36% (155)	9% (38)	5% (20)	14% (61)	13% (56)	436
Income: 100k+	32% (120)	31% (115)	7% (26)	3% (11)	18% (66)	10% (39)	378
Ethnicity: White	27% (205)	31% (235)	7% (51)	4% (33)	17% (131)	13% (101)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	29% (36)	38% (48)	11% (13)	1% (2)	8% (9)	13% (16)	124
Ethnicity: Black	36% (36)	42% (41)	3% (3)	2% (2)	12% (12)	5% (5)	98
Ethnicity: Other	30% (53)	30% (54)	11% (20)	2% (3)	11% (20)	16% (28)	178
All Christian	28% (171)	34% (204)	8% (50)	4% (25)	15% (92)	11% (65)	606
Atheist	41% (21)	23% (12)	3% (1)	4% (2)	15% (8)	13% (7)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	21% (39)	30% (55)	8% (15)	5% (9)	18% (33)	19% (35)	186
Something Else	32% (44)	33% (47)	2% (3)	1% (2)	19% (27)	12% (17)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	38% (22)	23% (13)	6% (4)	4% (3)	10% (6)	19% (11)	58
4-Region: Northeast	23% (46)	40% (79)	7% (14)	2% (4)	15% (29)	14% (27)	197
4-Region: Midwest	30% (64)	29% (61)	7% (16)	4% (8)	17% (35)	13% (27)	211
4-Region: South	28% (116)	32% (130)	7% (29)	4% (16)	18% (73)	11% (45)	409
4-Region: West	32% (68)	28% (59)	7% (15)	5% (10)	12% (27)	16% (35)	214
Charter School Teachers	38% (24)	41% (26)	2% (1)	1% (1)	8% (5)	9% (6)	64
Private School Teachers	42% (58)	25% (35)	6% (8)	1% (2)	18% (25)	7% (10)	138
Public School Teachers	26% (212)	32% (269)	8% (63)	4% (36)	16% (132)	14% (118)	830

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**Table TS14a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'education savings accounts' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Never Heard of Education Savings Accounts	Total N	
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)			
Adults	28%	(293)	32%	(330)	7%	(73)	4%	(39)	16%	(163)	13%	(134)	1031
K-4 Teachers	27%	(136)	34%	(172)	5%	(26)	3%	(16)	18%	(90)	14%	(71)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	28%	(121)	34%	(148)	6%	(28)	4%	(17)	15%	(65)	12%	(53)	433
High School Teachers	30%	(92)	26%	(81)	10%	(30)	6%	(18)	16%	(50)	12%	(38)	309
≤ 4 Years	38%	(46)	26%	(32)	8%	(9)	3%	(3)	12%	(15)	14%	(17)	122
4-9 Years	36%	(92)	30%	(77)	8%	(21)	2%	(5)	10%	(26)	13%	(33)	254
10-14 Years	26%	(45)	33%	(56)	4%	(7)	3%	(5)	21%	(36)	13%	(22)	172
15+ Years	23%	(111)	34%	(165)	7%	(35)	5%	(26)	18%	(85)	13%	(62)	484
School Parent	37%	(163)	29%	(128)	6%	(28)	4%	(19)	15%	(67)	8%	(35)	440
Non-Parents	22%	(60)	31%	(85)	6%	(16)	4%	(10)	17%	(48)	20%	(55)	274
Union	31%	(173)	32%	(176)	8%	(44)	4%	(20)	14%	(76)	11%	(62)	551
Non-Union	25%	(120)	32%	(154)	6%	(29)	4%	(19)	18%	(87)	15%	(71)	480
Urban	34%	(81)	38%	(91)	6%	(15)	2%	(5)	11%	(26)	9%	(22)	240
Suburban	30%	(153)	30%	(154)	10%	(51)	4%	(18)	15%	(79)	12%	(63)	519
Small Town	17%	(17)	31%	(31)	1%	(1)	7%	(7)	22%	(21)	22%	(22)	99
Rural	24%	(42)	31%	(54)	3%	(6)	5%	(9)	21%	(37)	15%	(27)	174
Generation Z	26%	(27)	36%	(37)	7%	(7)	1%	(1)	14%	(15)	16%	(17)	105
Millennial	33%	(139)	30%	(126)	7%	(31)	3%	(12)	15%	(65)	13%	(54)	427
Generation X	25%	(90)	35%	(124)	6%	(20)	6%	(23)	17%	(61)	11%	(39)	357
Boomers	24%	(32)	30%	(40)	11%	(14)	2%	(3)	16%	(21)	18%	(24)	135
College	28%	(121)	34%	(147)	7%	(31)	2%	(10)	16%	(68)	12%	(53)	430
Post-Grad	29%	(172)	30%	(182)	7%	(42)	5%	(29)	16%	(94)	13%	(81)	601
MAGA Supporter	39%	(146)	32%	(119)	5%	(18)	2%	(9)	14%	(53)	9%	(32)	377
MAGA Opposer	23%	(131)	34%	(189)	8%	(48)	5%	(29)	14%	(81)	15%	(85)	564
1_conservative	36%	(56)	28%	(43)	6%	(9)	3%	(5)	19%	(30)	9%	(13)	156
1_liberal	24%	(49)	30%	(61)	11%	(22)	6%	(12)	19%	(39)	9%	(17)	200
1_moderate	27%	(43)	40%	(62)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	9%	(14)	18%	(28)	156
2_conservative	25%	(36)	34%	(50)	7%	(10)	3%	(4)	22%	(32)	10%	(15)	147
2_progressive	38%	(70)	25%	(46)	5%	(10)	4%	(8)	11%	(21)	15%	(28)	183
2_moderate	21%	(30)	36%	(51)	11%	(15)	5%	(6)	10%	(14)	17%	(24)	139

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**Table TS14a:** Based on what you know, or have heard from others... In general, what is your opinion of 'education savings accounts' in K-12 education?

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Never Heard of Education Savings Accounts	Total N
Adults	28% (293)	32% (330)	7% (73)	4% (39)	16% (163)	13% (134)	1031
3_conservative	30% (92)	31% (93)	6% (19)	3% (9)	21% (62)	9% (28)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	31% (119)	28% (107)	8% (32)	5% (20)	16% (60)	12% (46)	384
3_moderate	25% (73)	38% (113)	7% (21)	3% (8)	9% (28)	18% (52)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS15a:** An "education savings account" in K-12 education – often called an ESA – establishes for parents a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for educational purposes. Parents can then use these funds to pay for: school tuition; tutoring; online education programs; therapies for students with special needs; textbooks or other instructional materials; or save for future college expenses. In general, what is your opinion of an ESA system?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	33%	(341)	42%	(437)	8%	(86)	5%	(56)	11%	(111)	1031
Gender: Male	35%	(77)	37%	(80)	15%	(33)	6%	(12)	7%	(14)	216
Gender: Female	32%	(265)	44%	(357)	7%	(53)	5%	(44)	12%	(97)	815
Age: 18-34	40%	(116)	43%	(124)	7%	(20)	3%	(9)	7%	(20)	289
Age: 35-44	32%	(77)	40%	(96)	10%	(24)	6%	(15)	12%	(30)	243
Age: 45-64	29%	(115)	45%	(177)	7%	(29)	7%	(26)	11%	(45)	392
Age: 65+	30%	(33)	37%	(40)	12%	(13)	6%	(6)	15%	(16)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	42%	(56)	47%	(63)	4%	(6)	2%	(3)	5%	(7)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	33%	(141)	41%	(175)	9%	(40)	5%	(21)	11%	(47)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	31%	(103)	45%	(149)	7%	(23)	7%	(23)	11%	(36)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	29%	(39)	36%	(48)	12%	(17)	7%	(9)	16%	(21)	134
Income: Under 50k	33%	(71)	38%	(82)	7%	(15)	4%	(9)	18%	(39)	217
Income: 50k-100k	32%	(141)	42%	(185)	9%	(39)	6%	(26)	10%	(45)	436
Income: 100k+	34%	(129)	45%	(170)	8%	(31)	5%	(20)	7%	(27)	378
Ethnicity: White	33%	(252)	42%	(316)	8%	(61)	6%	(48)	10%	(79)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(34)	47%	(59)	14%	(17)	3%	(4)	9%	(11)	124
Ethnicity: Black	39%	(38)	48%	(47)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	8%	(8)	98
Ethnicity: Other	29%	(52)	42%	(74)	11%	(20)	4%	(7)	14%	(25)	178
All Christian	33%	(201)	41%	(248)	10%	(63)	5%	(31)	10%	(62)	606
Atheist	34%	(17)	50%	(25)	2%	(1)	6%	(3)	9%	(4)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	28%	(52)	44%	(82)	8%	(15)	6%	(10)	14%	(26)	186
Something Else	35%	(49)	46%	(64)	4%	(5)	5%	(8)	10%	(14)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	42%	(24)	35%	(20)	4%	(2)	10%	(6)	9%	(5)	58
4-Region: Northeast	34%	(67)	42%	(84)	8%	(15)	2%	(4)	14%	(27)	197
4-Region: Midwest	32%	(67)	44%	(92)	9%	(19)	4%	(8)	11%	(24)	211
4-Region: South	33%	(134)	44%	(181)	7%	(28)	6%	(24)	10%	(42)	409
4-Region: West	34%	(73)	37%	(80)	11%	(23)	9%	(19)	9%	(18)	214

Continued on next page

**Table TS15a:** An "education savings account" in K-12 education – often called an ESA – establishes for parents a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for educational purposes. Parents can then use these funds to pay for: school tuition; tutoring; online education programs; therapies for students with special needs; textbooks or other instructional materials; or save for future college expenses. In general, what is your opinion of an ESA system?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	33%	(341)	42%	(437)	8%	(86)	5%	(56)	11%	(111)	1031
Charter School Teachers	41%	(26)	48%	(31)	2%	(1)	1%	(1)	7%	(4)	64
Private School Teachers	48%	(66)	29%	(41)	8%	(11)	3%	(4)	11%	(16)	138
Public School Teachers	30%	(249)	44%	(366)	9%	(73)	6%	(51)	11%	(91)	830
K-4 Teachers	33%	(168)	45%	(229)	6%	(30)	5%	(23)	12%	(61)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	32%	(139)	45%	(194)	8%	(34)	6%	(27)	9%	(39)	433
High School Teachers	31%	(95)	40%	(123)	11%	(34)	8%	(26)	10%	(32)	309
≤ 4 Years	42%	(51)	39%	(47)	6%	(7)	4%	(5)	9%	(11)	122
4-9 Years	39%	(98)	43%	(108)	9%	(22)	3%	(9)	6%	(16)	254
10-14 Years	32%	(56)	43%	(74)	6%	(11)	7%	(12)	12%	(20)	172
15+ Years	28%	(136)	43%	(207)	9%	(45)	6%	(30)	13%	(64)	484
School Parent	40%	(178)	40%	(175)	7%	(29)	5%	(23)	8%	(35)	440
Non-Parents	31%	(84)	44%	(120)	7%	(19)	3%	(10)	15%	(41)	274
Union	35%	(192)	41%	(227)	9%	(49)	6%	(33)	9%	(49)	551
Non-Union	31%	(149)	44%	(209)	8%	(36)	5%	(23)	13%	(62)	480
Urban	36%	(87)	43%	(104)	9%	(21)	2%	(6)	9%	(22)	240
Suburban	33%	(172)	41%	(212)	9%	(48)	6%	(29)	11%	(57)	519
Small Town	31%	(31)	44%	(44)	6%	(6)	6%	(6)	13%	(13)	99
Rural	30%	(52)	44%	(76)	6%	(10)	9%	(16)	11%	(20)	174
Generation Z	40%	(42)	46%	(49)	4%	(5)	3%	(3)	6%	(6)	105
Millennial	35%	(151)	40%	(171)	9%	(39)	5%	(21)	10%	(44)	427
Generation X	30%	(107)	46%	(164)	7%	(25)	7%	(23)	11%	(39)	357
Boomers	27%	(36)	38%	(51)	12%	(17)	7%	(9)	17%	(22)	135
College	32%	(138)	42%	(180)	9%	(39)	2%	(10)	15%	(63)	430
Post-Grad	34%	(203)	43%	(257)	8%	(46)	8%	(46)	8%	(49)	601
MAGA Supporter	41%	(156)	41%	(155)	7%	(26)	4%	(14)	7%	(26)	377
MAGA Opposer	30%	(168)	44%	(245)	9%	(51)	7%	(42)	10%	(57)	564

Continued on next page

**Table TS15a:** An "education savings account" in K-12 education – often called an ESA – establishes for parents a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for educational purposes. Parents can then use these funds to pay for: school tuition; tutoring; online education programs; therapies for students with special needs; textbooks or other instructional materials; or save for future college expenses. In general, what is your opinion of an ESA system?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	33%	(341)	42%	(437)	8%	(86)	5%	(56)	11%	(111)	1031
1_conservative	40%	(63)	39%	(61)	7%	(10)	3%	(5)	11%	(17)	156
1_liberal	34%	(69)	42%	(83)	9%	(18)	8%	(15)	8%	(15)	200
1_moderate	27%	(42)	52%	(81)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	9%	(14)	156
2_conservative	33%	(48)	40%	(58)	10%	(14)	7%	(10)	11%	(17)	147
2_progressive	40%	(73)	39%	(72)	8%	(15)	5%	(8)	8%	(15)	183
2_moderate	25%	(35)	46%	(64)	10%	(14)	8%	(12)	10%	(14)	139
3_conservative	36%	(111)	39%	(119)	8%	(25)	5%	(15)	11%	(34)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	37%	(142)	41%	(156)	8%	(33)	6%	(24)	8%	(30)	384
3_moderate	26%	(77)	49%	(145)	10%	(28)	6%	(16)	10%	(28)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS151a:** Some people believe that ESAs should be available to all families, regardless of incomes and special needs. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?

Demographic	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	32% (159)	35% (175)	11% (54)	10% (48)	13% (63)	500
Gender: Male	30% (32)	38% (41)	15% (17)	4% (5)	12% (13)	108
Gender: Female	32% (127)	34% (134)	10% (38)	11% (44)	13% (50)	392
Age: 18-34	41% (54)	37% (49)	7% (9)	10% (13)	6% (8)	133
Age: 35-44	30% (34)	34% (39)	11% (13)	9% (11)	16% (18)	115
Age: 45-64	29% (57)	38% (75)	10% (20)	11% (22)	12% (23)	196
Age: 65+	25% (14)	22% (12)	24% (13)	5% (3)	25% (14)	56
GenZers: 1997-2012	45% (31)	43% (30)	4% (3)	5% (3)	2% (2)	69
Millennials: 1981-1996	31% (59)	34% (64)	10% (19)	11% (20)	14% (27)	190
GenXers: 1965-1980	31% (53)	38% (67)	9% (15)	11% (19)	11% (19)	174
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	22% (15)	22% (15)	25% (17)	8% (5)	22% (15)	67
Income: Under 50k	35% (32)	26% (24)	7% (6)	16% (15)	16% (15)	92
Income: 50k-100k	27% (60)	42% (92)	14% (31)	6% (14)	10% (23)	220
Income: 100k+	36% (68)	31% (59)	9% (17)	10% (19)	13% (25)	189
Ethnicity: White	29% (108)	36% (132)	12% (45)	10% (38)	12% (44)	367
Ethnicity: Hispanic	45% (26)	21% (12)	11% (6)	9% (5)	14% (8)	57
Ethnicity: Black	43% (23)	38% (21)	6% (3)	7% (4)	6% (3)	54
Ethnicity: Other	36% (28)	29% (23)	8% (6)	8% (7)	19% (15)	79
All Christian	30% (88)	35% (102)	9% (27)	11% (33)	15% (43)	294
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27% (23)	38% (33)	17% (14)	6% (5)	12% (11)	85
Something Else	38% (23)	33% (20)	11% (6)	11% (7)	8% (5)	61
4-Region: Northeast	40% (38)	29% (27)	5% (5)	13% (12)	14% (14)	95
4-Region: Midwest	26% (26)	46% (46)	11% (11)	7% (7)	10% (10)	101
4-Region: South	29% (58)	35% (71)	13% (25)	10% (21)	13% (27)	203
4-Region: West	37% (37)	31% (31)	13% (13)	8% (8)	12% (12)	101
Private School Teachers	29% (18)	32% (20)	19% (12)	10% (6)	10% (6)	63
Public School Teachers	32% (128)	34% (138)	10% (39)	10% (42)	14% (57)	404
K-4 Teachers	28% (72)	37% (94)	9% (24)	12% (31)	13% (34)	254
5-8th Grade Teachers	38% (77)	35% (69)	8% (17)	9% (19)	9% (18)	199
High School Teachers	30% (47)	34% (54)	15% (24)	7% (11)	14% (22)	157

Continued on next page

**Table TS151a:** Some people believe that ESAs should be available to all families, regardless of incomes and special needs. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?

Demographic	Strongly Agree		Somewhat Agree		Somewhat Disagree		Strongly Disagree		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	32%	(159)	35%	(175)	11%	(54)	10%	(48)	13%	(63)	500
≤ 4 Years	40%	(25)	30%	(19)	17%	(11)	7%	(5)	7%	(4)	63
4-9 Years	40%	(46)	34%	(40)	8%	(9)	8%	(9)	10%	(11)	116
10-14 Years	33%	(29)	39%	(34)	5%	(4)	10%	(9)	13%	(11)	86
15+ Years	26%	(60)	35%	(83)	13%	(30)	11%	(26)	16%	(36)	234
School Parent	37%	(82)	32%	(71)	11%	(24)	11%	(24)	9%	(21)	221
Non-Parents	25%	(31)	43%	(54)	9%	(11)	9%	(12)	13%	(16)	124
Union	37%	(95)	33%	(85)	9%	(24)	9%	(23)	12%	(30)	258
Non-Union	26%	(64)	37%	(90)	13%	(30)	10%	(25)	14%	(33)	242
Urban	33%	(37)	39%	(44)	10%	(11)	4%	(4)	13%	(15)	112
Suburban	33%	(87)	30%	(80)	13%	(36)	12%	(32)	12%	(33)	267
Small Town	24%	(12)	48%	(25)	11%	(6)	14%	(7)	4%	(2)	52
Rural	33%	(23)	38%	(27)	3%	(2)	8%	(5)	18%	(12)	69
Generation Z	39%	(21)	50%	(27)	3%	(2)	6%	(3)	1%	(1)	53
Millennial	35%	(68)	31%	(61)	10%	(20)	10%	(20)	13%	(25)	195
Generation X	29%	(53)	39%	(71)	9%	(16)	11%	(19)	12%	(22)	181
Boomers	21%	(14)	23%	(16)	25%	(17)	8%	(5)	22%	(15)	67
College	33%	(71)	32%	(70)	10%	(21)	11%	(24)	14%	(31)	216
Post-Grad	31%	(89)	37%	(105)	12%	(34)	9%	(25)	11%	(32)	284
MAGA Supporter	35%	(64)	41%	(75)	10%	(19)	5%	(10)	9%	(17)	186
MAGA Opposer	32%	(89)	31%	(84)	11%	(31)	13%	(36)	13%	(35)	274
2_conservative	28%	(41)	38%	(57)	14%	(21)	7%	(10)	12%	(18)	147
2_progressive	47%	(86)	28%	(52)	7%	(13)	10%	(17)	9%	(16)	183
2_moderate	20%	(28)	40%	(55)	13%	(18)	12%	(16)	16%	(22)	139
3_conservative	28%	(41)	38%	(57)	14%	(21)	7%	(10)	12%	(18)	147
3_liberal/Progressive	47%	(86)	28%	(52)	7%	(13)	10%	(17)	9%	(16)	183
3_moderate	20%	(28)	40%	(55)	13%	(18)	12%	(16)	16%	(22)	139

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS151b:** Some people believe that ESAs should only be available to families based on financial need. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?

Demographic	Strongly Agree		Somewhat Agree		Somewhat Disagree		Strongly Disagree		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(93)	28%	(148)	23%	(122)	17%	(90)	15%	(78)	531
Gender: Male	29%	(31)	31%	(34)	21%	(23)	10%	(10)	9%	(10)	108
Gender: Female	15%	(62)	27%	(115)	23%	(99)	19%	(79)	16%	(68)	423
Age: 18-34	25%	(38)	26%	(41)	26%	(40)	14%	(21)	10%	(15)	155
Age: 35-44	9%	(11)	37%	(47)	21%	(27)	17%	(22)	16%	(21)	128
Age: 45-64	19%	(36)	26%	(51)	20%	(39)	17%	(33)	18%	(36)	195
Age: 65+	13%	(7)	18%	(10)	30%	(16)	27%	(14)	11%	(6)	52
GenZers: 1997-2012	34%	(23)	26%	(17)	19%	(13)	12%	(8)	9%	(6)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	13%	(30)	33%	(78)	24%	(56)	15%	(35)	15%	(36)	234
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(33)	22%	(35)	22%	(35)	20%	(31)	17%	(27)	161
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	11%	(8)	24%	(16)	28%	(19)	23%	(15)	14%	(9)	67
Income: Under 50k	17%	(22)	38%	(47)	21%	(26)	4%	(5)	20%	(26)	125
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(26)	28%	(61)	27%	(59)	19%	(40)	14%	(30)	216
Income: 100k+	24%	(45)	21%	(40)	20%	(37)	23%	(44)	12%	(23)	189
Ethnicity: White	14%	(53)	28%	(109)	27%	(103)	17%	(64)	15%	(59)	388
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(18)	36%	(24)	16%	(11)	12%	(8)	8%	(5)	67
Ethnicity: Other	28%	(28)	27%	(27)	11%	(11)	22%	(22)	12%	(12)	99
All Christian	17%	(52)	26%	(80)	27%	(85)	19%	(58)	12%	(38)	312
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(17)	38%	(38)	14%	(14)	13%	(13)	19%	(19)	101
Something Else	18%	(15)	24%	(19)	21%	(16)	15%	(12)	21%	(17)	79
4-Region: Northeast	12%	(12)	35%	(36)	23%	(23)	15%	(15)	15%	(15)	102
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(12)	26%	(29)	31%	(34)	13%	(15)	18%	(19)	110
4-Region: South	17%	(36)	29%	(60)	22%	(46)	17%	(35)	14%	(29)	206
4-Region: West	29%	(33)	21%	(23)	16%	(18)	21%	(24)	13%	(15)	113
Private School Teachers	22%	(16)	23%	(17)	19%	(14)	17%	(12)	19%	(14)	74
Public School Teachers	16%	(67)	28%	(119)	24%	(104)	18%	(76)	14%	(60)	426
K-4 Teachers	16%	(42)	31%	(81)	21%	(53)	16%	(41)	16%	(40)	257
5-8th Grade Teachers	21%	(49)	28%	(66)	22%	(51)	14%	(33)	15%	(35)	234
High School Teachers	15%	(23)	22%	(33)	27%	(41)	21%	(32)	16%	(24)	152

Continued on next page

**Table TS151b:** Some people believe that ESAs should only be available to families based on financial need. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?

Demographic	Strongly Agree		Somewhat Agree		Somewhat Disagree		Strongly Disagree		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(93)	28%	(148)	23%	(122)	17%	(90)	15%	(78)	531
≤ 4 Years	23%	(14)	32%	(18)	18%	(10)	13%	(8)	14%	(8)	58
4-9 Years	29%	(40)	31%	(42)	20%	(27)	11%	(15)	10%	(13)	138
10-14 Years	11%	(9)	27%	(23)	34%	(29)	16%	(14)	13%	(11)	86
15+ Years	12%	(30)	26%	(65)	22%	(55)	21%	(54)	18%	(46)	249
School Parent	25%	(55)	30%	(65)	17%	(36)	15%	(32)	14%	(30)	219
Non-Parents	17%	(26)	32%	(47)	20%	(29)	14%	(21)	17%	(25)	149
Union	18%	(53)	30%	(89)	24%	(69)	18%	(53)	10%	(29)	293
Non-Union	17%	(40)	25%	(60)	22%	(53)	15%	(37)	20%	(49)	238
Urban	29%	(37)	25%	(32)	17%	(22)	14%	(18)	15%	(19)	128
Suburban	15%	(38)	32%	(81)	23%	(58)	16%	(41)	13%	(33)	251
Rural	10%	(11)	25%	(27)	30%	(32)	15%	(16)	19%	(20)	104
Generation Z	31%	(16)	25%	(13)	16%	(8)	16%	(8)	11%	(6)	51
Millennial	15%	(34)	32%	(75)	25%	(59)	15%	(35)	13%	(31)	232
Generation X	20%	(36)	24%	(42)	20%	(36)	18%	(31)	18%	(31)	176
Boomers	10%	(7)	25%	(17)	28%	(19)	23%	(15)	15%	(10)	68
College	16%	(33)	34%	(73)	23%	(49)	14%	(31)	13%	(28)	214
Post-Grad	19%	(60)	24%	(75)	23%	(73)	19%	(59)	16%	(50)	317
MAGA Supporter	23%	(45)	21%	(41)	29%	(55)	15%	(29)	11%	(22)	191
MAGA Opposer	15%	(43)	33%	(96)	22%	(64)	18%	(52)	12%	(36)	290
1_conservative	15%	(23)	18%	(29)	30%	(47)	21%	(33)	16%	(24)	156
1_liberal	21%	(43)	31%	(63)	15%	(31)	19%	(37)	14%	(27)	200
1_moderate	17%	(26)	34%	(53)	28%	(44)	10%	(16)	11%	(18)	156
3_conservative	15%	(23)	18%	(29)	30%	(47)	21%	(33)	16%	(24)	156
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(43)	31%	(63)	15%	(31)	19%	(37)	14%	(27)	200
3_moderate	17%	(26)	34%	(53)	28%	(44)	10%	(16)	11%	(18)	156

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS101a:** *Some have proposed an ‘teacher savings account’ in K–12 education – which would establish for teachers a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for classroom and professional development purposes. Teachers can then use these funds to pay for: classroom supplies, books/downloads, lesson plans, instructional materials, computer hardware/software or other equipment, or additional training through meetings, conferences, or webinars. Some amount can be saved for future school-year expenses. In general, what is your opinion of this proposed teacher savings account system?*

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	46% (476)	38% (393)	4% (40)	3% (29)	9% (93)	1031
Gender: Male	44% (95)	36% (78)	10% (21)	3% (7)	7% (15)	216
Gender: Female	47% (381)	39% (314)	2% (19)	3% (22)	10% (78)	815
Age: 18-34	56% (163)	37% (108)	1% (3)	1% (2)	5% (13)	289
Age: 35-44	44% (106)	37% (91)	5% (11)	5% (13)	9% (22)	243
Age: 45-64	43% (168)	38% (149)	4% (17)	3% (12)	12% (45)	392
Age: 65+	36% (39)	42% (45)	8% (8)	2% (2)	12% (13)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	61% (83)	33% (44)	— (1)	1% (1)	5% (7)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	46% (194)	40% (171)	4% (15)	3% (14)	7% (30)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	44% (147)	36% (120)	5% (15)	3% (11)	12% (41)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	38% (50)	41% (55)	7% (9)	3% (4)	12% (16)	134
Income: Under 50k	41% (88)	38% (83)	5% (10)	4% (8)	13% (27)	217
Income: 50k-100k	44% (193)	40% (176)	3% (14)	2% (10)	10% (43)	436
Income: 100k+	52% (195)	35% (134)	4% (17)	3% (10)	6% (23)	378
Ethnicity: White	43% (322)	41% (314)	4% (34)	3% (23)	8% (63)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	55% (69)	32% (40)	2% (3)	2% (3)	8% (10)	124
Ethnicity: Black	51% (50)	37% (36)	3% (3)	3% (3)	5% (5)	98
Ethnicity: Other	58% (103)	24% (43)	2% (3)	2% (3)	14% (25)	178
All Christian	47% (283)	38% (230)	4% (24)	3% (17)	9% (52)	606
Atheist	61% (31)	20% (10)	5% (3)	3% (2)	11% (5)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	43% (80)	37% (69)	5% (9)	4% (7)	12% (22)	186
Something Else	45% (63)	41% (58)	3% (4)	1% (2)	10% (13)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	43% (25)	49% (28)	2% (1)	2% (1)	4% (2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	45% (88)	37% (74)	4% (8)	1% (3)	12% (24)	197
4-Region: Midwest	39% (83)	43% (90)	7% (15)	2% (4)	9% (19)	211
4-Region: South	46% (188)	38% (155)	4% (16)	3% (12)	9% (38)	409
4-Region: West	55% (117)	34% (74)	1% (2)	5% (10)	6% (12)	214

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**Table TS101a:** *Some have proposed an 'teacher savings account' in K–12 education – which would establish for teachers a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for classroom and professional development purposes. Teachers can then use these funds to pay for: classroom supplies, books/downloads, lesson plans, instructional materials, computer hardware/software or other equipment, or additional training through meetings, conferences, or webinars. Some amount can be saved for future school-year expenses. In general, what is your opinion of this proposed teacher savings account system?*

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	46% (476)	38% (393)	4% (40)	3% (29)	9% (93)	1031
Charter School Teachers	58% (37)	36% (23)	— (0)	3% (2)	4% (2)	64
Private School Teachers	49% (67)	34% (47)	3% (5)	4% (5)	10% (14)	138
Public School Teachers	45% (372)	39% (322)	4% (36)	3% (22)	9% (77)	830
K-4 Teachers	48% (246)	36% (185)	3% (13)	3% (14)	10% (53)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	47% (202)	36% (155)	4% (19)	3% (13)	10% (44)	433
High School Teachers	42% (129)	40% (124)	6% (18)	4% (12)	8% (26)	309
≤ 4 Years	44% (54)	42% (51)	5% (7)	2% (2)	7% (8)	122
4-9 Years	56% (142)	37% (94)	2% (5)	2% (4)	4% (9)	254
10-14 Years	48% (82)	38% (65)	3% (5)	3% (4)	9% (15)	172
15+ Years	41% (198)	38% (183)	5% (24)	4% (18)	12% (60)	484
School Parent	49% (218)	36% (157)	6% (25)	4% (15)	6% (26)	440
Non-Parents	50% (136)	35% (96)	3% (8)	3% (7)	10% (27)	274
Union	50% (276)	37% (206)	4% (20)	2% (11)	7% (39)	551
Non-Union	42% (200)	39% (187)	4% (21)	4% (18)	11% (54)	480
Urban	51% (122)	34% (81)	4% (9)	2% (4)	10% (23)	240
Suburban	48% (247)	38% (196)	5% (26)	3% (16)	6% (34)	519
Small Town	36% (35)	43% (43)	2% (2)	5% (5)	14% (14)	99
Rural	41% (71)	42% (73)	2% (4)	2% (4)	13% (23)	174
Generation Z	55% (58)	38% (40)	1% (1)	1% (1)	5% (6)	105
Millennial	49% (211)	37% (158)	3% (14)	3% (14)	7% (30)	427
Generation X	43% (153)	38% (136)	5% (17)	3% (11)	12% (41)	357
Boomers	37% (50)	41% (55)	7% (9)	3% (4)	12% (17)	135
College	46% (199)	39% (167)	3% (12)	2% (7)	11% (46)	430
Post-Grad	46% (277)	38% (226)	5% (29)	4% (22)	8% (47)	601
MAGA Supporter	54% (203)	35% (133)	3% (11)	2% (7)	6% (23)	377
MAGA Opposer	44% (247)	40% (226)	5% (25)	4% (21)	8% (44)	564

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**Table TS101a:** *Some have proposed an ‘teacher savings account’ in K–12 education – which would establish for teachers a government-authorized savings account with restricted, but multiple uses for classroom and professional development purposes. Teachers can then use these funds to pay for: classroom supplies, books/downloads, lesson plans, instructional materials, computer hardware/software or other equipment, or additional training through meetings, conferences, or webinars. Some amount can be saved for future school-year expenses. In general, what is your opinion of this proposed teacher savings account system?*

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	46%	(476)	38%	(393)	4%	(40)	3%	(29)	9%	(93)	1031
1_conservative	54%	(85)	34%	(53)	3%	(4)	2%	(3)	8%	(12)	156
1_liberal	42%	(85)	40%	(81)	3%	(7)	5%	(10)	9%	(18)	200
1_moderate	38%	(59)	50%	(77)	6%	(9)	2%	(3)	5%	(8)	156
2_conservative	48%	(71)	36%	(53)	4%	(5)	2%	(3)	10%	(15)	147
2_progressive	59%	(109)	32%	(59)	2%	(4)	4%	(7)	3%	(5)	183
2_moderate	40%	(56)	39%	(55)	8%	(11)	—	(0)	13%	(18)	139
3_conservative	51%	(155)	35%	(106)	3%	(9)	2%	(6)	9%	(27)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	50%	(194)	36%	(140)	3%	(10)	4%	(17)	6%	(23)	384
3_moderate	39%	(114)	45%	(132)	7%	(20)	1%	(3)	9%	(26)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS102\_1: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Bullying**

Demographic	Extremely well		Very well		Somewhat well		Not that well		Not at all well		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	16%	(160)	21%	(219)	34%	(346)	18%	(189)	9%	(93)	2%	(24)	1031
Gender: Male	17%	(37)	35%	(76)	24%	(51)	20%	(43)	4%	(8)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	15%	(123)	18%	(144)	36%	(295)	18%	(146)	10%	(85)	3%	(23)	815
Age: 18-34	20%	(59)	16%	(45)	34%	(99)	15%	(42)	14%	(42)	1%	(2)	289
Age: 35-44	15%	(37)	19%	(46)	31%	(76)	23%	(55)	8%	(20)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	15%	(58)	23%	(92)	37%	(145)	17%	(66)	6%	(25)	2%	(7)	392
Age: 65+	6%	(6)	34%	(37)	25%	(27)	24%	(26)	6%	(6)	5%	(5)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(24)	20%	(26)	34%	(46)	12%	(16)	15%	(20)	2%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(77)	16%	(69)	33%	(138)	20%	(86)	10%	(44)	2%	(10)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(48)	25%	(83)	37%	(123)	17%	(56)	6%	(21)	1%	(4)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	8%	(11)	29%	(39)	29%	(39)	22%	(30)	6%	(8)	5%	(7)	134
Income: Under 50k	20%	(44)	14%	(31)	33%	(71)	19%	(41)	9%	(19)	5%	(11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(59)	21%	(91)	36%	(156)	20%	(85)	8%	(36)	2%	(9)	436
Income: 100k+	15%	(57)	26%	(97)	32%	(120)	17%	(63)	10%	(37)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	14%	(105)	22%	(167)	36%	(270)	19%	(142)	8%	(58)	2%	(14)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9%	(11)	25%	(31)	31%	(38)	17%	(21)	15%	(18)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	28%	(28)	22%	(21)	22%	(22)	13%	(13)	11%	(10)	4%	(4)	98
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(28)	17%	(31)	31%	(55)	19%	(34)	14%	(24)	3%	(6)	178
All Christian	15%	(90)	23%	(139)	36%	(220)	16%	(96)	8%	(49)	2%	(12)	606
Atheist	18%	(9)	24%	(12)	20%	(10)	14%	(7)	23%	(12)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(16)	19%	(35)	34%	(64)	26%	(48)	8%	(15)	5%	(10)	186
Something Else	29%	(40)	17%	(24)	25%	(36)	21%	(29)	7%	(9)	2%	(2)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	12%	(7)	19%	(11)	33%	(19)	23%	(13)	13%	(8)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(26)	23%	(45)	33%	(65)	20%	(40)	9%	(18)	1%	(3)	197
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(17)	25%	(52)	34%	(72)	18%	(39)	11%	(23)	3%	(7)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(85)	20%	(81)	32%	(132)	17%	(69)	8%	(32)	2%	(10)	409
4-Region: West	15%	(33)	19%	(41)	36%	(76)	19%	(41)	9%	(19)	2%	(3)	214
Charter School Teachers	27%	(17)	32%	(20)	26%	(17)	12%	(7)	2%	(1)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	22%	(31)	21%	(29)	32%	(44)	14%	(19)	9%	(12)	2%	(3)	138
Public School Teachers	14%	(112)	21%	(170)	34%	(286)	20%	(163)	10%	(79)	2%	(20)	830
K-4 Teachers	17%	(85)	22%	(113)	33%	(167)	17%	(84)	8%	(42)	4%	(18)	511

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**Table TS102\_1: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Bullying**

Demographic	Extremely well		Very well		Somewhat well		Not that well		Not at all well		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	16%	(160)	21%	(219)	34%	(346)	18%	(189)	9%	(93)	2%	(24)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	15%	(67)	22%	(96)	33%	(143)	17%	(76)	10%	(43)	2%	(8)	433
High School Teachers	12%	(36)	15%	(48)	37%	(114)	23%	(70)	11%	(34)	3%	(8)	309
≤ 4 Years	21%	(26)	22%	(27)	24%	(30)	16%	(20)	13%	(16)	3%	(4)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(43)	23%	(58)	33%	(84)	14%	(36)	12%	(31)	1%	(2)	254
10-14 Years	18%	(31)	17%	(29)	36%	(62)	19%	(32)	7%	(12)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	12%	(60)	22%	(106)	35%	(171)	21%	(102)	7%	(33)	2%	(12)	484
School Parent	20%	(88)	23%	(100)	32%	(140)	16%	(71)	8%	(35)	1%	(5)	440
Non-Parents	12%	(33)	16%	(44)	36%	(98)	21%	(56)	12%	(32)	3%	(10)	274
Union	14%	(76)	20%	(111)	36%	(200)	17%	(92)	11%	(62)	2%	(11)	551
Non-Union	18%	(84)	22%	(108)	30%	(146)	20%	(97)	6%	(31)	3%	(13)	480
Urban	24%	(57)	24%	(59)	28%	(68)	13%	(32)	8%	(20)	2%	(4)	240
Suburban	12%	(62)	22%	(112)	34%	(177)	20%	(102)	10%	(53)	2%	(13)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	18%	(18)	37%	(37)	28%	(28)	6%	(6)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	19%	(32)	18%	(32)	37%	(64)	16%	(27)	7%	(13)	3%	(5)	174
Generation Z	22%	(23)	18%	(19)	32%	(34)	14%	(14)	11%	(12)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	17%	(73)	17%	(72)	33%	(141)	19%	(82)	12%	(50)	2%	(9)	427
Generation X	15%	(53)	24%	(87)	37%	(131)	17%	(60)	6%	(22)	1%	(4)	357
Boomers	7%	(10)	28%	(38)	30%	(40)	22%	(30)	7%	(9)	6%	(8)	135
College	16%	(69)	21%	(92)	32%	(136)	18%	(79)	10%	(43)	3%	(11)	430
Post-Grad	15%	(91)	21%	(127)	35%	(211)	18%	(110)	8%	(49)	2%	(12)	601
MAGA Supporter	25%	(93)	24%	(92)	28%	(105)	12%	(46)	10%	(37)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	10%	(56)	20%	(113)	38%	(213)	21%	(118)	9%	(49)	3%	(14)	564
1_conservative	24%	(37)	19%	(29)	36%	(57)	13%	(20)	7%	(12)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	13%	(27)	22%	(43)	32%	(63)	21%	(42)	9%	(18)	4%	(8)	200
1_moderate	16%	(25)	24%	(37)	30%	(47)	20%	(32)	10%	(15)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	13%	(19)	25%	(37)	35%	(52)	16%	(24)	8%	(11)	3%	(5)	147
2_progressive	15%	(27)	23%	(42)	33%	(60)	18%	(33)	10%	(18)	2%	(3)	183
2_moderate	15%	(20)	21%	(29)	34%	(48)	20%	(29)	8%	(12)	2%	(3)	139
3_conservative	18%	(56)	22%	(66)	36%	(109)	14%	(44)	7%	(23)	2%	(7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	14%	(54)	22%	(85)	32%	(124)	19%	(75)	9%	(36)	3%	(11)	384

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**Table TS102\_1:** *How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Bullying*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Extremely well</b>	<b>Very well</b>	<b>Somewhat well</b>	<b>Not that well</b>	<b>Not at all well</b>	<b>Don't know/No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	16% (160)	21% (219)	34% (346)	18% (189)	9% (93)	2% (24)	1031
3_moderate	15% (45)	22% (66)	32% (94)	20% (60)	9% (27)	1% (4)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS102\_2: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Mental Health**

Demographic	Extremely well		Very well		Somewhat well		Not that well		Not at all well		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	17%	(173)	23%	(235)	33%	(344)	16%	(165)	10%	(100)	1%	(13)	1031
Gender: Male	18%	(39)	27%	(58)	34%	(73)	19%	(40)	3%	(6)	1%	(1)	216
Gender: Female	16%	(134)	22%	(178)	33%	(271)	15%	(125)	12%	(94)	2%	(12)	815
Age: 18-34	24%	(71)	20%	(59)	28%	(82)	14%	(41)	12%	(36)	—	(1)	289
Age: 35-44	16%	(38)	20%	(49)	35%	(86)	16%	(39)	11%	(27)	2%	(4)	243
Age: 45-64	13%	(51)	24%	(94)	37%	(143)	19%	(73)	7%	(27)	1%	(3)	392
Age: 65+	12%	(13)	31%	(33)	31%	(33)	12%	(13)	10%	(10)	5%	(5)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(39)	25%	(34)	23%	(31)	10%	(14)	12%	(16)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(72)	19%	(82)	34%	(146)	17%	(70)	12%	(50)	1%	(4)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(46)	24%	(81)	36%	(122)	19%	(64)	6%	(21)	—	(1)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	12%	(16)	26%	(35)	34%	(46)	13%	(17)	10%	(13)	5%	(7)	134
Income: Under 50k	20%	(44)	17%	(36)	33%	(72)	16%	(34)	10%	(22)	3%	(7)	217
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(47)	24%	(103)	35%	(154)	19%	(84)	10%	(44)	1%	(5)	436
Income: 100k+	22%	(83)	25%	(95)	31%	(118)	13%	(47)	9%	(33)	—	(2)	378
Ethnicity: White	15%	(114)	24%	(178)	35%	(266)	16%	(123)	9%	(64)	1%	(11)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(25)	18%	(23)	27%	(33)	18%	(22)	17%	(21)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	21%	(20)	29%	(29)	25%	(25)	12%	(11)	10%	(10)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(39)	16%	(29)	30%	(53)	18%	(31)	14%	(26)	—	(0)	178
All Christian	15%	(92)	23%	(142)	35%	(211)	16%	(95)	10%	(59)	1%	(7)	606
Atheist	39%	(19)	21%	(11)	26%	(13)	7%	(4)	7%	(3)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(20)	18%	(33)	36%	(68)	20%	(38)	12%	(23)	2%	(5)	186
Something Else	25%	(35)	26%	(36)	29%	(40)	14%	(20)	5%	(7)	1%	(1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	10%	(6)	32%	(19)	25%	(14)	18%	(11)	14%	(8)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(26)	28%	(55)	30%	(59)	19%	(38)	8%	(16)	1%	(3)	197
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(23)	22%	(45)	39%	(83)	16%	(35)	9%	(20)	2%	(5)	211
4-Region: South	19%	(78)	22%	(90)	33%	(136)	16%	(64)	10%	(39)	1%	(3)	409
4-Region: West	22%	(46)	21%	(45)	31%	(66)	14%	(29)	12%	(25)	1%	(2)	214
Charter School Teachers	22%	(14)	29%	(19)	35%	(22)	12%	(7)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	31%	(43)	21%	(29)	28%	(38)	10%	(13)	9%	(13)	1%	(2)	138
Public School Teachers	14%	(116)	23%	(188)	34%	(283)	17%	(145)	10%	(86)	1%	(12)	830
K-4 Teachers	16%	(83)	24%	(125)	28%	(145)	18%	(90)	12%	(60)	2%	(8)	511

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**Table TS102\_2: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Mental Health**

Demographic	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not that well	Not at all well	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	17% (173)	23% (235)	33% (344)	16% (165)	10% (100)	1% (13)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	18% (76)	23% (101)	33% (141)	15% (64)	10% (43)	2% (7)	433
High School Teachers	17% (52)	18% (56)	39% (120)	17% (52)	8% (25)	1% (4)	309
≤ 4 Years	21% (25)	22% (27)	28% (34)	16% (19)	13% (16)	1% (1)	122
4-9 Years	24% (60)	26% (66)	25% (64)	15% (37)	10% (25)	1% (2)	254
10-14 Years	17% (30)	17% (29)	40% (69)	12% (20)	11% (20)	3% (5)	172
15+ Years	12% (58)	23% (114)	37% (177)	18% (89)	8% (40)	1% (6)	484
School Parent	22% (98)	25% (110)	30% (130)	16% (68)	7% (31)	1% (4)	440
Non-Parents	13% (37)	20% (55)	36% (99)	17% (45)	12% (33)	2% (4)	274
Union	15% (85)	24% (134)	33% (184)	16% (88)	10% (56)	1% (4)	551
Non-Union	18% (88)	21% (101)	33% (160)	16% (78)	9% (44)	2% (10)	480
Urban	29% (69)	20% (48)	28% (67)	14% (34)	8% (20)	1% (2)	240
Suburban	11% (59)	26% (136)	34% (176)	15% (77)	12% (65)	1% (7)	519
Small Town	15% (15)	17% (17)	36% (36)	27% (27)	3% (3)	2% (2)	99
Rural	17% (29)	20% (35)	38% (66)	16% (28)	7% (13)	2% (3)	174
Generation Z	19% (20)	27% (28)	25% (26)	13% (14)	15% (16)	1% (1)	105
Millennial	21% (89)	19% (80)	33% (142)	15% (66)	11% (47)	1% (4)	427
Generation X	13% (48)	24% (87)	36% (129)	19% (68)	6% (23)	— (1)	357
Boomers	11% (14)	26% (35)	35% (47)	13% (17)	11% (14)	5% (7)	135
College	18% (77)	22% (97)	31% (135)	18% (76)	9% (40)	2% (7)	430
Post-Grad	16% (96)	23% (139)	35% (209)	15% (90)	10% (60)	1% (7)	601
MAGA Supporter	27% (104)	24% (89)	30% (114)	12% (46)	6% (22)	— (2)	377
MAGA Opposer	10% (58)	23% (128)	36% (201)	17% (99)	13% (71)	1% (8)	564
1_conservative	22% (34)	21% (32)	33% (52)	18% (27)	6% (9)	1% (1)	156
1_liberal	12% (24)	26% (53)	34% (69)	12% (25)	13% (27)	2% (3)	200
1_moderate	15% (24)	18% (29)	39% (60)	14% (22)	12% (19)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	14% (20)	26% (39)	35% (51)	15% (22)	9% (13)	1% (2)	147
2_progressive	22% (41)	26% (48)	26% (48)	16% (29)	8% (15)	1% (2)	183
2_moderate	17% (24)	20% (28)	36% (50)	18% (25)	8% (11)	1% (1)	139
3_conservative	18% (54)	23% (71)	34% (103)	16% (50)	7% (22)	1% (3)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	17% (65)	26% (101)	30% (117)	14% (54)	11% (41)	1% (5)	384

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**Table TS102\_2:** How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Mental Health

Demographic	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not that well	Not at all well	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	17% (173)	23% (235)	33% (344)	16% (165)	10% (100)	1% (13)	1031
3_moderate	16% (48)	19% (56)	37% (111)	16% (47)	10% (31)	1% (3)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS102\_3: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Violent Behaviors**

Demographic	Extremely well		Very well		Somewhat well		Not that well		Not at all well		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	19%	(201)	21%	(213)	27%	(278)	21%	(212)	11%	(113)	1%	(14)	1031
Gender: Male	24%	(51)	26%	(56)	29%	(63)	17%	(36)	5%	(10)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	18%	(150)	19%	(157)	26%	(216)	22%	(176)	13%	(102)	2%	(13)	815
Age: 18-34	21%	(60)	23%	(66)	22%	(63)	18%	(52)	17%	(48)	—	(1)	289
Age: 35-44	17%	(41)	16%	(39)	31%	(76)	23%	(57)	10%	(25)	2%	(5)	243
Age: 45-64	20%	(78)	23%	(88)	27%	(107)	22%	(85)	8%	(31)	1%	(3)	392
Age: 65+	21%	(22)	18%	(20)	30%	(33)	17%	(19)	8%	(9)	5%	(6)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(25)	27%	(37)	24%	(32)	13%	(17)	18%	(24)	—	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(81)	18%	(75)	27%	(114)	23%	(96)	12%	(53)	1%	(5)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(68)	23%	(76)	27%	(91)	22%	(74)	7%	(24)	1%	(2)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21%	(28)	18%	(24)	29%	(39)	18%	(25)	9%	(12)	5%	(6)	134
Income: Under 50k	23%	(50)	17%	(37)	28%	(61)	19%	(42)	10%	(23)	2%	(4)	217
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(70)	21%	(92)	28%	(121)	22%	(98)	11%	(49)	2%	(7)	436
Income: 100k+	21%	(81)	22%	(84)	26%	(97)	19%	(72)	11%	(41)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	18%	(139)	22%	(163)	29%	(217)	20%	(154)	9%	(71)	2%	(13)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(19)	17%	(21)	19%	(23)	27%	(33)	23%	(28)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(26)	24%	(23)	23%	(23)	13%	(13)	12%	(12)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(36)	16%	(28)	22%	(39)	25%	(45)	17%	(30)	—	(0)	178
All Christian	19%	(115)	20%	(123)	30%	(184)	19%	(114)	10%	(62)	1%	(8)	606
Atheist	22%	(11)	22%	(11)	14%	(7)	18%	(9)	21%	(11)	3%	(1)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(25)	20%	(37)	25%	(47)	28%	(51)	13%	(23)	1%	(3)	186
Something Else	31%	(43)	24%	(33)	14%	(19)	23%	(32)	8%	(11)	1%	(1)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	11%	(6)	23%	(13)	39%	(22)	14%	(8)	11%	(7)	2%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	20%	(39)	17%	(34)	31%	(60)	20%	(40)	10%	(19)	2%	(5)	197
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(27)	25%	(52)	26%	(55)	23%	(49)	10%	(21)	2%	(5)	211
4-Region: South	22%	(91)	21%	(85)	26%	(107)	22%	(88)	8%	(35)	1%	(3)	409
4-Region: West	21%	(44)	19%	(41)	26%	(55)	16%	(34)	18%	(38)	1%	(1)	214
Charter School Teachers	25%	(16)	35%	(22)	22%	(14)	11%	(7)	7%	(4)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	34%	(47)	20%	(27)	22%	(31)	14%	(20)	7%	(9)	4%	(5)	138
Public School Teachers	17%	(138)	20%	(164)	28%	(234)	22%	(185)	12%	(100)	1%	(9)	830
K-4 Teachers	21%	(108)	19%	(97)	24%	(123)	23%	(118)	11%	(58)	2%	(8)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS102\_3: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Violent Behaviors**

Demographic	Extremely well		Very well		Somewhat well		Not that well		Not at all well		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	19%	(201)	21%	(213)	27%	(278)	21%	(212)	11%	(113)	1%	(14)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	22%	(93)	18%	(78)	27%	(117)	18%	(76)	14%	(59)	2%	(10)	433
High School Teachers	15%	(45)	22%	(67)	29%	(88)	22%	(67)	11%	(34)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	23%	(27)	23%	(28)	25%	(31)	16%	(20)	13%	(16)	—	(0)	122
4-9 Years	20%	(50)	26%	(66)	20%	(50)	17%	(43)	17%	(43)	1%	(2)	254
10-14 Years	20%	(34)	22%	(37)	27%	(47)	22%	(38)	8%	(14)	1%	(2)	172
15+ Years	18%	(89)	17%	(82)	31%	(151)	23%	(111)	8%	(40)	2%	(10)	484
School Parent	23%	(100)	25%	(110)	24%	(106)	18%	(78)	9%	(41)	1%	(4)	440
Non-Parents	13%	(36)	19%	(52)	31%	(84)	24%	(66)	12%	(32)	1%	(3)	274
Union	17%	(93)	20%	(111)	28%	(156)	21%	(115)	13%	(72)	1%	(4)	551
Non-Union	22%	(108)	21%	(103)	25%	(122)	20%	(96)	9%	(41)	2%	(10)	480
Urban	24%	(57)	28%	(68)	22%	(52)	15%	(36)	11%	(27)	—	(1)	240
Suburban	15%	(80)	20%	(102)	29%	(153)	22%	(113)	13%	(67)	1%	(4)	519
Small Town	21%	(21)	14%	(14)	22%	(22)	31%	(31)	7%	(7)	5%	(5)	99
Rural	25%	(43)	18%	(30)	30%	(52)	19%	(32)	7%	(12)	2%	(4)	174
Generation Z	21%	(22)	24%	(25)	25%	(26)	14%	(15)	16%	(17)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	19%	(79)	19%	(80)	26%	(113)	22%	(93)	13%	(56)	1%	(5)	427
Generation X	20%	(71)	23%	(82)	27%	(97)	21%	(77)	8%	(28)	1%	(2)	357
Boomers	20%	(28)	17%	(23)	30%	(40)	20%	(26)	9%	(12)	5%	(6)	135
College	19%	(82)	21%	(91)	27%	(117)	19%	(80)	12%	(50)	2%	(8)	430
Post-Grad	20%	(118)	20%	(122)	27%	(161)	22%	(132)	10%	(62)	1%	(6)	601
MAGA Supporter	24%	(92)	24%	(89)	25%	(92)	16%	(62)	10%	(37)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	17%	(96)	19%	(107)	31%	(173)	20%	(114)	13%	(71)	1%	(4)	564
1_conservative	29%	(45)	16%	(25)	27%	(43)	23%	(36)	4%	(6)	1%	(1)	156
1_liberal	17%	(34)	22%	(45)	26%	(53)	20%	(40)	13%	(26)	1%	(2)	200
1_moderate	16%	(25)	23%	(36)	34%	(53)	14%	(22)	12%	(19)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	16%	(23)	25%	(37)	24%	(36)	21%	(31)	12%	(17)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	25%	(47)	21%	(38)	21%	(39)	19%	(35)	13%	(23)	—	(1)	183
2_moderate	15%	(21)	19%	(26)	33%	(46)	22%	(31)	9%	(13)	1%	(1)	139
3_conservative	22%	(68)	20%	(61)	26%	(78)	22%	(67)	8%	(24)	2%	(5)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(81)	22%	(83)	24%	(92)	20%	(76)	13%	(49)	1%	(3)	384

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**Table TS102\_3:** How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Violent Behaviors

Demographic	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not that well	Not at all well	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	19% (201)	21% (213)	27% (278)	21% (212)	11% (113)	1% (14)	1031
3_moderate	16% (46)	21% (62)	34% (99)	18% (53)	11% (32)	1% (3)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS102\_4: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Guns**

Demographic	Extremely well		Very well		Somewhat well		Not that well		Not at all well		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	31%	(316)	20%	(203)	20%	(209)	12%	(121)	9%	(93)	9%	(89)	1031
Gender: Male	32%	(69)	26%	(57)	13%	(27)	17%	(37)	3%	(7)	9%	(18)	216
Gender: Female	30%	(247)	18%	(146)	22%	(182)	10%	(84)	11%	(86)	9%	(71)	815
Age: 18-34	35%	(100)	14%	(41)	21%	(60)	9%	(27)	16%	(45)	5%	(15)	289
Age: 35-44	27%	(65)	20%	(49)	20%	(48)	14%	(34)	10%	(23)	10%	(24)	243
Age: 45-64	30%	(119)	25%	(97)	21%	(80)	11%	(44)	4%	(16)	9%	(34)	392
Age: 65+	30%	(32)	15%	(16)	19%	(20)	15%	(16)	8%	(8)	14%	(16)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	37%	(51)	12%	(16)	16%	(22)	11%	(15)	17%	(23)	7%	(9)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	29%	(122)	19%	(81)	22%	(93)	12%	(50)	11%	(48)	7%	(30)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	31%	(103)	24%	(80)	19%	(65)	12%	(41)	4%	(13)	10%	(33)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	29%	(38)	18%	(24)	22%	(29)	12%	(16)	7%	(9)	13%	(17)	134
Income: Under 50k	37%	(81)	11%	(24)	18%	(38)	13%	(27)	12%	(27)	9%	(19)	217
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(112)	23%	(100)	22%	(95)	12%	(52)	9%	(38)	9%	(38)	436
Income: 100k+	32%	(122)	21%	(79)	20%	(76)	11%	(41)	7%	(28)	9%	(32)	378
Ethnicity: White	30%	(226)	22%	(167)	21%	(159)	11%	(82)	7%	(53)	9%	(69)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	37%	(46)	12%	(15)	8%	(9)	20%	(24)	19%	(24)	6%	(7)	124
Ethnicity: Black	31%	(31)	20%	(20)	19%	(18)	10%	(9)	11%	(11)	9%	(9)	98
Ethnicity: Other	33%	(59)	9%	(16)	18%	(32)	17%	(29)	17%	(30)	6%	(11)	178
All Christian	30%	(184)	18%	(109)	22%	(132)	11%	(68)	9%	(52)	10%	(60)	606
Atheist	38%	(19)	15%	(8)	17%	(9)	11%	(5)	13%	(6)	6%	(3)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	21%	(38)	25%	(46)	17%	(32)	16%	(29)	12%	(22)	10%	(18)	186
Something Else	44%	(62)	21%	(29)	18%	(25)	9%	(13)	4%	(5)	3%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	28%	(16)	23%	(13)	22%	(13)	9%	(5)	13%	(7)	4%	(3)	58
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(57)	22%	(43)	20%	(40)	7%	(14)	9%	(18)	13%	(26)	197
4-Region: Midwest	28%	(58)	19%	(40)	19%	(41)	18%	(37)	7%	(16)	9%	(18)	211
4-Region: South	33%	(134)	21%	(85)	21%	(85)	10%	(42)	8%	(33)	7%	(30)	409
4-Region: West	31%	(67)	16%	(35)	20%	(44)	13%	(27)	12%	(27)	7%	(15)	214
Charter School Teachers	30%	(19)	40%	(25)	14%	(9)	8%	(5)	6%	(4)	1%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	42%	(58)	12%	(17)	16%	(22)	11%	(15)	8%	(11)	10%	(14)	138
Public School Teachers	29%	(238)	19%	(161)	21%	(178)	12%	(101)	9%	(78)	9%	(74)	830
K-4 Teachers	32%	(164)	17%	(87)	21%	(107)	9%	(47)	10%	(50)	11%	(55)	511

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**Table TS102\_4: How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Guns**

Demographic	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not that well	Not at all well	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	31% (316)	20% (203)	20% (209)	12% (121)	9% (93)	9% (89)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	30% (132)	21% (89)	20% (84)	11% (47)	10% (44)	8% (36)	433
High School Teachers	29% (89)	20% (62)	19% (60)	16% (51)	8% (24)	7% (22)	309
≤ 4 Years	37% (46)	14% (17)	19% (23)	6% (7)	17% (21)	6% (8)	122
4-9 Years	31% (79)	22% (56)	18% (45)	11% (28)	12% (30)	6% (16)	254
10-14 Years	28% (48)	23% (39)	26% (45)	9% (15)	10% (16)	6% (10)	172
15+ Years	30% (144)	19% (91)	20% (96)	15% (71)	5% (25)	12% (56)	484
School Parent	37% (163)	24% (105)	18% (79)	9% (40)	6% (28)	6% (25)	440
Non-Parents	24% (67)	15% (42)	22% (61)	13% (35)	14% (37)	12% (32)	274
Union	30% (166)	20% (109)	19% (106)	12% (67)	11% (58)	8% (45)	551
Non-Union	31% (150)	19% (93)	22% (103)	11% (54)	7% (35)	9% (44)	480
Urban	29% (69)	24% (58)	19% (46)	9% (21)	12% (29)	7% (17)	240
Suburban	29% (149)	19% (99)	19% (98)	14% (73)	10% (51)	9% (47)	519
Small Town	28% (28)	16% (16)	25% (24)	13% (13)	5% (5)	13% (13)	99
Rural	40% (69)	17% (29)	24% (41)	8% (13)	5% (8)	7% (12)	174
Generation Z	31% (33)	13% (14)	15% (16)	11% (11)	20% (21)	9% (9)	105
Millennial	31% (132)	18% (76)	22% (92)	12% (49)	11% (47)	7% (30)	427
Generation X	31% (111)	24% (87)	20% (71)	12% (43)	4% (15)	8% (30)	357
Boomers	27% (37)	17% (23)	22% (29)	12% (17)	7% (9)	15% (20)	135
College	31% (132)	20% (87)	21% (90)	11% (49)	8% (35)	9% (37)	430
Post-Grad	31% (183)	19% (116)	20% (119)	12% (72)	10% (58)	9% (52)	601
MAGA Supporter	35% (132)	21% (78)	20% (76)	12% (45)	6% (24)	6% (23)	377
MAGA Opposer	28% (159)	18% (103)	21% (121)	11% (64)	11% (64)	9% (53)	564
1_conservative	39% (61)	15% (23)	21% (32)	11% (17)	6% (9)	9% (14)	156
1_liberal	24% (48)	20% (41)	22% (44)	10% (19)	14% (29)	10% (20)	200
1_moderate	32% (51)	22% (34)	20% (32)	10% (16)	11% (17)	4% (7)	156
2_conservative	29% (43)	22% (32)	17% (25)	13% (19)	8% (11)	12% (17)	147
2_progressive	38% (69)	20% (37)	15% (28)	13% (24)	7% (12)	7% (12)	183
2_moderate	22% (31)	19% (26)	31% (44)	13% (18)	6% (9)	9% (12)	139
3_conservative	34% (103)	18% (55)	19% (57)	12% (36)	7% (20)	10% (31)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	30% (117)	20% (78)	19% (72)	11% (43)	11% (41)	8% (32)	384

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**Table TS102\_4:** How well do you feel your school addresses the following among its students? — Guns

Demographic	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not that well	Not at all well	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	31% (316)	20% (203)	20% (209)	12% (121)	9% (93)	9% (89)	1031
3_moderate	28% (81)	20% (60)	25% (75)	12% (34)	9% (26)	6% (19)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS163\_1:** How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Technology issues (malfunctions, student misuse, cell phones, etc.)

Demographic	Extremely frequently		Very frequently		Somewhat frequently		Rarely		Never		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	12%	(128)	18%	(181)	32%	(332)	30%	(314)	6%	(62)	1%	(14)	1031
Gender: Male	14%	(30)	24%	(51)	30%	(64)	28%	(60)	5%	(10)	—	(0)	216
Gender: Female	12%	(98)	16%	(130)	33%	(268)	31%	(253)	6%	(52)	2%	(14)	815
Age: 18-34	18%	(52)	24%	(71)	31%	(89)	21%	(59)	5%	(16)	1%	(2)	289
Age: 35-44	10%	(25)	13%	(31)	36%	(89)	32%	(77)	7%	(17)	2%	(5)	243
Age: 45-64	11%	(44)	17%	(68)	31%	(123)	32%	(126)	7%	(26)	2%	(6)	392
Age: 65+	6%	(7)	11%	(12)	30%	(32)	47%	(51)	4%	(5)	1%	(2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(23)	23%	(31)	35%	(48)	16%	(22)	8%	(10)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	13%	(57)	18%	(75)	33%	(140)	29%	(122)	6%	(24)	1%	(6)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(38)	18%	(59)	30%	(102)	32%	(107)	7%	(22)	2%	(6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(10)	12%	(15)	30%	(40)	45%	(61)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	134
Income: Under 50k	11%	(24)	15%	(32)	37%	(80)	28%	(60)	8%	(17)	2%	(4)	217
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(37)	16%	(69)	32%	(141)	33%	(144)	9%	(38)	2%	(8)	436
Income: 100k+	18%	(67)	21%	(80)	29%	(111)	29%	(109)	2%	(8)	1%	(2)	378
Ethnicity: White	11%	(84)	17%	(128)	33%	(252)	33%	(250)	5%	(35)	1%	(6)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(20)	16%	(19)	31%	(39)	23%	(29)	13%	(17)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(13)	19%	(18)	28%	(28)	33%	(32)	5%	(5)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(31)	19%	(34)	29%	(52)	18%	(32)	13%	(22)	3%	(6)	178
All Christian	10%	(60)	16%	(96)	33%	(198)	33%	(200)	7%	(44)	1%	(6)	606
Atheist	38%	(19)	22%	(11)	31%	(15)	7%	(3)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(19)	21%	(40)	34%	(64)	27%	(50)	5%	(10)	2%	(3)	186
Something Else	16%	(23)	19%	(27)	24%	(33)	33%	(46)	5%	(6)	4%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	11%	(7)	14%	(8)	37%	(22)	35%	(20)	1%	(0)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	11%	(22)	16%	(31)	28%	(56)	30%	(59)	14%	(28)	1%	(2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(14)	21%	(45)	37%	(78)	30%	(63)	4%	(8)	1%	(3)	211
4-Region: South	12%	(48)	15%	(60)	32%	(130)	36%	(145)	5%	(19)	2%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	21%	(44)	21%	(45)	32%	(68)	22%	(46)	3%	(7)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	15%	(10)	27%	(17)	31%	(20)	23%	(15)	1%	(1)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	10%	(14)	10%	(13)	28%	(38)	38%	(52)	10%	(14)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	13%	(104)	18%	(151)	33%	(274)	30%	(246)	6%	(48)	1%	(7)	830

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**Table TS163\_1:** How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Technology issues (malfunctions, student misuse, cell phones, etc.)

Demographic	Extremely frequently		Very frequently		Somewhat frequently		Rarely		Never		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	12%	(128)	18%	(181)	32%	(332)	30%	(314)	6%	(62)	1%	(14)	1031
K-4 Teachers	9%	(47)	14%	(71)	32%	(161)	34%	(175)	10%	(52)	1%	(6)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	14%	(62)	19%	(80)	34%	(146)	28%	(123)	4%	(17)	1%	(5)	433
High School Teachers	16%	(50)	19%	(59)	36%	(112)	24%	(76)	1%	(3)	3%	(10)	309
≤ 4 Years	14%	(17)	23%	(28)	26%	(31)	25%	(30)	10%	(12)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	21%	(53)	21%	(53)	33%	(85)	20%	(50)	4%	(11)	1%	(1)	254
10-14 Years	11%	(19)	22%	(37)	27%	(46)	30%	(51)	8%	(14)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	8%	(38)	13%	(62)	35%	(170)	38%	(182)	5%	(25)	1%	(6)	484
School Parent	18%	(78)	20%	(88)	31%	(136)	26%	(113)	5%	(23)	—	(2)	440
Non-Parents	12%	(34)	16%	(45)	32%	(88)	28%	(77)	8%	(23)	3%	(7)	274
Union	15%	(82)	18%	(98)	33%	(182)	28%	(153)	5%	(28)	2%	(8)	551
Non-Union	10%	(46)	17%	(83)	31%	(150)	34%	(161)	7%	(34)	1%	(6)	480
Urban	22%	(54)	20%	(47)	33%	(80)	16%	(39)	6%	(15)	2%	(5)	240
Suburban	11%	(55)	18%	(92)	29%	(152)	37%	(190)	5%	(27)	1%	(3)	519
Small Town	8%	(7)	17%	(17)	37%	(37)	28%	(27)	6%	(6)	4%	(4)	99
Rural	7%	(12)	15%	(26)	37%	(64)	33%	(56)	8%	(13)	1%	(2)	174
Generation Z	13%	(14)	24%	(26)	34%	(35)	19%	(20)	8%	(9)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	15%	(63)	18%	(76)	33%	(142)	27%	(117)	5%	(23)	1%	(6)	427
Generation X	12%	(41)	18%	(64)	31%	(110)	31%	(112)	7%	(24)	2%	(6)	357
Boomers	5%	(6)	12%	(16)	31%	(42)	47%	(63)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	135
College	15%	(62)	18%	(79)	30%	(127)	28%	(121)	8%	(33)	2%	(8)	430
Post-Grad	11%	(65)	17%	(102)	34%	(205)	32%	(192)	5%	(29)	1%	(7)	601
MAGA Supporter	18%	(67)	19%	(72)	30%	(113)	27%	(102)	6%	(21)	—	(1)	377
MAGA Opposer	10%	(56)	17%	(96)	33%	(189)	32%	(182)	6%	(33)	1%	(7)	564
1_conservative	12%	(19)	12%	(19)	28%	(44)	35%	(54)	10%	(15)	3%	(5)	156
1_liberal	17%	(34)	20%	(39)	29%	(58)	28%	(57)	4%	(7)	3%	(5)	200
1_moderate	8%	(13)	22%	(34)	42%	(65)	26%	(41)	1%	(2)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	4%	(6)	21%	(31)	28%	(41)	38%	(56)	8%	(12)	1%	(2)	147
2_progressive	20%	(36)	16%	(29)	33%	(61)	30%	(55)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	13%	(18)	17%	(24)	35%	(48)	29%	(41)	6%	(8)	—	(0)	139

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**Table TS163\_1:** How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Technology issues (malfunctions, student misuse, cell phones, etc.)

Demographic	Extremely frequently	Very frequently	Somewhat frequently	Rarely	Never	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	12% (128)	18% (181)	32% (332)	30% (314)	6% (62)	1% (14)	1031
3_conservative	8% (24)	17% (51)	28% (85)	36% (110)	9% (27)	2% (6)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18% (70)	18% (68)	31% (119)	29% (112)	3% (10)	1% (5)	384
3_moderate	10% (31)	20% (58)	38% (114)	28% (82)	3% (10)	1% (2)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS163\_2:** How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Student behavior issues (e.g. verbal outbursts, bullying)

Demographic	Extremely frequently	Very frequently	Somewhat frequently	Rarely	Never	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	15% (152)	20% (207)	31% (324)	30% (311)	3% (27)	1% (9)	1031
Gender: Male	13% (29)	25% (54)	28% (60)	33% (71)	1% (2)	— (0)	216
Gender: Female	15% (123)	19% (153)	32% (264)	29% (240)	3% (25)	1% (9)	815
Age: 18-34	23% (67)	19% (56)	33% (95)	23% (67)	1% (4)	— (1)	289
Age: 35-44	11% (26)	21% (51)	32% (79)	34% (82)	— (1)	2% (5)	243
Age: 45-64	13% (51)	20% (79)	33% (128)	29% (115)	4% (16)	1% (2)	392
Age: 65+	7% (8)	20% (21)	21% (23)	44% (47)	7% (7)	1% (2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	21% (29)	23% (31)	33% (44)	20% (27)	3% (4)	— (0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	16% (66)	20% (85)	32% (138)	30% (129)	— (1)	1% (6)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	13% (44)	19% (64)	33% (110)	30% (100)	4% (14)	1% (2)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10% (14)	20% (27)	21% (28)	41% (55)	6% (8)	1% (2)	134
Income: Under 50k	14% (29)	21% (45)	35% (75)	24% (53)	5% (12)	1% (3)	217
Income: 50k-100k	13% (58)	17% (75)	32% (142)	34% (149)	2% (9)	1% (4)	436
Income: 100k+	17% (65)	23% (87)	28% (107)	29% (110)	2% (7)	1% (2)	378
Ethnicity: White	14% (107)	21% (158)	31% (237)	31% (232)	2% (16)	1% (4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20% (25)	12% (15)	34% (42)	31% (38)	3% (4)	— (0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	15% (14)	23% (22)	27% (27)	31% (30)	3% (2)	2% (2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17% (30)	15% (26)	34% (60)	28% (49)	5% (9)	2% (3)	178
All Christian	13% (78)	19% (116)	32% (191)	33% (202)	3% (17)	— (2)	606
Atheist	33% (16)	22% (11)	29% (15)	14% (7)	1% (1)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11% (20)	23% (42)	38% (71)	24% (45)	3% (6)	2% (3)	186
Something Else	21% (29)	20% (28)	28% (39)	28% (39)	1% (1)	3% (4)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	14% (8)	22% (13)	19% (11)	38% (22)	6% (3)	1% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	12% (24)	19% (38)	37% (73)	29% (57)	2% (4)	1% (2)	197
4-Region: Midwest	14% (30)	22% (46)	35% (73)	26% (55)	3% (7)	— (0)	211
4-Region: South	14% (58)	19% (76)	29% (117)	35% (144)	3% (11)	1% (3)	409
4-Region: West	19% (40)	22% (48)	29% (61)	26% (56)	3% (6)	2% (4)	214
Charter School Teachers	16% (10)	33% (21)	23% (14)	26% (17)	1% (0)	2% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	10% (13)	13% (18)	22% (31)	44% (60)	8% (11)	3% (5)	138
Public School Teachers	16% (129)	20% (168)	34% (279)	28% (234)	2% (16)	— (4)	830
K-4 Teachers	13% (68)	21% (109)	33% (170)	28% (144)	3% (16)	1% (5)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS163\_2:** How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Student behavior issues (e.g. verbal outbursts, bullying)

Demographic	Extremely frequently		Very frequently		Somewhat frequently		Rarely		Never		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	15%	(152)	20%	(207)	31%	(324)	30%	(311)	3%	(27)	1%	(9)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	20%	(86)	23%	(100)	28%	(122)	26%	(114)	2%	(8)	1%	(4)	433
High School Teachers	12%	(37)	16%	(49)	34%	(105)	34%	(105)	2%	(5)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	16%	(20)	26%	(31)	34%	(42)	20%	(24)	3%	(3)	1%	(1)	122
4-9 Years	24%	(61)	23%	(58)	30%	(75)	21%	(54)	2%	(4)	1%	(1)	254
10-14 Years	9%	(16)	18%	(31)	35%	(61)	33%	(57)	2%	(3)	2%	(4)	172
15+ Years	11%	(55)	18%	(86)	30%	(146)	37%	(177)	3%	(17)	1%	(3)	484
School Parent	17%	(74)	24%	(105)	31%	(137)	26%	(113)	2%	(9)	—	(2)	440
Non-Parents	17%	(45)	19%	(53)	28%	(78)	32%	(88)	1%	(4)	2%	(6)	274
Union	17%	(94)	21%	(116)	29%	(158)	31%	(170)	1%	(8)	1%	(5)	551
Non-Union	12%	(58)	19%	(91)	35%	(166)	29%	(141)	4%	(19)	1%	(4)	480
Urban	19%	(45)	24%	(59)	26%	(63)	25%	(61)	3%	(8)	2%	(4)	240
Suburban	14%	(73)	18%	(92)	33%	(170)	32%	(167)	2%	(13)	1%	(3)	519
Small Town	13%	(13)	21%	(21)	27%	(27)	34%	(34)	3%	(3)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	12%	(21)	20%	(35)	37%	(63)	29%	(50)	2%	(3)	1%	(1)	174
Generation Z	17%	(18)	26%	(27)	38%	(40)	17%	(18)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	105
Millennial	17%	(75)	19%	(80)	31%	(134)	31%	(131)	1%	(2)	1%	(6)	427
Generation X	13%	(46)	21%	(73)	32%	(116)	30%	(106)	4%	(14)	1%	(2)	357
Boomers	10%	(14)	18%	(24)	23%	(31)	42%	(56)	6%	(8)	1%	(2)	135
College	14%	(59)	22%	(94)	32%	(138)	27%	(115)	4%	(17)	2%	(7)	430
Post-Grad	16%	(93)	19%	(113)	31%	(186)	33%	(196)	2%	(10)	—	(3)	601
MAGA Supporter	22%	(83)	21%	(78)	24%	(90)	31%	(116)	2%	(9)	—	(1)	377
MAGA Opposer	11%	(65)	20%	(113)	35%	(200)	30%	(169)	3%	(15)	—	(2)	564
1_conservative	16%	(25)	17%	(27)	24%	(37)	37%	(58)	4%	(7)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	15%	(29)	20%	(40)	34%	(69)	26%	(52)	3%	(5)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	12%	(19)	21%	(34)	34%	(53)	31%	(48)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	10%	(15)	18%	(27)	31%	(45)	36%	(54)	4%	(6)	—	(1)	147
2_progressive	20%	(37)	26%	(47)	30%	(55)	24%	(44)	—	(0)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	12%	(17)	20%	(28)	33%	(46)	32%	(45)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	13%	(40)	18%	(54)	27%	(82)	37%	(112)	4%	(13)	1%	(2)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	17%	(66)	23%	(88)	32%	(124)	25%	(97)	1%	(6)	1%	(5)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS163\_2:** How often would you say that your class is interrupted by the following: — Student behavior issues (e.g. verbal outbursts, bullying)

Demographic	Extremely frequently	Very frequently	Somewhat frequently	Rarely	Never	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	15% (152)	20% (207)	31% (324)	30% (311)	3% (27)	1% (9)	1031
3_moderate	12% (37)	21% (62)	34% (100)	31% (93)	1% (3)	1% (2)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS171: To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your students' use of technology in school?**

Demographic	Very Satisfied		Somewhat Satisfied		Somewhat Dissatisfied		Very Dissatisfied		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	22%	(223)	48%	(494)	22%	(224)	6%	(65)	2%	(25)	1031
Gender: Male	26%	(55)	52%	(112)	17%	(36)	5%	(11)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	21%	(168)	47%	(382)	23%	(188)	7%	(54)	3%	(24)	815
Age: 18-34	22%	(64)	43%	(125)	24%	(69)	9%	(27)	1%	(4)	289
Age: 35-44	17%	(40)	53%	(129)	23%	(55)	5%	(12)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	22%	(88)	46%	(179)	23%	(89)	6%	(24)	3%	(11)	392
Age: 65+	30%	(32)	56%	(61)	10%	(11)	2%	(2)	1%	(2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	24%	(33)	38%	(52)	31%	(42)	5%	(6)	2%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(79)	51%	(216)	20%	(86)	8%	(34)	2%	(9)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(77)	44%	(147)	24%	(79)	6%	(21)	3%	(10)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	24%	(33)	57%	(77)	13%	(17)	3%	(5)	2%	(2)	134
Income: Under 50k	21%	(44)	49%	(106)	22%	(47)	5%	(10)	4%	(9)	217
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(81)	50%	(220)	22%	(96)	6%	(26)	3%	(13)	436
Income: 100k+	26%	(97)	44%	(168)	21%	(80)	8%	(29)	1%	(3)	378
Ethnicity: White	21%	(158)	50%	(377)	21%	(160)	6%	(48)	2%	(12)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12%	(15)	55%	(68)	25%	(32)	7%	(9)	1%	(1)	124
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(28)	49%	(48)	14%	(14)	5%	(5)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(37)	39%	(69)	28%	(50)	7%	(12)	6%	(10)	178
All Christian	20%	(123)	52%	(313)	21%	(125)	6%	(34)	2%	(10)	606
Atheist	54%	(27)	27%	(13)	15%	(7)	4%	(2)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	12%	(23)	46%	(86)	27%	(51)	11%	(20)	4%	(7)	186
Something Else	25%	(35)	42%	(59)	24%	(33)	4%	(6)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(17)	48%	(28)	15%	(8)	6%	(4)	2%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	16%	(32)	60%	(119)	19%	(37)	3%	(5)	2%	(3)	197
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(39)	51%	(108)	21%	(45)	7%	(14)	2%	(5)	211
4-Region: South	25%	(101)	43%	(178)	22%	(92)	7%	(27)	3%	(11)	409
4-Region: West	24%	(51)	41%	(89)	23%	(50)	9%	(19)	3%	(5)	214
Charter School Teachers	45%	(29)	40%	(25)	9%	(6)	2%	(1)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	28%	(38)	45%	(62)	18%	(24)	3%	(4)	6%	(9)	138
Public School Teachers	19%	(156)	49%	(407)	23%	(194)	7%	(60)	2%	(14)	830
K-4 Teachers	22%	(114)	51%	(259)	20%	(104)	4%	(19)	3%	(14)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	23%	(100)	45%	(193)	24%	(103)	6%	(27)	2%	(10)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS171: To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your students' use of technology in school?**

Demographic	Very Satisfied		Somewhat Satisfied		Somewhat Dissatisfied		Very Dissatisfied		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	22%	(223)	48%	(494)	22%	(224)	6%	(65)	2%	(25)	1031
High School Teachers	17%	(52)	46%	(143)	23%	(72)	11%	(35)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	20%	(25)	45%	(54)	23%	(28)	9%	(11)	3%	(4)	122
4-9 Years	27%	(68)	43%	(109)	23%	(57)	7%	(18)	1%	(2)	254
10-14 Years	18%	(31)	47%	(81)	22%	(38)	9%	(16)	4%	(7)	172
15+ Years	21%	(100)	52%	(249)	21%	(101)	4%	(21)	3%	(12)	484
School Parent	28%	(121)	46%	(204)	20%	(89)	5%	(20)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	15%	(42)	46%	(127)	24%	(65)	10%	(28)	4%	(11)	274
Union	20%	(110)	50%	(277)	20%	(110)	8%	(45)	2%	(9)	551
Non-Union	24%	(113)	45%	(217)	24%	(114)	4%	(20)	3%	(16)	480
Urban	34%	(82)	45%	(109)	11%	(27)	5%	(13)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	19%	(96)	49%	(253)	26%	(134)	7%	(34)	—	(2)	519
Small Town	14%	(14)	40%	(40)	30%	(30)	12%	(11)	4%	(4)	99
Rural	18%	(31)	54%	(93)	19%	(33)	4%	(7)	5%	(9)	174
Generation Z	23%	(24)	40%	(42)	29%	(30)	6%	(6)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	19%	(80)	50%	(212)	22%	(94)	8%	(32)	2%	(9)	427
Generation X	24%	(85)	45%	(159)	23%	(81)	6%	(22)	3%	(10)	357
Boomers	22%	(29)	59%	(79)	14%	(19)	3%	(5)	2%	(2)	135
College	23%	(99)	49%	(210)	17%	(75)	7%	(31)	3%	(15)	430
Post-Grad	21%	(124)	47%	(284)	25%	(149)	6%	(34)	2%	(9)	601
MAGA Supporter	32%	(120)	45%	(168)	20%	(75)	3%	(12)	1%	(2)	377
MAGA Opposer	15%	(82)	52%	(292)	23%	(128)	9%	(49)	2%	(13)	564
1_conservative	24%	(38)	51%	(80)	21%	(33)	4%	(6)	—	(0)	156
1_liberal	21%	(42)	43%	(87)	21%	(42)	10%	(19)	5%	(11)	200
1_moderate	15%	(24)	57%	(88)	22%	(35)	3%	(4)	3%	(5)	156
2_conservative	22%	(32)	47%	(70)	26%	(38)	5%	(7)	—	(0)	147
2_progressive	25%	(45)	46%	(85)	21%	(38)	8%	(14)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	26%	(36)	44%	(61)	20%	(27)	8%	(11)	2%	(3)	139
3_conservative	23%	(70)	49%	(149)	23%	(71)	4%	(13)	—	(1)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	23%	(87)	45%	(172)	21%	(80)	9%	(33)	3%	(12)	384
3_moderate	20%	(60)	51%	(150)	21%	(62)	5%	(15)	3%	(9)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS128:** When it comes to how much time your students spend using technology generally, do you think it is...

Demographic	Too much		About right		Too little		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	43%	(446)	52%	(531)	3%	(29)	2%	(24)	1031
Gender: Male	37%	(81)	60%	(129)	2%	(5)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	45%	(365)	49%	(402)	3%	(24)	3%	(23)	815
Age: 18-34	44%	(128)	51%	(148)	4%	(11)	1%	(1)	289
Age: 35-44	44%	(107)	48%	(116)	5%	(11)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	44%	(171)	52%	(204)	2%	(7)	2%	(10)	392
Age: 65+	38%	(41)	59%	(63)	—	(0)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	45%	(61)	47%	(63)	7%	(9)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	43%	(184)	51%	(217)	3%	(14)	2%	(9)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	44%	(147)	52%	(174)	1%	(4)	3%	(10)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	40%	(54)	55%	(73)	2%	(3)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	37%	(81)	59%	(128)	2%	(5)	1%	(2)	217
Income: 50k-100k	44%	(190)	51%	(222)	3%	(12)	3%	(13)	436
Income: 100k+	46%	(174)	48%	(181)	3%	(13)	2%	(9)	378
Ethnicity: White	45%	(336)	53%	(397)	2%	(13)	1%	(10)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(44)	52%	(64)	10%	(12)	3%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	41%	(41)	54%	(53)	4%	(3)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	39%	(69)	46%	(81)	8%	(13)	8%	(14)	178
All Christian	43%	(261)	54%	(326)	2%	(9)	1%	(9)	606
Atheist	22%	(11)	61%	(30)	17%	(9)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	51%	(94)	40%	(75)	5%	(9)	4%	(8)	186
Something Else	39%	(55)	56%	(78)	2%	(3)	3%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	47%	(27)	47%	(27)	—	(0)	5%	(3)	58
4-Region: Northeast	41%	(80)	56%	(111)	1%	(3)	2%	(3)	197
4-Region: Midwest	43%	(91)	53%	(113)	2%	(4)	2%	(3)	211
4-Region: South	42%	(173)	53%	(217)	3%	(13)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	48%	(102)	42%	(91)	5%	(10)	5%	(12)	214
Charter School Teachers	21%	(14)	73%	(46)	1%	(1)	4%	(3)	64
Private School Teachers	27%	(37)	65%	(89)	3%	(4)	5%	(7)	138
Public School Teachers	48%	(395)	48%	(396)	3%	(25)	2%	(15)	830
K-4 Teachers	38%	(193)	57%	(291)	3%	(18)	2%	(10)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	44%	(192)	50%	(217)	3%	(15)	2%	(9)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS128:** When it comes to how much time your students spend using technology generally, do you think it is...

Demographic	Too much		About right		Too little		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	43%	(446)	52%	(531)	3%	(29)	2%	(24)	1031
High School Teachers	49%	(152)	43%	(134)	4%	(13)	3%	(9)	309
≤ 4 Years	45%	(54)	51%	(62)	3%	(4)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	39%	(99)	55%	(140)	5%	(12)	1%	(3)	254
10-14 Years	36%	(61)	56%	(96)	4%	(8)	4%	(7)	172
15+ Years	48%	(232)	48%	(234)	1%	(6)	2%	(12)	484
School Parent	37%	(164)	58%	(255)	3%	(13)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	45%	(123)	48%	(132)	3%	(9)	3%	(9)	274
Union	44%	(244)	49%	(271)	4%	(20)	3%	(15)	551
Non-Union	42%	(202)	54%	(260)	2%	(10)	2%	(9)	480
Urban	29%	(70)	64%	(155)	2%	(5)	4%	(11)	240
Suburban	47%	(246)	46%	(240)	4%	(22)	2%	(10)	519
Small Town	65%	(64)	32%	(31)	2%	(2)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	38%	(67)	61%	(105)	—	(0)	1%	(2)	174
Generation Z	50%	(52)	46%	(48)	2%	(2)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	43%	(182)	51%	(216)	5%	(20)	2%	(9)	427
Generation X	44%	(156)	53%	(188)	1%	(4)	3%	(10)	357
Boomers	41%	(55)	54%	(72)	2%	(3)	3%	(4)	135
College	38%	(162)	56%	(240)	3%	(14)	3%	(13)	430
Post-Grad	47%	(284)	49%	(291)	2%	(15)	2%	(11)	601
MAGA Supporter	36%	(134)	61%	(230)	3%	(11)	—	(2)	377
MAGA Opposer	49%	(276)	46%	(257)	3%	(16)	3%	(15)	564
1_conservative	33%	(51)	65%	(101)	2%	(3)	—	(1)	156
1_liberal	44%	(89)	49%	(98)	4%	(7)	4%	(7)	200
1_moderate	39%	(61)	58%	(90)	2%	(2)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	53%	(78)	45%	(66)	2%	(2)	1%	(1)	147
2_progressive	50%	(91)	41%	(75)	6%	(11)	4%	(7)	183
2_moderate	44%	(62)	52%	(72)	2%	(3)	2%	(3)	139
3_conservative	43%	(129)	55%	(167)	2%	(6)	1%	(2)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	47%	(180)	45%	(173)	5%	(18)	4%	(14)	384
3_moderate	41%	(122)	55%	(162)	2%	(5)	2%	(6)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS129a: How would you describe the impact of your students' computer/laptop use on their learning experience?**

Demographic	Very positive		Somewhat positive		Somewhat negative		Very negative		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(n)	%	(n)	%	(n)	%	(n)	%	(n)	
Adults	22%	(110)	47%	(233)	23%	(114)	4%	(22)	4%	(20)	500
Gender: Male	22%	(24)	49%	(53)	22%	(24)	5%	(5)	2%	(3)	108
Gender: Female	22%	(86)	46%	(180)	23%	(90)	4%	(17)	5%	(18)	392
Age: 18-34	30%	(41)	34%	(46)	29%	(38)	5%	(6)	2%	(2)	133
Age: 35-44	11%	(12)	58%	(67)	23%	(26)	5%	(5)	4%	(4)	115
Age: 45-64	19%	(37)	47%	(91)	23%	(46)	5%	(11)	6%	(11)	196
Age: 65+	36%	(20)	52%	(29)	7%	(4)	—	(0)	4%	(2)	56
GenZers: 1997-2012	39%	(27)	33%	(23)	23%	(16)	5%	(3)	—	(0)	69
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(27)	50%	(95)	26%	(49)	5%	(10)	4%	(8)	190
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(35)	47%	(82)	23%	(40)	4%	(7)	6%	(10)	174
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	32%	(21)	49%	(32)	13%	(9)	3%	(2)	4%	(2)	67
Income: Under 50k	27%	(25)	41%	(38)	19%	(17)	5%	(4)	8%	(8)	92
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(38)	48%	(105)	27%	(59)	5%	(10)	3%	(7)	220
Income: 100k+	25%	(47)	48%	(90)	20%	(38)	4%	(7)	3%	(6)	189
Ethnicity: White	20%	(72)	46%	(171)	25%	(93)	5%	(18)	4%	(14)	367
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(20)	52%	(30)	11%	(6)	1%	(1)	1%	(0)	57
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(18)	46%	(25)	16%	(9)	5%	(3)	—	(0)	54
Ethnicity: Other	27%	(21)	48%	(38)	16%	(12)	2%	(1)	8%	(7)	79
All Christian	20%	(60)	50%	(147)	20%	(59)	5%	(15)	4%	(13)	294
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(13)	35%	(30)	40%	(34)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	85
Something Else	16%	(10)	56%	(34)	23%	(14)	3%	(2)	2%	(1)	61
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(13)	61%	(58)	16%	(15)	4%	(4)	6%	(5)	95
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(20)	42%	(42)	31%	(32)	4%	(4)	4%	(4)	101
4-Region: South	22%	(44)	41%	(83)	26%	(53)	6%	(13)	5%	(10)	203
4-Region: West	34%	(34)	49%	(50)	14%	(14)	2%	(2)	1%	(1)	101
Private School Teachers	22%	(14)	54%	(34)	17%	(11)	2%	(1)	5%	(3)	63
Public School Teachers	20%	(81)	46%	(187)	25%	(101)	5%	(19)	4%	(17)	404
K-4 Teachers	22%	(57)	50%	(127)	19%	(48)	4%	(10)	5%	(12)	254
5-8th Grade Teachers	25%	(51)	39%	(77)	28%	(55)	6%	(12)	3%	(5)	199
High School Teachers	18%	(28)	47%	(74)	23%	(36)	8%	(13)	4%	(6)	157

Continued on next page

**Table TS129a: How would you describe the impact of your students' computer/laptop use on their learning experience?**

Demographic	Very positive		Somewhat positive		Somewhat negative		Very negative		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	22%	(110)	47%	(233)	23%	(114)	4%	(22)	4%	(20)	500
≤ 4 Years	24%	(15)	42%	(27)	25%	(16)	7%	(5)	1%	(1)	63
4-9 Years	38%	(44)	32%	(37)	22%	(26)	5%	(6)	3%	(3)	116
10-14 Years	14%	(12)	52%	(45)	28%	(24)	2%	(1)	5%	(4)	86
15+ Years	17%	(39)	53%	(125)	21%	(48)	5%	(11)	5%	(12)	234
School Parent	29%	(65)	43%	(95)	20%	(45)	4%	(9)	3%	(7)	221
Non-Parents	15%	(19)	44%	(55)	30%	(37)	5%	(6)	5%	(6)	124
Union	23%	(59)	46%	(118)	24%	(62)	4%	(11)	3%	(8)	258
Non-Union	21%	(51)	47%	(115)	22%	(53)	5%	(11)	5%	(13)	242
Urban	36%	(40)	48%	(53)	11%	(12)	2%	(2)	3%	(4)	112
Suburban	18%	(47)	46%	(124)	27%	(73)	5%	(13)	4%	(11)	267
Small Town	25%	(13)	39%	(20)	33%	(17)	3%	(2)	—	(0)	52
Rural	15%	(10)	52%	(36)	18%	(12)	8%	(5)	8%	(5)	69
Generation Z	35%	(19)	36%	(19)	23%	(12)	6%	(3)	—	(0)	53
Millennial	17%	(34)	48%	(94)	27%	(52)	4%	(8)	3%	(7)	195
Generation X	19%	(35)	47%	(85)	22%	(41)	5%	(9)	6%	(11)	181
Boomers	30%	(20)	50%	(34)	14%	(9)	3%	(2)	4%	(2)	67
College	26%	(57)	43%	(94)	20%	(43)	4%	(9)	6%	(14)	216
Post-Grad	19%	(54)	49%	(139)	25%	(71)	5%	(13)	2%	(7)	284
MAGA Supporter	30%	(56)	46%	(85)	17%	(31)	5%	(9)	3%	(5)	186
MAGA Opposer	17%	(47)	47%	(127)	27%	(73)	5%	(13)	5%	(14)	274
2_conservative	18%	(26)	49%	(72)	24%	(36)	5%	(8)	4%	(5)	147
2_progressive	29%	(53)	43%	(78)	22%	(40)	4%	(7)	2%	(4)	183
2_moderate	17%	(24)	49%	(68)	23%	(32)	4%	(6)	6%	(9)	139
3_conservative	18%	(26)	49%	(72)	24%	(36)	5%	(8)	4%	(5)	147
3_liberal/Progressive	29%	(53)	43%	(78)	22%	(40)	4%	(7)	2%	(4)	183
3_moderate	17%	(24)	49%	(68)	23%	(32)	4%	(6)	6%	(9)	139

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS172\_1: To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Cell phones**

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	8%	(80)	15%	(153)	26%	(273)	48%	(493)	3%	(32)	1031
Gender: Male	11%	(25)	21%	(46)	30%	(64)	38%	(82)	—	(0)	216
Gender: Female	7%	(55)	13%	(107)	26%	(209)	51%	(412)	4%	(32)	815
Age: 18-34	8%	(24)	17%	(49)	30%	(88)	41%	(120)	3%	(8)	289
Age: 35-44	6%	(15)	12%	(28)	30%	(72)	46%	(112)	7%	(16)	243
Age: 45-64	8%	(32)	15%	(58)	22%	(86)	54%	(211)	1%	(4)	392
Age: 65+	8%	(9)	16%	(17)	25%	(27)	47%	(51)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	8%	(11)	19%	(26)	37%	(50)	34%	(46)	2%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	7%	(31)	13%	(56)	28%	(119)	46%	(196)	5%	(22)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(28)	15%	(50)	21%	(70)	55%	(182)	1%	(4)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(9)	16%	(21)	23%	(30)	51%	(69)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	8%	(18)	15%	(33)	31%	(67)	40%	(86)	6%	(13)	217
Income: 50k-100k	6%	(27)	15%	(65)	28%	(123)	47%	(205)	4%	(16)	436
Income: 100k+	9%	(35)	15%	(55)	22%	(83)	53%	(202)	1%	(3)	378
Ethnicity: White	7%	(56)	15%	(113)	24%	(185)	51%	(388)	2%	(13)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	5%	(6)	11%	(14)	33%	(41)	44%	(55)	7%	(9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	15%	(15)	21%	(20)	27%	(26)	35%	(34)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	5%	(9)	11%	(19)	35%	(62)	40%	(71)	9%	(16)	178
All Christian	7%	(40)	13%	(78)	28%	(171)	50%	(302)	2%	(14)	606
Atheist	20%	(10)	38%	(19)	15%	(8)	27%	(14)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(12)	13%	(25)	25%	(47)	52%	(96)	4%	(7)	186
Something Else	11%	(15)	16%	(22)	22%	(31)	46%	(64)	6%	(9)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	6%	(4)	19%	(11)	30%	(17)	41%	(24)	3%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	3%	(6)	16%	(31)	27%	(53)	48%	(95)	6%	(12)	197
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(14)	14%	(29)	28%	(60)	50%	(106)	1%	(2)	211
4-Region: South	11%	(47)	14%	(57)	24%	(100)	48%	(195)	3%	(11)	409
4-Region: West	6%	(13)	16%	(35)	28%	(61)	46%	(98)	4%	(8)	214
Charter School Teachers	12%	(8)	28%	(18)	26%	(16)	31%	(20)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	8%	(11)	12%	(17)	27%	(38)	48%	(66)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	7%	(61)	14%	(118)	26%	(219)	49%	(407)	3%	(25)	830
K-4 Teachers	8%	(41)	12%	(63)	30%	(151)	45%	(231)	5%	(25)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	7%	(32)	18%	(79)	23%	(101)	50%	(215)	1%	(6)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS172\_1:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Cell phones

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	8%	(80)	15%	(153)	26%	(273)	48%	(493)	3%	(32)	1031
High School Teachers	5%	(14)	16%	(50)	27%	(83)	49%	(151)	3%	(9)	309
≤ 4 Years	9%	(11)	16%	(20)	31%	(38)	42%	(51)	1%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	11%	(27)	20%	(51)	24%	(61)	42%	(106)	3%	(9)	254
10-14 Years	7%	(12)	13%	(23)	31%	(54)	41%	(71)	7%	(13)	172
15+ Years	6%	(30)	12%	(59)	25%	(121)	55%	(265)	2%	(9)	484
School Parent	11%	(50)	22%	(96)	23%	(103)	41%	(179)	3%	(13)	440
Non-Parents	5%	(14)	9%	(24)	26%	(72)	55%	(150)	5%	(14)	274
Union	8%	(43)	15%	(85)	26%	(145)	48%	(265)	3%	(14)	551
Non-Union	8%	(37)	14%	(68)	27%	(129)	48%	(229)	4%	(18)	480
Urban	16%	(38)	22%	(53)	25%	(60)	33%	(78)	5%	(11)	240
Suburban	6%	(30)	14%	(70)	27%	(143)	51%	(266)	2%	(10)	519
Small Town	4%	(4)	4%	(4)	25%	(25)	61%	(60)	6%	(6)	99
Rural	5%	(8)	15%	(25)	26%	(46)	51%	(89)	3%	(6)	174
Generation Z	11%	(11)	18%	(19)	40%	(42)	29%	(30)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	6%	(27)	14%	(59)	28%	(118)	47%	(202)	5%	(22)	427
Generation X	9%	(32)	15%	(54)	22%	(78)	53%	(190)	1%	(4)	357
Boomers	7%	(9)	13%	(18)	23%	(31)	53%	(72)	3%	(4)	135
College	8%	(35)	19%	(82)	24%	(105)	44%	(188)	5%	(20)	430
Post-Grad	7%	(45)	12%	(71)	28%	(168)	51%	(305)	2%	(12)	601
MAGA Supporter	12%	(45)	21%	(79)	23%	(85)	44%	(164)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	5%	(29)	11%	(62)	29%	(166)	51%	(290)	3%	(17)	564
1_conservative	7%	(11)	9%	(15)	19%	(30)	62%	(97)	2%	(4)	156
1_liberal	9%	(18)	15%	(30)	26%	(51)	48%	(97)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	6%	(9)	19%	(29)	34%	(54)	39%	(61)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	7%	(11)	12%	(17)	25%	(37)	53%	(78)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	10%	(19)	18%	(33)	28%	(50)	41%	(76)	3%	(5)	183
2_moderate	7%	(9)	15%	(21)	30%	(42)	45%	(62)	3%	(4)	139
3_conservative	7%	(22)	11%	(32)	22%	(67)	58%	(175)	3%	(8)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	10%	(36)	16%	(63)	27%	(102)	45%	(173)	3%	(10)	384
3_moderate	6%	(18)	17%	(50)	32%	(95)	42%	(124)	2%	(7)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS172\_2: To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Laptops**

Demographic	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	35% (365)	48% (499)	9% (92)	4% (46)	3% (30)	1031
Gender: Male	40% (87)	48% (104)	7% (15)	3% (8)	1% (3)	216
Gender: Female	34% (278)	48% (394)	9% (77)	5% (38)	3% (27)	815
Age: 18-34	35% (102)	46% (133)	10% (30)	4% (13)	4% (11)	289
Age: 35-44	32% (77)	49% (118)	10% (25)	5% (12)	4% (11)	243
Age: 45-64	38% (147)	47% (185)	9% (33)	5% (20)	2% (6)	392
Age: 65+	36% (38)	58% (62)	4% (4)	1% (1)	1% (2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	34% (46)	46% (62)	15% (21)	3% (4)	2% (2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	34% (145)	48% (203)	8% (35)	5% (22)	5% (20)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	37% (125)	47% (156)	9% (29)	6% (19)	2% (6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	37% (49)	57% (76)	4% (6)	1% (1)	1% (2)	134
Income: Under 50k	37% (79)	41% (90)	10% (22)	7% (15)	5% (11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	33% (142)	50% (219)	10% (43)	4% (17)	3% (14)	436
Income: 100k+	38% (143)	50% (190)	7% (27)	4% (14)	1% (5)	378
Ethnicity: White	35% (266)	49% (371)	9% (71)	4% (31)	2% (17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	31% (38)	54% (67)	6% (7)	3% (4)	7% (9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	47% (46)	35% (34)	13% (13)	3% (3)	2% (2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	29% (52)	53% (94)	5% (9)	6% (11)	6% (11)	178
All Christian	37% (222)	49% (294)	9% (54)	5% (30)	1% (6)	606
Atheist	34% (17)	57% (28)	7% (4)	2% (1)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	31% (58)	49% (91)	11% (21)	2% (4)	7% (12)	186
Something Else	34% (48)	44% (62)	8% (11)	6% (8)	8% (12)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	38% (22)	49% (28)	7% (4)	6% (3)	— (0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	32% (64)	53% (104)	8% (17)	1% (2)	5% (10)	197
4-Region: Midwest	35% (73)	47% (98)	11% (22)	5% (11)	3% (6)	211
4-Region: South	34% (140)	48% (197)	11% (43)	5% (20)	2% (8)	409
4-Region: West	41% (87)	46% (99)	5% (10)	6% (12)	3% (6)	214
Charter School Teachers	48% (31)	44% (28)	5% (3)	4% (2)	— (0)	64
Private School Teachers	37% (50)	46% (63)	8% (10)	6% (8)	4% (6)	138
Public School Teachers	34% (284)	49% (407)	9% (79)	4% (36)	3% (24)	830
K-4 Teachers	32% (166)	49% (250)	9% (47)	5% (26)	4% (22)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	38% (162)	45% (194)	11% (46)	4% (19)	3% (11)	433

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**Table TS172\_2:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Laptops

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	35%	(365)	48%	(499)	9%	(92)	4%	(46)	3%	(30)	1031
High School Teachers	38%	(118)	48%	(147)	8%	(24)	4%	(12)	3%	(8)	309
≤ 4 Years	31%	(38)	38%	(47)	17%	(21)	11%	(13)	2%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	38%	(96)	47%	(120)	7%	(19)	4%	(10)	4%	(9)	254
10-14 Years	33%	(57)	49%	(84)	9%	(16)	3%	(5)	6%	(10)	172
15+ Years	36%	(174)	51%	(249)	7%	(36)	4%	(18)	2%	(7)	484
School Parent	40%	(176)	45%	(198)	8%	(35)	4%	(20)	3%	(12)	440
Non-Parents	29%	(79)	51%	(140)	11%	(30)	4%	(10)	5%	(14)	274
Union	35%	(194)	50%	(276)	8%	(47)	3%	(18)	3%	(16)	551
Non-Union	36%	(171)	46%	(223)	9%	(46)	6%	(28)	3%	(14)	480
Urban	43%	(103)	45%	(109)	5%	(13)	3%	(6)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	36%	(185)	49%	(255)	9%	(46)	4%	(23)	2%	(10)	519
Small Town	28%	(28)	55%	(54)	14%	(14)	1%	(1)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	28%	(49)	47%	(81)	11%	(19)	9%	(16)	5%	(9)	174
Generation Z	34%	(35)	43%	(45)	19%	(19)	2%	(3)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	34%	(144)	48%	(206)	8%	(35)	5%	(22)	5%	(20)	427
Generation X	38%	(135)	47%	(167)	8%	(29)	6%	(20)	2%	(6)	357
Boomers	36%	(48)	57%	(77)	5%	(7)	1%	(1)	1%	(2)	135
College	34%	(144)	50%	(213)	8%	(34)	4%	(19)	5%	(19)	430
Post-Grad	37%	(220)	47%	(285)	10%	(58)	4%	(27)	2%	(10)	601
MAGA Supporter	39%	(145)	47%	(177)	8%	(32)	5%	(19)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	35%	(197)	49%	(276)	10%	(54)	4%	(24)	2%	(13)	564
1_conservative	41%	(64)	41%	(63)	8%	(13)	7%	(11)	3%	(4)	156
1_liberal	31%	(61)	56%	(111)	7%	(13)	5%	(10)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	42%	(66)	48%	(75)	7%	(11)	2%	(3)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	35%	(51)	41%	(61)	14%	(21)	5%	(8)	4%	(7)	147
2_progressive	39%	(71)	45%	(83)	11%	(20)	3%	(6)	2%	(4)	183
2_moderate	28%	(39)	60%	(84)	6%	(8)	5%	(6)	1%	(2)	139
3_conservative	38%	(116)	41%	(124)	11%	(34)	6%	(19)	4%	(11)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	34%	(132)	51%	(194)	9%	(33)	4%	(16)	2%	(9)	384
3_moderate	36%	(105)	54%	(159)	6%	(19)	3%	(10)	1%	(3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS172\_3: To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Tablets**

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	24%	(245)	48%	(493)	15%	(158)	9%	(93)	4%	(43)	1031
Gender: Male	22%	(48)	56%	(121)	10%	(21)	7%	(16)	5%	(10)	216
Gender: Female	24%	(197)	46%	(372)	17%	(136)	9%	(77)	4%	(33)	815
Age: 18-34	23%	(67)	43%	(124)	20%	(57)	10%	(29)	4%	(12)	289
Age: 35-44	22%	(52)	47%	(115)	16%	(38)	9%	(22)	6%	(15)	243
Age: 45-64	24%	(93)	49%	(194)	15%	(58)	9%	(34)	3%	(13)	392
Age: 65+	31%	(33)	56%	(60)	5%	(5)	7%	(8)	1%	(2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	27%	(36)	37%	(50)	23%	(31)	8%	(11)	5%	(7)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	21%	(90)	47%	(201)	17%	(70)	10%	(41)	5%	(22)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(76)	51%	(170)	13%	(45)	10%	(32)	3%	(11)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	31%	(41)	52%	(70)	9%	(12)	6%	(8)	2%	(3)	134
Income: Under 50k	28%	(60)	42%	(90)	15%	(33)	11%	(23)	5%	(11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(86)	51%	(224)	16%	(70)	7%	(33)	5%	(23)	436
Income: 100k+	26%	(98)	48%	(180)	14%	(54)	10%	(37)	2%	(8)	378
Ethnicity: White	22%	(170)	50%	(378)	16%	(123)	7%	(56)	4%	(29)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(26)	54%	(67)	12%	(15)	8%	(10)	5%	(6)	124
Ethnicity: Black	39%	(38)	32%	(31)	17%	(17)	7%	(7)	5%	(5)	98
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(36)	47%	(84)	10%	(19)	17%	(30)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	22%	(133)	51%	(306)	16%	(95)	9%	(54)	3%	(16)	606
Atheist	42%	(21)	38%	(19)	11%	(6)	7%	(3)	2%	(1)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(28)	50%	(93)	17%	(32)	9%	(17)	9%	(17)	186
Something Else	34%	(48)	36%	(50)	15%	(21)	9%	(13)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(15)	48%	(28)	9%	(5)	11%	(7)	5%	(3)	58
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(41)	51%	(100)	16%	(31)	7%	(13)	6%	(12)	197
4-Region: Midwest	22%	(46)	53%	(113)	15%	(31)	8%	(16)	2%	(5)	211
4-Region: South	25%	(104)	48%	(195)	16%	(64)	7%	(30)	4%	(15)	409
4-Region: West	25%	(54)	40%	(85)	15%	(31)	16%	(33)	5%	(10)	214
Charter School Teachers	37%	(24)	46%	(29)	10%	(6)	5%	(3)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	29%	(40)	43%	(59)	14%	(19)	8%	(12)	6%	(8)	138
Public School Teachers	22%	(181)	49%	(405)	16%	(132)	9%	(78)	4%	(34)	830
K-4 Teachers	25%	(127)	49%	(248)	13%	(66)	9%	(46)	5%	(24)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	25%	(109)	44%	(192)	18%	(78)	9%	(37)	4%	(18)	433

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**Table TS172\_3:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Tablets

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	24%	(245)	48%	(493)	15%	(158)	9%	(93)	4%	(43)	1031
High School Teachers	21%	(66)	47%	(145)	17%	(52)	10%	(31)	5%	(14)	309
≤ 4 Years	19%	(23)	48%	(58)	17%	(21)	13%	(15)	3%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	28%	(71)	42%	(107)	16%	(40)	8%	(21)	6%	(14)	254
10-14 Years	21%	(37)	48%	(82)	18%	(31)	10%	(17)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	23%	(113)	51%	(246)	13%	(65)	8%	(39)	4%	(20)	484
School Parent	28%	(122)	47%	(207)	16%	(68)	6%	(27)	3%	(15)	440
Non-Parents	19%	(52)	48%	(132)	16%	(43)	11%	(29)	7%	(18)	274
Union	23%	(129)	46%	(253)	18%	(97)	9%	(49)	4%	(22)	551
Non-Union	24%	(115)	50%	(240)	13%	(60)	9%	(44)	4%	(20)	480
Urban	29%	(70)	42%	(100)	13%	(31)	11%	(27)	5%	(12)	240
Suburban	25%	(128)	50%	(257)	16%	(80)	7%	(36)	3%	(18)	519
Small Town	11%	(11)	51%	(50)	18%	(18)	12%	(12)	8%	(8)	99
Rural	21%	(36)	50%	(86)	17%	(29)	11%	(19)	2%	(4)	174
Generation Z	26%	(27)	41%	(43)	20%	(21)	7%	(7)	6%	(6)	105
Millennial	22%	(92)	46%	(196)	17%	(74)	10%	(44)	5%	(21)	427
Generation X	23%	(82)	51%	(181)	14%	(50)	9%	(33)	3%	(12)	357
Boomers	30%	(40)	52%	(70)	9%	(13)	6%	(8)	3%	(3)	135
College	22%	(97)	52%	(223)	13%	(56)	8%	(36)	4%	(18)	430
Post-Grad	25%	(148)	45%	(270)	17%	(102)	9%	(57)	4%	(24)	601
MAGA Supporter	28%	(107)	47%	(175)	14%	(53)	9%	(35)	2%	(7)	377
MAGA Opposer	22%	(124)	48%	(268)	17%	(94)	9%	(53)	4%	(24)	564
1_conservative	28%	(43)	48%	(75)	12%	(18)	10%	(16)	2%	(4)	156
1_liberal	22%	(44)	47%	(94)	15%	(29)	10%	(20)	6%	(13)	200
1_moderate	21%	(33)	51%	(80)	18%	(28)	7%	(11)	2%	(4)	156
2_conservative	26%	(39)	43%	(64)	23%	(34)	5%	(8)	2%	(3)	147
2_progressive	28%	(52)	48%	(88)	13%	(24)	6%	(12)	5%	(9)	183
2_moderate	19%	(26)	52%	(73)	10%	(14)	17%	(24)	2%	(2)	139
3_conservative	27%	(82)	46%	(139)	17%	(52)	8%	(24)	2%	(7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	25%	(96)	47%	(182)	14%	(53)	8%	(32)	6%	(21)	384
3_moderate	20%	(59)	52%	(153)	14%	(42)	12%	(35)	2%	(6)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS172\_4:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning games (e.g. MobyMax, Kahoot!, Prodigy)

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	37%	(385)	45%	(469)	8%	(86)	6%	(60)	3%	(31)	1031
Gender: Male	34%	(74)	48%	(104)	8%	(18)	7%	(16)	2%	(4)	216
Gender: Female	38%	(311)	45%	(365)	8%	(68)	5%	(44)	3%	(27)	815
Age: 18-34	39%	(111)	43%	(123)	9%	(26)	8%	(22)	2%	(7)	289
Age: 35-44	42%	(103)	45%	(110)	5%	(13)	4%	(11)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	36%	(139)	50%	(194)	7%	(27)	6%	(25)	2%	(6)	392
Age: 65+	29%	(32)	39%	(42)	19%	(20)	3%	(3)	11%	(11)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	39%	(53)	48%	(65)	8%	(11)	4%	(5)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	40%	(170)	43%	(183)	7%	(30)	7%	(29)	3%	(12)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	36%	(120)	50%	(169)	6%	(20)	6%	(20)	2%	(6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	32%	(43)	36%	(49)	18%	(24)	5%	(6)	9%	(12)	134
Income: Under 50k	38%	(83)	39%	(84)	8%	(18)	9%	(19)	6%	(13)	217
Income: 50k-100k	35%	(151)	48%	(210)	9%	(40)	6%	(25)	3%	(11)	436
Income: 100k+	40%	(151)	46%	(175)	8%	(28)	4%	(17)	2%	(7)	378
Ethnicity: White	37%	(280)	47%	(355)	9%	(65)	5%	(36)	2%	(19)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	41%	(51)	38%	(47)	9%	(11)	8%	(10)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	43%	(42)	42%	(41)	8%	(8)	5%	(4)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	36%	(63)	41%	(73)	7%	(13)	11%	(20)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	38%	(228)	44%	(268)	9%	(53)	7%	(45)	2%	(11)	606
Atheist	46%	(23)	31%	(16)	7%	(3)	10%	(5)	6%	(3)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	32%	(60)	53%	(98)	7%	(13)	3%	(6)	5%	(10)	186
Something Else	43%	(60)	41%	(58)	9%	(13)	3%	(4)	4%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	27%	(15)	61%	(35)	8%	(5)	1%	(1)	3%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	38%	(74)	42%	(83)	5%	(10)	8%	(17)	7%	(13)	197
4-Region: Midwest	37%	(79)	47%	(99)	9%	(20)	4%	(8)	2%	(4)	211
4-Region: South	40%	(163)	44%	(179)	9%	(38)	5%	(20)	2%	(9)	409
4-Region: West	32%	(70)	50%	(107)	8%	(18)	7%	(16)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	40%	(26)	51%	(32)	6%	(4)	3%	(2)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	32%	(44)	38%	(53)	12%	(16)	9%	(13)	9%	(12)	138
Public School Teachers	38%	(316)	46%	(383)	8%	(66)	6%	(46)	2%	(19)	830
K-4 Teachers	39%	(202)	43%	(220)	7%	(38)	6%	(30)	4%	(21)	511

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**Table TS172\_4:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning games (e.g. MobyMax, Kahoot!, Prodigy)

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	37%	(385)	45%	(469)	8%	(86)	6%	(60)	3%	(31)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	36%	(154)	47%	(205)	8%	(34)	7%	(29)	3%	(11)	433
High School Teachers	33%	(101)	47%	(145)	11%	(33)	6%	(17)	4%	(13)	309
≤ 4 Years	37%	(46)	44%	(54)	12%	(14)	5%	(6)	2%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	39%	(100)	44%	(111)	7%	(18)	7%	(17)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	41%	(70)	42%	(73)	4%	(7)	10%	(18)	3%	(4)	172
15+ Years	35%	(170)	48%	(231)	10%	(47)	4%	(19)	4%	(17)	484
School Parent	43%	(191)	44%	(192)	7%	(30)	5%	(22)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	34%	(93)	47%	(129)	9%	(24)	5%	(14)	5%	(14)	274
Union	39%	(217)	45%	(250)	7%	(37)	6%	(35)	2%	(12)	551
Non-Union	35%	(168)	46%	(218)	10%	(49)	5%	(26)	4%	(19)	480
Urban	37%	(89)	43%	(102)	8%	(19)	9%	(21)	4%	(9)	240
Suburban	37%	(194)	46%	(240)	9%	(45)	5%	(28)	2%	(11)	519
Small Town	38%	(37)	48%	(48)	5%	(5)	3%	(3)	6%	(6)	99
Rural	37%	(64)	45%	(79)	10%	(17)	5%	(9)	3%	(5)	174
Generation Z	37%	(38)	48%	(50)	11%	(11)	4%	(4)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	41%	(176)	43%	(182)	7%	(28)	7%	(29)	3%	(12)	427
Generation X	35%	(125)	51%	(183)	6%	(22)	6%	(22)	2%	(6)	357
Boomers	32%	(43)	36%	(49)	19%	(25)	4%	(6)	9%	(12)	135
College	37%	(159)	43%	(185)	9%	(41)	7%	(30)	4%	(15)	430
Post-Grad	38%	(226)	47%	(284)	8%	(45)	5%	(30)	3%	(16)	601
MAGA Supporter	42%	(160)	41%	(156)	7%	(26)	8%	(30)	1%	(5)	377
MAGA Opposer	37%	(206)	48%	(270)	9%	(52)	4%	(25)	2%	(11)	564
1_conservative	42%	(66)	42%	(66)	4%	(6)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	156
1_liberal	33%	(66)	52%	(104)	8%	(16)	4%	(9)	3%	(5)	200
1_moderate	36%	(56)	43%	(67)	14%	(22)	6%	(9)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	33%	(48)	47%	(69)	12%	(17)	5%	(8)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	43%	(79)	44%	(81)	7%	(13)	3%	(6)	2%	(5)	183
2_moderate	38%	(52)	46%	(64)	7%	(9)	9%	(13)	1%	(1)	139
3_conservative	38%	(115)	44%	(135)	7%	(23)	7%	(22)	3%	(10)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	38%	(146)	48%	(185)	8%	(29)	4%	(15)	3%	(10)	384

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**Table TS172\_4:** *To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning games (e.g. MobyMax, Kahoot!, Prodigy)*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Strongly Support</b>		<b>Somewhat Support</b>		<b>Somewhat Oppose</b>		<b>Strongly Oppose</b>		<b>Don't know/No opinion</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	37%	(385)	45%	(469)	8%	(86)	6%	(60)	3%	(31)	1031
3_moderate	36%	(108)	44%	(131)	11%	(31)	7%	(22)	1%	(4)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS172\_5:** *To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning platforms (e.g. Google Classroom, Canvas, Blackboard)*

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	42%	(431)	47%	(490)	7%	(76)	2%	(17)	2%	(18)	1031
Gender: Male	41%	(89)	50%	(109)	7%	(15)	1%	(2)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	42%	(341)	47%	(381)	7%	(61)	2%	(14)	2%	(17)	815
Age: 18-34	42%	(120)	47%	(136)	9%	(26)	—	(0)	2%	(7)	289
Age: 35-44	42%	(103)	46%	(111)	8%	(18)	2%	(5)	2%	(5)	243
Age: 45-64	43%	(168)	46%	(181)	7%	(29)	3%	(10)	1%	(4)	392
Age: 65+	38%	(40)	57%	(61)	3%	(3)	1%	(1)	1%	(2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	38%	(51)	53%	(71)	9%	(13)	—	(0)	—	(0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	44%	(185)	44%	(187)	8%	(33)	1%	(6)	3%	(12)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	42%	(140)	48%	(161)	7%	(22)	2%	(8)	1%	(3)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	39%	(53)	51%	(68)	6%	(8)	2%	(2)	2%	(3)	134
Income: Under 50k	45%	(97)	35%	(76)	14%	(31)	3%	(6)	4%	(8)	217
Income: 50k-100k	39%	(170)	49%	(216)	8%	(34)	2%	(8)	2%	(8)	436
Income: 100k+	43%	(164)	52%	(198)	3%	(12)	1%	(2)	—	(2)	378
Ethnicity: White	43%	(327)	47%	(352)	7%	(55)	2%	(13)	1%	(8)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(31)	62%	(77)	9%	(11)	1%	(1)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	50%	(49)	39%	(38)	8%	(8)	1%	(1)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	31%	(55)	56%	(100)	7%	(13)	1%	(2)	4%	(7)	178
All Christian	40%	(244)	50%	(303)	8%	(46)	2%	(11)	—	(2)	606
Atheist	35%	(18)	50%	(25)	15%	(7)	—	(0)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	44%	(81)	45%	(84)	4%	(7)	2%	(4)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	47%	(66)	40%	(56)	8%	(11)	1%	(1)	4%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	45%	(26)	45%	(26)	8%	(5)	1%	(1)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	41%	(82)	49%	(97)	5%	(9)	1%	(2)	4%	(8)	197
4-Region: Midwest	44%	(94)	42%	(88)	11%	(24)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	211
4-Region: South	40%	(164)	48%	(197)	9%	(38)	1%	(5)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	42%	(91)	50%	(108)	3%	(6)	3%	(6)	1%	(3)	214
Charter School Teachers	57%	(36)	35%	(23)	7%	(4)	1%	(0)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	40%	(56)	45%	(61)	9%	(12)	3%	(4)	3%	(5)	138
Public School Teachers	41%	(339)	49%	(406)	7%	(60)	1%	(12)	2%	(13)	830
K-4 Teachers	36%	(185)	49%	(252)	10%	(50)	2%	(12)	2%	(12)	511

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**Table TS172\_5:** *To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning platforms (e.g. Google Classroom, Canvas, Blackboard)*

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	42%	(431)	47%	(490)	7%	(76)	2%	(17)	2%	(18)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	45%	(193)	45%	(194)	7%	(31)	2%	(8)	2%	(7)	433
High School Teachers	43%	(134)	48%	(149)	4%	(13)	2%	(6)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	40%	(49)	38%	(46)	16%	(20)	4%	(5)	1%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	41%	(105)	49%	(125)	5%	(14)	1%	(3)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	44%	(75)	42%	(72)	10%	(17)	1%	(2)	3%	(6)	172
15+ Years	42%	(201)	51%	(247)	5%	(25)	1%	(6)	1%	(4)	484
School Parent	45%	(197)	44%	(195)	8%	(36)	2%	(8)	1%	(3)	440
Non-Parents	39%	(105)	51%	(139)	6%	(16)	1%	(2)	4%	(11)	274
Union	42%	(233)	50%	(275)	6%	(31)	1%	(6)	1%	(6)	551
Non-Union	41%	(198)	45%	(215)	9%	(45)	2%	(10)	3%	(12)	480
Urban	47%	(112)	41%	(98)	8%	(19)	—	(1)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	41%	(213)	50%	(259)	6%	(33)	2%	(10)	1%	(4)	519
Small Town	38%	(37)	55%	(54)	5%	(5)	2%	(2)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	39%	(68)	45%	(78)	12%	(21)	2%	(4)	2%	(3)	174
Generation Z	37%	(39)	51%	(53)	12%	(13)	—	(0)	—	(0)	105
Millennial	43%	(184)	45%	(194)	7%	(31)	1%	(6)	3%	(12)	427
Generation X	43%	(152)	48%	(170)	6%	(23)	2%	(9)	1%	(3)	357
Boomers	38%	(52)	51%	(69)	7%	(9)	2%	(2)	2%	(3)	135
College	39%	(169)	47%	(203)	8%	(36)	2%	(7)	4%	(15)	430
Post-Grad	43%	(261)	48%	(287)	7%	(40)	2%	(10)	—	(3)	601
MAGA Supporter	42%	(158)	48%	(181)	8%	(30)	1%	(5)	1%	(3)	377
MAGA Opposer	43%	(242)	47%	(266)	7%	(40)	2%	(11)	1%	(4)	564
1_conservative	45%	(70)	44%	(68)	9%	(15)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	156
1_liberal	44%	(88)	46%	(92)	6%	(12)	2%	(4)	3%	(5)	200
1_moderate	43%	(67)	43%	(68)	12%	(18)	1%	(2)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	36%	(54)	55%	(81)	7%	(10)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	147
2_progressive	42%	(77)	51%	(93)	5%	(9)	2%	(4)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	42%	(59)	49%	(68)	7%	(9)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	41%	(124)	49%	(150)	8%	(24)	1%	(4)	1%	(2)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	43%	(165)	48%	(185)	5%	(20)	2%	(8)	2%	(6)	384

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**Table TS172\_5:** *To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Online learning platforms (e.g. Google Classroom, Canvas, Blackboard)*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Strongly Support</b>		<b>Somewhat Support</b>		<b>Somewhat Oppose</b>		<b>Strongly Oppose</b>		<b>Don't know/No opinion</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	42%	(431)	47%	(490)	7%	(76)	2%	(17)	2%	(18)	1031
3_moderate	43%	(126)	46%	(135)	9%	(27)	2%	(5)	1%	(2)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS172\_6:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Artificial intelligence (AI) programs (e.g. ChatGPT, Grok, Gemini, Claude)

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(112)	27%	(283)	27%	(279)	28%	(289)	7%	(69)	1031
Gender: Male	15%	(33)	31%	(68)	27%	(58)	21%	(45)	5%	(12)	216
Gender: Female	10%	(80)	26%	(215)	27%	(221)	30%	(243)	7%	(57)	815
Age: 18-34	13%	(37)	22%	(63)	26%	(74)	35%	(101)	5%	(14)	289
Age: 35-44	8%	(18)	28%	(69)	27%	(67)	31%	(75)	6%	(14)	243
Age: 45-64	12%	(47)	31%	(121)	25%	(97)	24%	(96)	8%	(30)	392
Age: 65+	9%	(9)	27%	(29)	38%	(41)	16%	(18)	9%	(10)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(24)	11%	(15)	27%	(36)	39%	(53)	5%	(7)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	9%	(36)	29%	(124)	27%	(116)	30%	(126)	5%	(22)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(41)	31%	(105)	22%	(75)	25%	(85)	9%	(29)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	8%	(11)	28%	(38)	36%	(49)	19%	(25)	8%	(11)	134
Income: Under 50k	10%	(22)	22%	(48)	27%	(59)	29%	(63)	11%	(24)	217
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(42)	25%	(107)	30%	(131)	30%	(133)	5%	(24)	436
Income: 100k+	13%	(48)	34%	(127)	23%	(89)	25%	(93)	6%	(21)	378
Ethnicity: White	10%	(78)	28%	(213)	28%	(213)	28%	(212)	5%	(40)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(10)	28%	(35)	19%	(23)	30%	(37)	15%	(19)	124
Ethnicity: Black	19%	(18)	28%	(28)	24%	(23)	25%	(24)	4%	(4)	98
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(15)	24%	(42)	24%	(42)	30%	(53)	14%	(25)	178
All Christian	9%	(52)	29%	(173)	27%	(163)	29%	(174)	7%	(43)	606
Atheist	42%	(21)	22%	(11)	16%	(8)	19%	(10)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(15)	26%	(48)	30%	(55)	29%	(54)	7%	(14)	186
Something Else	13%	(18)	30%	(42)	22%	(31)	28%	(39)	8%	(11)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	11%	(6)	18%	(10)	40%	(23)	28%	(16)	4%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	7%	(15)	32%	(63)	30%	(59)	20%	(40)	11%	(21)	197
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(14)	28%	(59)	37%	(79)	22%	(47)	5%	(11)	211
4-Region: South	13%	(54)	25%	(103)	25%	(101)	32%	(131)	5%	(20)	409
4-Region: West	14%	(29)	27%	(57)	19%	(40)	33%	(71)	8%	(16)	214
Charter School Teachers	21%	(13)	37%	(24)	11%	(7)	27%	(17)	4%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	12%	(16)	24%	(33)	30%	(41)	24%	(33)	10%	(14)	138
Public School Teachers	10%	(83)	27%	(226)	28%	(231)	29%	(239)	6%	(52)	830
K-4 Teachers	9%	(46)	28%	(144)	26%	(132)	29%	(149)	8%	(40)	511

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**Table TS172\_6:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Artificial intelligence (AI) programs (e.g. ChatGPT, Grok, Gemini, Claude)

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(112)	27%	(283)	27%	(279)	28%	(289)	7%	(69)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	12%	(52)	31%	(132)	23%	(98)	30%	(128)	5%	(22)	433
High School Teachers	9%	(28)	24%	(74)	31%	(96)	28%	(87)	8%	(24)	309
≤ 4 Years	14%	(17)	20%	(24)	24%	(29)	37%	(46)	5%	(6)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(43)	28%	(72)	18%	(47)	31%	(79)	5%	(13)	254
10-14 Years	8%	(14)	30%	(51)	30%	(52)	27%	(46)	5%	(9)	172
15+ Years	8%	(38)	28%	(136)	31%	(150)	24%	(118)	8%	(41)	484
School Parent	18%	(78)	29%	(126)	25%	(111)	24%	(105)	5%	(20)	440
Non-Parents	7%	(20)	22%	(60)	27%	(74)	36%	(98)	8%	(22)	274
Union	11%	(63)	29%	(159)	27%	(149)	27%	(147)	6%	(32)	551
Non-Union	10%	(50)	26%	(123)	27%	(130)	29%	(141)	8%	(36)	480
Urban	22%	(52)	30%	(73)	18%	(43)	22%	(52)	8%	(20)	240
Suburban	9%	(47)	28%	(146)	29%	(149)	28%	(146)	6%	(31)	519
Small Town	2%	(2)	21%	(20)	27%	(27)	46%	(45)	5%	(5)	99
Rural	7%	(12)	25%	(43)	35%	(60)	26%	(46)	7%	(13)	174
Generation Z	15%	(15)	14%	(14)	25%	(26)	40%	(42)	6%	(7)	105
Millennial	9%	(40)	28%	(118)	27%	(115)	31%	(133)	5%	(22)	427
Generation X	13%	(46)	31%	(112)	23%	(84)	24%	(86)	8%	(29)	357
Boomers	6%	(9)	27%	(37)	38%	(51)	20%	(27)	8%	(11)	135
College	12%	(52)	27%	(117)	27%	(117)	25%	(109)	8%	(35)	430
Post-Grad	10%	(60)	28%	(165)	27%	(162)	30%	(180)	6%	(34)	601
MAGA Supporter	20%	(74)	33%	(125)	24%	(91)	21%	(78)	2%	(9)	377
MAGA Opposer	6%	(34)	23%	(127)	30%	(167)	35%	(194)	7%	(41)	564
1_conservative	10%	(16)	27%	(42)	28%	(43)	26%	(40)	9%	(15)	156
1_liberal	11%	(22)	25%	(49)	27%	(53)	33%	(67)	5%	(9)	200
1_moderate	11%	(16)	30%	(48)	33%	(52)	24%	(37)	2%	(4)	156
2_conservative	6%	(8)	31%	(46)	25%	(37)	32%	(47)	6%	(9)	147
2_progressive	18%	(33)	20%	(36)	25%	(46)	29%	(53)	9%	(16)	183
2_moderate	10%	(14)	34%	(47)	24%	(34)	26%	(37)	6%	(8)	139
3_conservative	8%	(25)	29%	(88)	26%	(80)	29%	(87)	8%	(24)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	14%	(55)	22%	(85)	26%	(99)	31%	(120)	7%	(25)	384

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**Table TS172\_6:** To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following types of technology being used in your class at school? — Artificial intelligence (AI) programs (e.g. ChatGPT, Grok, Gemini, Claude)

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(112)	27%	(283)	27%	(279)	28%	(289)	7%	(69)	1031
3_moderate	10%	(30)	32%	(95)	29%	(86)	25%	(74)	4%	(11)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS173:** How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on society in the future?

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (282)	24% (247)	34% (351)	8% (85)	3% (36)	3% (29)	1031
Gender: Male	26% (57)	26% (56)	35% (76)	9% (20)	3% (6)	1% (1)	216
Gender: Female	28% (225)	24% (192)	34% (275)	8% (66)	4% (29)	3% (28)	815
Age: 18-34	30% (87)	25% (72)	29% (83)	5% (16)	8% (23)	3% (9)	289
Age: 35-44	24% (58)	26% (63)	35% (85)	9% (22)	2% (5)	4% (9)	243
Age: 45-64	30% (117)	22% (86)	34% (135)	10% (40)	2% (6)	2% (8)	392
Age: 65+	20% (22)	24% (26)	44% (47)	7% (7)	2% (2)	3% (4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	30% (40)	24% (32)	26% (35)	6% (8)	11% (15)	2% (3)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	26% (110)	26% (111)	34% (144)	8% (32)	3% (12)	4% (15)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	31% (104)	21% (71)	34% (112)	11% (36)	1% (5)	2% (6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21% (28)	23% (30)	43% (58)	7% (9)	2% (3)	4% (6)	134
Income: Under 50k	28% (61)	24% (51)	33% (71)	4% (9)	5% (10)	7% (14)	217
Income: 50k-100k	25% (110)	26% (115)	32% (140)	10% (44)	3% (14)	3% (14)	436
Income: 100k+	29% (111)	22% (81)	37% (140)	9% (33)	3% (12)	— (2)	378
Ethnicity: White	27% (203)	24% (182)	37% (276)	8% (61)	2% (18)	2% (15)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28% (35)	23% (28)	29% (36)	9% (11)	7% (8)	4% (5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	22% (21)	26% (25)	34% (33)	7% (7)	9% (9)	3% (3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	33% (58)	23% (40)	23% (41)	10% (18)	5% (8)	7% (12)	178
All Christian	25% (154)	25% (153)	37% (223)	9% (57)	2% (11)	1% (7)	606
Atheist	19% (9)	23% (12)	38% (19)	6% (3)	14% (7)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	29% (55)	21% (40)	36% (67)	4% (8)	4% (7)	5% (10)	186
Something Else	29% (40)	22% (31)	25% (35)	10% (14)	7% (9)	8% (11)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	46% (27)	24% (14)	14% (8)	10% (5)	2% (1)	4% (2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	31% (61)	22% (43)	32% (63)	9% (18)	2% (4)	4% (8)	197
4-Region: Midwest	26% (55)	25% (53)	38% (81)	6% (14)	3% (5)	1% (3)	211
4-Region: South	27% (112)	23% (94)	33% (134)	9% (38)	4% (18)	3% (14)	409
4-Region: West	25% (54)	27% (57)	34% (73)	7% (15)	4% (9)	3% (5)	214
Charter School Teachers	39% (25)	23% (14)	24% (15)	9% (5)	4% (3)	2% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	25% (34)	20% (28)	42% (57)	9% (12)	1% (2)	3% (5)	138
Public School Teachers	27% (224)	25% (205)	33% (278)	8% (68)	4% (31)	3% (24)	830
K-4 Teachers	26% (133)	24% (123)	33% (171)	9% (47)	3% (17)	4% (20)	511

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**Table TS173: How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on society in the future?**

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (282)	24% (247)	34% (351)	8% (85)	3% (36)	3% (29)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	27% (119)	22% (97)	33% (142)	10% (43)	5% (22)	3% (11)	433
High School Teachers	27% (84)	26% (80)	36% (110)	5% (16)	3% (10)	3% (9)	309
≤ 4 Years	38% (47)	28% (33)	23% (28)	5% (6)	3% (3)	3% (4)	122
4-9 Years	28% (70)	22% (56)	33% (84)	8% (20)	6% (16)	3% (7)	254
10-14 Years	23% (40)	25% (43)	36% (61)	7% (13)	5% (8)	4% (7)	172
15+ Years	26% (126)	24% (114)	37% (177)	10% (46)	2% (9)	2% (11)	484
School Parent	25% (110)	25% (111)	32% (143)	11% (47)	5% (20)	2% (9)	440
Non-Parents	33% (89)	21% (59)	32% (89)	5% (13)	4% (10)	5% (14)	274
Union	29% (161)	23% (126)	35% (193)	9% (47)	3% (17)	1% (7)	551
Non-Union	25% (121)	25% (121)	33% (158)	8% (38)	4% (18)	5% (23)	480
Urban	23% (56)	18% (44)	39% (95)	9% (21)	4% (10)	6% (15)	240
Suburban	28% (144)	25% (128)	34% (174)	9% (48)	4% (22)	1% (3)	519
Small Town	38% (37)	28% (27)	25% (25)	2% (2)	1% (1)	6% (5)	99
Rural	26% (45)	28% (48)	33% (57)	8% (14)	2% (3)	4% (7)	174
Generation Z	32% (33)	27% (28)	23% (24)	8% (8)	8% (9)	2% (2)	105
Millennial	26% (111)	25% (107)	34% (145)	7% (30)	4% (19)	4% (16)	427
Generation X	30% (108)	22% (79)	34% (121)	11% (38)	1% (5)	2% (6)	357
Boomers	20% (27)	23% (31)	44% (59)	7% (9)	2% (3)	4% (6)	135
College	25% (108)	21% (88)	36% (154)	9% (40)	5% (20)	5% (21)	430
Post-Grad	29% (175)	26% (159)	33% (197)	8% (45)	3% (16)	1% (9)	601
MAGA Supporter	23% (85)	23% (86)	40% (150)	9% (35)	5% (19)	1% (2)	377
MAGA Opposer	32% (180)	25% (144)	31% (174)	7% (40)	2% (13)	2% (12)	564
1_conservative	27% (42)	26% (40)	34% (53)	9% (14)	3% (5)	2% (2)	156
1_liberal	34% (68)	27% (55)	29% (59)	4% (9)	2% (4)	3% (6)	200
1_moderate	16% (24)	21% (33)	42% (66)	12% (19)	5% (7)	5% (7)	156
2_conservative	26% (39)	27% (39)	36% (53)	9% (13)	2% (3)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	34% (62)	25% (47)	26% (47)	9% (17)	6% (10)	— (1)	183
2_moderate	26% (36)	19% (26)	43% (59)	7% (9)	3% (4)	3% (5)	139
3_conservative	27% (81)	26% (79)	35% (106)	9% (27)	2% (7)	1% (3)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	34% (129)	27% (102)	28% (106)	7% (26)	4% (14)	2% (7)	384

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**Table TS173:** *How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on society in the future?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Extremely concerned</b>	<b>Very concerned</b>	<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>Not that concerned</b>	<b>Not at all concerned</b>	<b>Don't know/No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	27% (282)	24% (247)	34% (351)	8% (85)	3% (36)	3% (29)	1031
3_moderate	21% (61)	20% (59)	42% (125)	10% (28)	4% (11)	4% (12)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS174: Do you support or oppose allowing your students to use AI assistance for schoolwork?**

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(53)	20%	(102)	33%	(166)	32%	(159)	4%	(20)	500
Gender: Male	19%	(21)	24%	(26)	34%	(37)	21%	(23)	2%	(2)	108
Gender: Female	8%	(32)	19%	(76)	33%	(130)	35%	(136)	5%	(18)	392
Age: 18-34	14%	(19)	22%	(29)	30%	(40)	31%	(42)	3%	(4)	133
Age: 35-44	3%	(3)	23%	(27)	31%	(36)	41%	(47)	2%	(3)	115
Age: 45-64	11%	(22)	23%	(44)	34%	(66)	27%	(53)	5%	(11)	196
Age: 65+	15%	(8)	4%	(2)	45%	(25)	31%	(17)	6%	(3)	56
GenZers: 1997-2012	21%	(14)	15%	(10)	33%	(22)	28%	(19)	4%	(2)	69
Millennials: 1981-1996	5%	(10)	25%	(47)	30%	(57)	38%	(72)	2%	(4)	190
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(21)	23%	(40)	32%	(56)	26%	(46)	6%	(11)	174
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	12%	(8)	6%	(4)	44%	(29)	33%	(22)	5%	(3)	67
Income: Under 50k	6%	(6)	15%	(14)	27%	(25)	43%	(40)	8%	(8)	92
Income: 50k-100k	7%	(15)	21%	(45)	39%	(87)	29%	(63)	4%	(9)	220
Income: 100k+	17%	(31)	23%	(43)	29%	(55)	30%	(56)	2%	(3)	189
Ethnicity: White	10%	(36)	20%	(75)	32%	(119)	33%	(123)	4%	(14)	367
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(9)	8%	(5)	44%	(25)	24%	(14)	9%	(5)	57
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(7)	37%	(20)	25%	(13)	20%	(11)	4%	(2)	54
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(9)	8%	(6)	43%	(34)	32%	(25)	5%	(4)	79
All Christian	8%	(24)	19%	(54)	35%	(103)	34%	(99)	5%	(14)	294
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	4%	(3)	25%	(21)	41%	(35)	28%	(24)	2%	(2)	85
Something Else	9%	(5)	23%	(14)	30%	(18)	33%	(20)	5%	(3)	61
4-Region: Northeast	10%	(9)	19%	(18)	37%	(35)	26%	(25)	8%	(7)	95
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(10)	21%	(21)	35%	(36)	28%	(29)	6%	(6)	101
4-Region: South	8%	(17)	23%	(46)	30%	(61)	36%	(72)	3%	(6)	203
4-Region: West	16%	(16)	16%	(16)	34%	(34)	33%	(33)	1%	(1)	101
Private School Teachers	7%	(4)	21%	(14)	33%	(21)	36%	(23)	4%	(2)	63
Public School Teachers	10%	(41)	20%	(83)	34%	(136)	31%	(127)	4%	(18)	404
K-4 Teachers	8%	(22)	20%	(51)	29%	(74)	36%	(91)	7%	(17)	254
5-8th Grade Teachers	15%	(29)	18%	(36)	32%	(64)	32%	(63)	3%	(6)	199
High School Teachers	7%	(12)	24%	(37)	39%	(61)	28%	(44)	2%	(3)	157

Continued on next page

**Table TS174:** Do you support or oppose allowing your students to use AI assistance for schoolwork?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(53)	20%	(102)	33%	(166)	32%	(159)	4%	(20)	500
≤ 4 Years	12%	(8)	14%	(9)	26%	(17)	44%	(28)	4%	(2)	63
4-9 Years	23%	(26)	24%	(28)	27%	(32)	25%	(29)	1%	(1)	116
10-14 Years	3%	(3)	24%	(21)	30%	(26)	39%	(34)	3%	(3)	86
15+ Years	7%	(16)	19%	(44)	39%	(92)	29%	(69)	6%	(14)	234
School Parent	19%	(42)	27%	(59)	26%	(58)	24%	(53)	4%	(10)	221
Non-Parents	5%	(6)	18%	(23)	33%	(42)	41%	(51)	3%	(3)	124
Union	16%	(40)	21%	(54)	34%	(88)	26%	(68)	3%	(8)	258
Non-Union	5%	(13)	20%	(47)	32%	(79)	38%	(91)	5%	(13)	242
Urban	23%	(26)	29%	(32)	19%	(21)	22%	(25)	6%	(7)	112
Suburban	7%	(19)	20%	(52)	40%	(106)	30%	(81)	4%	(9)	267
Small Town	7%	(3)	11%	(6)	41%	(21)	41%	(21)	—	(0)	52
Rural	6%	(4)	16%	(11)	26%	(18)	46%	(32)	6%	(4)	69
Generation Z	11%	(6)	15%	(8)	34%	(18)	35%	(18)	5%	(2)	53
Millennial	8%	(16)	24%	(47)	29%	(57)	36%	(70)	2%	(4)	195
Generation X	12%	(22)	23%	(42)	33%	(59)	26%	(47)	6%	(11)	181
Boomers	9%	(6)	6%	(4)	45%	(30)	35%	(24)	5%	(3)	67
College	16%	(35)	17%	(37)	25%	(53)	36%	(78)	6%	(13)	216
Post-Grad	6%	(18)	23%	(65)	40%	(113)	29%	(81)	2%	(7)	284
MAGA Supporter	19%	(36)	25%	(46)	27%	(50)	27%	(50)	2%	(4)	186
MAGA Opposer	5%	(14)	17%	(48)	38%	(104)	36%	(99)	3%	(8)	274
2_conservative	6%	(8)	18%	(27)	35%	(51)	38%	(56)	3%	(5)	147
2_progressive	17%	(32)	18%	(32)	34%	(62)	28%	(52)	3%	(6)	183
2_moderate	8%	(11)	25%	(35)	29%	(40)	35%	(49)	3%	(4)	139
3_conservative	6%	(8)	18%	(27)	35%	(51)	38%	(56)	3%	(5)	147
3_liberal/Progressive	17%	(32)	18%	(32)	34%	(62)	28%	(52)	3%	(6)	183
3_moderate	8%	(11)	25%	(35)	29%	(40)	35%	(49)	3%	(4)	139

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS175: Generally speaking, do you support or oppose allowing students using AI assistance for schoolwork?**

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	8%	(43)	27%	(142)	30%	(158)	31%	(166)	4%	(22)	531
Gender: Male	13%	(14)	40%	(43)	18%	(20)	25%	(27)	4%	(4)	108
Gender: Female	7%	(29)	23%	(99)	33%	(138)	33%	(139)	4%	(18)	423
Age: 18-34	10%	(16)	17%	(26)	33%	(51)	38%	(58)	3%	(4)	155
Age: 35-44	5%	(7)	35%	(45)	23%	(30)	31%	(40)	5%	(6)	128
Age: 45-64	9%	(17)	27%	(53)	28%	(54)	32%	(62)	5%	(10)	195
Age: 65+	6%	(3)	34%	(18)	45%	(23)	11%	(6)	4%	(2)	52
GenZers: 1997-2012	5%	(3)	10%	(7)	42%	(28)	39%	(26)	4%	(2)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	9%	(21)	31%	(72)	25%	(58)	32%	(76)	3%	(8)	234
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(16)	24%	(39)	26%	(41)	34%	(55)	6%	(10)	161
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(3)	32%	(22)	46%	(31)	15%	(10)	3%	(2)	67
Income: Under 50k	5%	(6)	25%	(31)	27%	(34)	37%	(46)	6%	(8)	125
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(18)	28%	(60)	27%	(58)	34%	(73)	3%	(7)	216
Income: 100k+	10%	(19)	26%	(50)	35%	(65)	25%	(48)	4%	(7)	189
Ethnicity: White	9%	(33)	27%	(104)	32%	(124)	29%	(114)	3%	(13)	388
Ethnicity: Hispanic	4%	(2)	40%	(26)	24%	(16)	33%	(22)	—	(0)	67
Ethnicity: Other	3%	(3)	30%	(29)	22%	(22)	39%	(39)	7%	(7)	99
All Christian	7%	(20)	25%	(78)	33%	(104)	32%	(101)	3%	(9)	312
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(6)	27%	(27)	29%	(29)	32%	(32)	6%	(6)	101
Something Else	11%	(9)	28%	(22)	22%	(17)	30%	(24)	8%	(7)	79
4-Region: Northeast	5%	(5)	32%	(33)	35%	(35)	26%	(26)	3%	(3)	102
4-Region: Midwest	4%	(4)	25%	(28)	37%	(41)	30%	(32)	4%	(4)	110
4-Region: South	10%	(20)	25%	(52)	26%	(54)	33%	(69)	5%	(11)	206
4-Region: West	12%	(14)	26%	(29)	24%	(27)	34%	(39)	3%	(4)	113
Private School Teachers	5%	(4)	37%	(28)	30%	(22)	13%	(10)	15%	(11)	74
Public School Teachers	7%	(30)	23%	(100)	31%	(133)	36%	(153)	2%	(10)	426
K-4 Teachers	5%	(13)	27%	(70)	30%	(77)	34%	(86)	4%	(11)	257
5-8th Grade Teachers	12%	(27)	29%	(69)	24%	(57)	30%	(71)	4%	(10)	234
High School Teachers	5%	(8)	30%	(46)	30%	(46)	28%	(43)	6%	(9)	152

Continued on next page

**Table TS175: Generally speaking, do you support or oppose allowing students using AI assistance for schoolwork?**

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	8%	(43)	27%	(142)	30%	(158)	31%	(166)	4%	(22)	531
≤ 4 Years	5%	(3)	18%	(10)	27%	(16)	46%	(27)	4%	(2)	58
4-9 Years	14%	(20)	25%	(35)	27%	(37)	31%	(43)	2%	(3)	138
10-14 Years	7%	(6)	25%	(21)	30%	(26)	31%	(26)	8%	(7)	86
15+ Years	6%	(14)	30%	(75)	32%	(79)	28%	(71)	4%	(10)	249
School Parent	13%	(28)	34%	(75)	27%	(59)	23%	(49)	3%	(6)	219
Non-Parents	5%	(8)	21%	(31)	31%	(47)	39%	(58)	3%	(5)	149
Union	10%	(29)	27%	(78)	31%	(92)	30%	(86)	3%	(8)	293
Non-Union	6%	(14)	27%	(63)	28%	(66)	34%	(80)	6%	(15)	238
Urban	13%	(17)	26%	(34)	22%	(29)	31%	(40)	7%	(8)	128
Suburban	8%	(21)	28%	(71)	33%	(82)	27%	(69)	3%	(8)	251
Rural	4%	(4)	25%	(26)	34%	(36)	32%	(34)	4%	(4)	104
Generation Z	7%	(3)	12%	(6)	32%	(16)	45%	(23)	5%	(2)	51
Millennial	8%	(19)	28%	(65)	28%	(64)	33%	(76)	3%	(8)	232
Generation X	10%	(17)	27%	(47)	26%	(46)	32%	(56)	6%	(10)	176
Boomers	3%	(2)	32%	(22)	45%	(31)	17%	(12)	3%	(2)	68
College	10%	(21)	21%	(46)	30%	(65)	34%	(73)	4%	(9)	214
Post-Grad	7%	(22)	30%	(96)	29%	(92)	29%	(93)	4%	(13)	317
MAGA Supporter	14%	(27)	29%	(55)	30%	(57)	26%	(49)	2%	(4)	191
MAGA Opposer	4%	(12)	26%	(76)	29%	(84)	37%	(108)	3%	(9)	290
1_conservative	6%	(9)	27%	(42)	28%	(43)	36%	(56)	4%	(6)	156
1_liberal	9%	(19)	25%	(49)	26%	(52)	36%	(73)	4%	(7)	200
1_moderate	9%	(15)	31%	(49)	35%	(54)	22%	(34)	3%	(4)	156
3_conservative	6%	(9)	27%	(42)	28%	(43)	36%	(56)	4%	(6)	156
3_liberal/Progressive	9%	(19)	25%	(49)	26%	(52)	36%	(73)	4%	(7)	200
3_moderate	9%	(15)	31%	(49)	35%	(54)	22%	(34)	3%	(4)	156

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS176:** How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on your students' learning this school year?

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	21% (220)	21% (217)	33% (341)	15% (155)	6% (62)	3% (36)	1031
Gender: Male	20% (44)	32% (69)	34% (73)	9% (19)	3% (7)	1% (3)	216
Gender: Female	22% (176)	18% (148)	33% (267)	17% (136)	7% (55)	4% (32)	815
Age: 18-34	25% (72)	25% (73)	30% (88)	10% (28)	8% (24)	2% (5)	289
Age: 35-44	18% (44)	19% (47)	33% (81)	20% (49)	5% (12)	4% (10)	243
Age: 45-64	25% (96)	16% (62)	36% (142)	16% (61)	4% (17)	4% (14)	392
Age: 65+	8% (8)	33% (35)	28% (30)	16% (17)	9% (10)	7% (7)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	26% (35)	26% (35)	22% (30)	11% (14)	13% (18)	1% (2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	20% (86)	20% (87)	35% (150)	16% (69)	5% (20)	3% (13)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	26% (85)	17% (56)	35% (118)	14% (46)	5% (15)	4% (13)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10% (14)	28% (37)	31% (42)	18% (24)	7% (10)	6% (8)	134
Income: Under 50k	25% (53)	19% (41)	35% (76)	9% (20)	5% (10)	8% (17)	217
Income: 50k-100k	20% (89)	21% (92)	30% (133)	18% (80)	6% (27)	4% (15)	436
Income: 100k+	21% (78)	22% (85)	35% (131)	15% (55)	7% (26)	1% (4)	378
Ethnicity: White	20% (149)	20% (151)	34% (257)	17% (129)	6% (47)	3% (22)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27% (34)	16% (20)	39% (49)	6% (8)	7% (9)	3% (4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	16% (16)	29% (28)	33% (33)	12% (12)	8% (8)	1% (1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	31% (56)	22% (38)	29% (51)	8% (14)	4% (7)	7% (12)	178
All Christian	19% (117)	22% (133)	33% (203)	16% (99)	6% (34)	3% (20)	606
Atheist	14% (7)	17% (8)	46% (23)	7% (4)	16% (8)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	25% (46)	16% (30)	36% (67)	16% (30)	3% (6)	4% (7)	186
Something Else	25% (34)	20% (28)	28% (40)	13% (18)	9% (12)	6% (8)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	32% (18)	31% (18)	16% (9)	14% (8)	4% (3)	2% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	23% (45)	19% (37)	33% (66)	17% (34)	3% (6)	5% (10)	197
4-Region: Midwest	17% (36)	24% (51)	34% (72)	14% (30)	6% (13)	4% (8)	211
4-Region: South	22% (88)	18% (74)	34% (140)	16% (65)	7% (27)	3% (13)	409
4-Region: West	24% (51)	26% (55)	29% (62)	12% (26)	7% (16)	2% (4)	214
Charter School Teachers	34% (21)	22% (14)	32% (20)	9% (5)	2% (1)	2% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	18% (25)	14% (20)	38% (52)	16% (22)	8% (11)	6% (8)	138
Public School Teachers	21% (174)	22% (184)	32% (268)	15% (127)	6% (51)	3% (27)	830
K-4 Teachers	19% (99)	19% (95)	30% (153)	20% (104)	7% (34)	5% (26)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS176:** How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on your students' learning this school year?

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	21% (220)	21% (217)	33% (341)	15% (155)	6% (62)	3% (36)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	22% (93)	21% (90)	35% (150)	13% (57)	8% (35)	2% (7)	433
High School Teachers	25% (79)	25% (77)	35% (110)	8% (26)	4% (12)	2% (6)	309
≤ 4 Years	29% (36)	26% (31)	26% (32)	11% (14)	5% (6)	3% (3)	122
4-9 Years	24% (60)	21% (52)	35% (90)	13% (32)	7% (17)	1% (3)	254
10-14 Years	16% (28)	24% (41)	35% (59)	13% (22)	6% (10)	6% (11)	172
15+ Years	20% (96)	19% (93)	33% (160)	18% (87)	6% (29)	4% (18)	484
School Parent	19% (85)	17% (75)	37% (163)	17% (74)	7% (33)	2% (9)	440
Non-Parents	27% (73)	21% (56)	30% (81)	13% (36)	6% (17)	4% (12)	274
Union	23% (128)	19% (102)	36% (197)	15% (81)	5% (29)	3% (14)	551
Non-Union	19% (93)	24% (115)	30% (144)	15% (74)	7% (34)	4% (21)	480
Urban	22% (53)	25% (60)	29% (71)	13% (30)	5% (12)	5% (13)	240
Suburban	22% (113)	19% (97)	34% (179)	16% (84)	6% (33)	2% (12)	519
Small Town	24% (24)	22% (22)	30% (30)	15% (15)	5% (5)	4% (4)	99
Rural	17% (30)	22% (38)	36% (62)	14% (25)	7% (12)	4% (7)	174
Generation Z	28% (29)	30% (32)	19% (19)	11% (11)	11% (11)	2% (2)	105
Millennial	20% (87)	21% (88)	35% (149)	15% (65)	6% (25)	3% (13)	427
Generation X	25% (89)	16% (59)	36% (129)	14% (52)	5% (17)	4% (13)	357
Boomers	10% (13)	26% (36)	32% (43)	19% (25)	7% (10)	6% (8)	135
College	20% (84)	21% (89)	33% (142)	14% (60)	7% (29)	6% (25)	430
Post-Grad	23% (136)	21% (128)	33% (199)	16% (94)	6% (33)	2% (11)	601
MAGA Supporter	19% (73)	20% (77)	35% (131)	17% (65)	7% (26)	2% (6)	377
MAGA Opposer	24% (138)	22% (123)	33% (186)	14% (77)	5% (29)	2% (10)	564
1_conservative	23% (36)	16% (25)	33% (51)	19% (30)	7% (12)	2% (3)	156
1_liberal	30% (61)	22% (45)	28% (55)	9% (19)	7% (15)	3% (6)	200
1_moderate	12% (19)	20% (32)	42% (65)	17% (27)	6% (9)	3% (5)	156
2_conservative	16% (24)	24% (36)	33% (48)	18% (26)	5% (7)	4% (6)	147
2_progressive	27% (49)	21% (39)	30% (55)	13% (24)	8% (14)	1% (2)	183
2_moderate	18% (25)	24% (34)	36% (50)	15% (20)	2% (3)	5% (7)	139
3_conservative	20% (59)	20% (61)	33% (99)	19% (57)	6% (19)	3% (9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	29% (110)	22% (84)	29% (110)	11% (43)	8% (29)	2% (8)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS176:** *How concerned are you about the effects of artificial intelligence, or AI, on your students' learning this school year?*

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	21% (220)	21% (217)	33% (341)	15% (155)	6% (62)	3% (36)	1031
3_moderate	15% (44)	22% (66)	39% (115)	16% (47)	4% (12)	4% (12)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS177:** When it comes to the use of technology and artificial intelligence (AI), how important is it for schools to help students build critical thinking and reasoning skills so they can judge information and appropriate use of technology?

Demographic	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not that important	Not at all important	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	42% (433)	30% (314)	18% (183)	4% (42)	2% (19)	4% (40)	1031
Gender: Male	37% (80)	35% (76)	20% (43)	7% (15)	— (0)	1% (2)	216
Gender: Female	43% (353)	29% (238)	17% (140)	3% (27)	2% (18)	5% (38)	815
Age: 18-34	43% (123)	30% (86)	16% (45)	8% (22)	3% (8)	1% (4)	289
Age: 35-44	39% (94)	31% (75)	23% (56)	1% (3)	2% (5)	4% (10)	243
Age: 45-64	43% (168)	33% (128)	16% (62)	2% (9)	1% (6)	5% (19)	392
Age: 65+	45% (48)	23% (25)	18% (20)	7% (7)	— (0)	7% (7)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	48% (64)	29% (40)	10% (13)	6% (8)	6% (8)	1% (2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	39% (166)	30% (128)	22% (94)	4% (18)	1% (5)	3% (13)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	43% (143)	33% (111)	15% (50)	2% (8)	2% (6)	5% (17)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	43% (58)	26% (34)	20% (26)	6% (7)	— (0)	6% (8)	134
Income: Under 50k	39% (85)	30% (64)	18% (38)	5% (11)	3% (7)	5% (11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	36% (156)	33% (145)	20% (87)	5% (21)	1% (4)	5% (24)	436
Income: 100k+	51% (192)	28% (105)	15% (58)	2% (9)	2% (8)	1% (6)	378
Ethnicity: White	44% (329)	30% (230)	18% (133)	5% (36)	— (3)	3% (24)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	37% (46)	30% (38)	19% (24)	4% (4)	6% (8)	3% (4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	41% (40)	32% (31)	18% (18)	2% (2)	3% (3)	3% (3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	36% (64)	30% (53)	18% (33)	2% (4)	7% (12)	7% (12)	178
All Christian	41% (247)	32% (192)	18% (111)	5% (31)	1% (6)	3% (19)	606
Atheist	48% (24)	35% (18)	3% (2)	— (0)	14% (7)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	43% (79)	29% (53)	22% (41)	1% (3)	1% (2)	4% (8)	186
Something Else	41% (58)	26% (37)	16% (23)	6% (8)	2% (3)	9% (12)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	52% (30)	30% (17)	14% (8)	— (0)	2% (1)	3% (2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	39% (76)	30% (59)	17% (34)	9% (17)	1% (1)	5% (10)	197
4-Region: Midwest	41% (86)	32% (68)	18% (39)	3% (7)	1% (1)	4% (9)	211
4-Region: South	43% (177)	32% (132)	16% (65)	3% (14)	2% (7)	3% (14)	409
4-Region: West	44% (93)	26% (56)	21% (45)	1% (3)	4% (9)	4% (8)	214
Charter School Teachers	43% (27)	29% (19)	23% (14)	2% (1)	— (0)	3% (2)	64
Private School Teachers	44% (61)	28% (38)	14% (19)	8% (10)	1% (1)	6% (8)	138
Public School Teachers	42% (345)	31% (258)	18% (150)	4% (30)	2% (17)	4% (30)	830

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**Table TS177:** *When it comes to the use of technology and artificial intelligence (AI), how important is it for schools to help students build critical thinking and reasoning skills so they can judge information and appropriate use of technology?*

Demographic	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not that important	Not at all important	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	42% (433)	30% (314)	18% (183)	4% (42)	2% (19)	4% (40)	1031
K-4 Teachers	39% (200)	30% (156)	19% (97)	6% (29)	2% (9)	4% (21)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	44% (190)	28% (123)	18% (78)	4% (17)	2% (10)	4% (16)	433
High School Teachers	43% (134)	30% (93)	15% (45)	4% (13)	3% (9)	5% (15)	309
≤ 4 Years	45% (55)	30% (37)	11% (13)	7% (8)	2% (3)	4% (5)	122
4-9 Years	43% (109)	34% (85)	16% (41)	2% (5)	3% (8)	2% (5)	254
10-14 Years	37% (64)	33% (56)	17% (29)	7% (11)	2% (4)	4% (7)	172
15+ Years	42% (205)	28% (135)	21% (99)	3% (17)	1% (4)	5% (23)	484
School Parent	40% (178)	35% (153)	17% (76)	3% (14)	2% (11)	2% (9)	440
Non-Parents	49% (134)	25% (67)	15% (41)	6% (17)	1% (4)	4% (11)	274
Union	44% (242)	29% (158)	18% (98)	4% (22)	2% (10)	4% (22)	551
Non-Union	40% (191)	33% (157)	18% (86)	4% (19)	2% (9)	4% (18)	480
Urban	39% (94)	30% (71)	20% (47)	5% (12)	1% (4)	5% (12)	240
Suburban	43% (225)	31% (161)	16% (86)	4% (22)	2% (9)	3% (16)	519
Small Town	52% (51)	27% (27)	12% (12)	1% (1)	3% (3)	4% (4)	99
Rural	36% (63)	32% (55)	22% (38)	4% (6)	2% (3)	4% (7)	174
Generation Z	48% (50)	34% (36)	9% (9)	6% (7)	1% (1)	2% (2)	105
Millennial	39% (167)	29% (125)	22% (92)	4% (18)	3% (12)	3% (12)	427
Generation X	43% (155)	32% (114)	16% (56)	3% (9)	2% (6)	5% (18)	357
Boomers	43% (58)	26% (35)	19% (26)	6% (7)	— (0)	6% (9)	135
College	39% (166)	28% (122)	22% (95)	2% (8)	4% (17)	5% (22)	430
Post-Grad	44% (267)	32% (192)	15% (88)	6% (33)	— (2)	3% (18)	601
MAGA Supporter	38% (143)	32% (120)	20% (76)	6% (23)	2% (9)	1% (5)	377
MAGA Opposer	48% (270)	28% (160)	16% (89)	3% (16)	2% (9)	4% (20)	564
1_conservative	41% (63)	30% (48)	18% (29)	8% (12)	— (0)	3% (5)	156
1_liberal	54% (109)	24% (49)	14% (27)	3% (6)	1% (2)	4% (8)	200
1_moderate	36% (57)	27% (43)	28% (44)	4% (6)	1% (2)	3% (5)	156
2_conservative	40% (58)	39% (58)	13% (19)	5% (7)	— (0)	3% (5)	147
2_progressive	45% (83)	33% (61)	11% (20)	4% (8)	4% (7)	3% (5)	183
2_moderate	35% (49)	31% (43)	26% (36)	2% (3)	4% (5)	3% (4)	139

Continued on next page

**Table TS177:** *When it comes to the use of technology and artificial intelligence (AI), how important is it for schools to help students build critical thinking and reasoning skills so they can judge information and appropriate use of technology?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Extremely important</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Not that important</b>	<b>Not at all important</b>	<b>Don't know/No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	42% (433)	30% (314)	18% (183)	4% (42)	2% (19)	4% (40)	1031
3_conservative	40% (122)	35% (105)	16% (48)	6% (19)	— (0)	3% (9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	50% (192)	29% (110)	12% (47)	3% (13)	2% (10)	3% (13)	384
3_moderate	36% (105)	29% (85)	27% (80)	3% (9)	2% (7)	3% (9)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS185: To what extent do you feel that your school needs to change its overall approach to prepare students for the world of AI?**

Demographic											Total N		
	A Great Deal		A Lot		Some		A Little		None			Don't Know/No Opinion	
Adults	17%	(179)	26%	(266)	32%	(331)	11%	(112)	5%	(57)	8%	(86)	1031
Gender: Male	14%	(31)	37%	(79)	30%	(64)	9%	(20)	5%	(12)	4%	(10)	216
Gender: Female	18%	(148)	23%	(187)	33%	(267)	11%	(92)	6%	(45)	9%	(77)	815
Age: 18-34	24%	(70)	23%	(65)	31%	(90)	12%	(36)	6%	(19)	3%	(9)	289
Age: 35-44	14%	(35)	23%	(57)	37%	(90)	12%	(30)	5%	(13)	8%	(19)	243
Age: 45-64	17%	(67)	30%	(119)	30%	(117)	9%	(34)	4%	(17)	9%	(37)	392
Age: 65+	7%	(7)	23%	(25)	32%	(34)	10%	(11)	8%	(8)	20%	(22)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(39)	24%	(33)	29%	(39)	9%	(12)	7%	(9)	3%	(4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	16%	(69)	23%	(96)	36%	(152)	14%	(59)	6%	(24)	6%	(24)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(58)	30%	(100)	30%	(101)	8%	(28)	4%	(14)	10%	(34)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(13)	27%	(36)	28%	(38)	10%	(14)	7%	(9)	18%	(25)	134
Income: Under 50k	18%	(39)	22%	(48)	27%	(58)	12%	(26)	5%	(10)	17%	(36)	217
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(65)	25%	(107)	32%	(142)	13%	(58)	7%	(30)	8%	(34)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(74)	29%	(111)	35%	(131)	7%	(28)	4%	(17)	4%	(17)	378
Ethnicity: White	14%	(105)	26%	(193)	35%	(262)	12%	(88)	6%	(46)	8%	(62)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(31)	30%	(37)	27%	(34)	7%	(8)	1%	(1)	11%	(14)	124
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(25)	26%	(26)	30%	(29)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	28%	(49)	27%	(47)	23%	(40)	7%	(13)	4%	(7)	12%	(21)	178
All Christian	14%	(83)	26%	(159)	34%	(203)	12%	(70)	8%	(46)	7%	(45)	606
Atheist	44%	(22)	26%	(13)	25%	(12)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	3%	(2)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(34)	31%	(59)	28%	(52)	11%	(20)	2%	(3)	10%	(18)	186
Something Else	21%	(30)	15%	(21)	34%	(47)	13%	(18)	5%	(7)	12%	(17)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	18%	(10)	29%	(16)	33%	(19)	6%	(3)	5%	(3)	10%	(6)	58
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(27)	29%	(58)	29%	(58)	11%	(22)	4%	(9)	12%	(24)	197
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(33)	20%	(43)	36%	(76)	14%	(29)	6%	(13)	8%	(17)	211
4-Region: South	19%	(78)	24%	(97)	33%	(135)	11%	(43)	7%	(28)	7%	(28)	409
4-Region: West	19%	(41)	32%	(69)	29%	(62)	8%	(18)	4%	(8)	8%	(16)	214
Charter School Teachers	15%	(9)	43%	(27)	26%	(16)	11%	(7)	3%	(2)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	14%	(20)	29%	(40)	29%	(40)	8%	(11)	11%	(15)	9%	(12)	138
Public School Teachers	18%	(150)	24%	(199)	33%	(274)	11%	(94)	5%	(39)	9%	(73)	830
K-4 Teachers	18%	(93)	21%	(107)	32%	(163)	12%	(63)	7%	(34)	10%	(52)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS185: To what extent do you feel that your school needs to change its overall approach to prepare students for the world of AI?**

Demographic	A Great Deal		A Lot		Some		A Little		None		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	17%	(179)	26%	(266)	32%	(331)	11%	(112)	5%	(57)	8%	(86)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	17%	(74)	27%	(118)	33%	(142)	10%	(43)	5%	(21)	8%	(34)	433
High School Teachers	18%	(56)	28%	(87)	32%	(100)	9%	(28)	4%	(12)	9%	(27)	309
≤ 4 Years	26%	(32)	24%	(29)	25%	(30)	8%	(10)	9%	(11)	7%	(9)	122
4-9 Years	20%	(51)	30%	(76)	31%	(79)	11%	(29)	2%	(6)	5%	(13)	254
10-14 Years	16%	(28)	22%	(37)	34%	(59)	15%	(26)	6%	(11)	7%	(12)	172
15+ Years	14%	(68)	26%	(124)	34%	(163)	10%	(48)	6%	(28)	11%	(53)	484
School Parent	19%	(82)	30%	(132)	32%	(139)	11%	(48)	4%	(17)	5%	(22)	440
Non-Parents	21%	(56)	20%	(54)	32%	(86)	12%	(34)	5%	(14)	10%	(28)	274
Union	18%	(102)	30%	(164)	31%	(169)	10%	(57)	4%	(24)	6%	(35)	551
Non-Union	16%	(77)	21%	(102)	34%	(162)	11%	(55)	7%	(33)	11%	(51)	480
Urban	21%	(50)	34%	(81)	20%	(48)	13%	(30)	4%	(9)	9%	(22)	240
Suburban	17%	(87)	23%	(122)	36%	(188)	11%	(57)	6%	(30)	7%	(36)	519
Small Town	16%	(16)	20%	(20)	40%	(39)	8%	(8)	8%	(7)	9%	(9)	99
Rural	15%	(26)	25%	(44)	33%	(57)	10%	(17)	6%	(10)	11%	(19)	174
Generation Z	27%	(29)	22%	(23)	31%	(32)	11%	(12)	6%	(6)	3%	(4)	105
Millennial	18%	(76)	23%	(99)	35%	(147)	13%	(55)	6%	(25)	6%	(24)	427
Generation X	17%	(61)	29%	(105)	31%	(111)	9%	(32)	4%	(16)	9%	(33)	357
Boomers	10%	(13)	26%	(34)	29%	(39)	10%	(14)	7%	(9)	19%	(26)	135
College	19%	(81)	27%	(115)	31%	(132)	10%	(41)	4%	(19)	10%	(41)	430
Post-Grad	16%	(98)	25%	(152)	33%	(199)	12%	(71)	6%	(37)	7%	(45)	601
MAGA Supporter	17%	(64)	26%	(97)	31%	(117)	14%	(52)	9%	(32)	4%	(15)	377
MAGA Opposer	19%	(107)	27%	(153)	33%	(187)	9%	(52)	4%	(20)	8%	(45)	564
1_conservative	16%	(25)	20%	(32)	35%	(55)	12%	(18)	11%	(17)	6%	(10)	156
1_liberal	25%	(50)	27%	(55)	24%	(47)	12%	(23)	3%	(6)	9%	(19)	200
1_moderate	9%	(14)	36%	(56)	30%	(46)	12%	(19)	7%	(10)	6%	(10)	156
2_conservative	12%	(17)	18%	(26)	37%	(54)	10%	(15)	11%	(16)	12%	(18)	147
2_progressive	21%	(39)	34%	(63)	34%	(63)	4%	(7)	1%	(2)	6%	(10)	183
2_moderate	18%	(25)	18%	(25)	40%	(56)	16%	(23)	2%	(3)	5%	(7)	139
3_conservative	14%	(42)	19%	(58)	36%	(109)	11%	(33)	11%	(33)	9%	(28)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	23%	(89)	31%	(118)	29%	(110)	8%	(30)	2%	(8)	7%	(29)	384

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**Table TS185:** *To what extent do you feel that your school needs to change its overall approach to prepare students for the world of AI?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>A Great Deal</b>		<b>A Lot</b>		<b>Some</b>		<b>A Little</b>		<b>None</b>		<b>Don't Know/No Opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>	
Adults	17%	(179)	26%	(266)	32%	(331)	11%	(112)	5%	(57)	8%	(86)	1031
3_moderate	13%	(40)	28%	(82)	34%	(102)	14%	(42)	4%	(13)	6%	(17)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS111: How concerned are you about a violent intruder, like a mass shooter, entering your school?**

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	15% (150)	16% (165)	34% (348)	26% (265)	7% (68)	3% (36)	1031
Gender: Male	16% (35)	17% (37)	31% (66)	28% (60)	7% (16)	1% (2)	216
Gender: Female	14% (114)	16% (128)	35% (282)	25% (205)	6% (53)	4% (33)	815
Age: 18-34	16% (47)	20% (57)	31% (91)	24% (68)	6% (17)	3% (9)	289
Age: 35-44	13% (33)	14% (35)	36% (88)	26% (63)	8% (19)	2% (5)	243
Age: 45-64	14% (54)	17% (66)	34% (132)	26% (101)	7% (27)	3% (12)	392
Age: 65+	16% (17)	7% (7)	34% (37)	31% (33)	5% (5)	8% (9)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	14% (19)	22% (30)	31% (41)	24% (33)	6% (8)	3% (4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	15% (63)	16% (68)	35% (149)	25% (105)	7% (29)	3% (11)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	14% (46)	17% (55)	34% (112)	25% (84)	7% (24)	4% (12)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16% (21)	9% (12)	33% (44)	31% (42)	5% (7)	6% (9)	134
Income: Under 50k	18% (40)	15% (33)	30% (65)	22% (47)	6% (14)	9% (18)	217
Income: 50k-100k	14% (62)	17% (75)	32% (140)	25% (109)	9% (38)	3% (12)	436
Income: 100k+	13% (48)	15% (57)	38% (143)	29% (109)	4% (16)	1% (5)	378
Ethnicity: White	13% (98)	13% (102)	38% (284)	28% (209)	6% (46)	2% (17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14% (18)	22% (27)	27% (33)	20% (25)	10% (12)	7% (9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	19% (19)	22% (21)	25% (25)	25% (24)	6% (6)	4% (3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	19% (33)	24% (42)	22% (39)	18% (32)	9% (17)	8% (15)	178
All Christian	13% (82)	17% (105)	33% (199)	27% (165)	6% (39)	3% (16)	606
Atheist	13% (7)	8% (4)	55% (28)	23% (12)	— (0)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16% (29)	14% (26)	35% (66)	22% (41)	6% (12)	7% (12)	186
Something Else	14% (20)	15% (22)	31% (43)	23% (32)	12% (17)	5% (7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21% (12)	16% (9)	23% (13)	30% (17)	9% (5)	2% (1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	15% (30)	15% (29)	32% (63)	21% (41)	11% (22)	6% (11)	197
4-Region: Midwest	12% (25)	18% (38)	33% (70)	28% (58)	5% (11)	4% (9)	211
4-Region: South	17% (69)	14% (58)	32% (131)	29% (118)	5% (22)	3% (11)	409
4-Region: West	12% (26)	18% (39)	39% (84)	23% (48)	6% (13)	2% (5)	214
Charter School Teachers	31% (20)	27% (17)	13% (8)	21% (13)	7% (4)	2% (1)	64
Private School Teachers	12% (17)	12% (16)	22% (30)	39% (53)	8% (11)	7% (10)	138
Public School Teachers	14% (113)	16% (131)	37% (310)	24% (198)	6% (53)	3% (25)	830
K-4 Teachers	16% (82)	18% (90)	31% (158)	23% (117)	8% (43)	4% (21)	511

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**Table TS111: How concerned are you about a violent intruder, like a mass shooter, entering your school?**

Demographic	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know/No opinion	Total N
Adults	15% (150)	16% (165)	34% (348)	26% (265)	7% (68)	3% (36)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	15% (64)	16% (71)	35% (152)	25% (108)	7% (28)	2% (9)	433
High School Teachers	10% (30)	13% (39)	35% (108)	33% (100)	6% (19)	4% (13)	309
≤ 4 Years	21% (25)	20% (24)	24% (29)	26% (32)	6% (8)	4% (4)	122
4-9 Years	13% (33)	22% (57)	34% (86)	23% (59)	5% (12)	3% (8)	254
10-14 Years	12% (20)	9% (16)	42% (72)	22% (38)	11% (18)	5% (8)	172
15+ Years	15% (71)	14% (68)	33% (160)	28% (137)	6% (31)	3% (16)	484
School Parent	17% (73)	14% (62)	35% (154)	25% (109)	8% (34)	2% (8)	440
Non-Parents	14% (39)	18% (48)	33% (92)	24% (66)	6% (17)	4% (12)	274
Union	16% (88)	17% (93)	35% (195)	23% (125)	7% (37)	2% (13)	551
Non-Union	13% (62)	15% (72)	32% (153)	29% (140)	6% (31)	5% (23)	480
Urban	20% (48)	12% (29)	36% (87)	19% (46)	5% (11)	8% (18)	240
Suburban	13% (66)	17% (90)	32% (164)	30% (157)	6% (32)	2% (10)	519
Small Town	14% (14)	16% (16)	34% (34)	23% (23)	9% (9)	4% (4)	99
Rural	13% (22)	17% (30)	36% (63)	23% (39)	9% (16)	2% (4)	174
Generation Z	18% (19)	26% (27)	29% (30)	18% (19)	6% (6)	3% (4)	105
Millennial	14% (60)	15% (65)	35% (149)	26% (112)	7% (30)	3% (11)	427
Generation X	14% (49)	17% (60)	34% (121)	25% (89)	7% (26)	3% (12)	357
Boomers	13% (18)	9% (13)	34% (46)	32% (43)	5% (7)	6% (9)	135
College	13% (57)	15% (64)	33% (143)	24% (104)	8% (36)	6% (27)	430
Post-Grad	15% (93)	17% (101)	34% (205)	27% (161)	5% (32)	1% (9)	601
MAGA Supporter	16% (62)	15% (57)	33% (123)	26% (99)	8% (31)	1% (6)	377
MAGA Opposer	14% (79)	16% (92)	36% (204)	26% (148)	5% (31)	2% (9)	564
1_conservative	16% (25)	12% (19)	29% (46)	31% (49)	9% (15)	2% (3)	156
1_liberal	19% (37)	12% (24)	38% (75)	25% (51)	3% (6)	3% (7)	200
1_moderate	14% (22)	16% (24)	42% (66)	22% (34)	4% (6)	2% (3)	156
2_conservative	5% (8)	20% (29)	21% (31)	35% (52)	13% (19)	5% (8)	147
2_progressive	15% (28)	21% (39)	34% (62)	24% (44)	6% (11)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	15% (21)	17% (23)	42% (59)	20% (28)	4% (5)	2% (3)	139
3_conservative	11% (33)	16% (48)	25% (77)	33% (101)	11% (34)	4% (11)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	17% (65)	16% (63)	36% (137)	25% (95)	4% (17)	2% (7)	384

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**Table TS111:** *How concerned are you about a violent intruder, like a mass shooter, entering your school?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Extremely concerned</b>	<b>Very concerned</b>	<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>Not that concerned</b>	<b>Not at all concerned</b>	<b>Don't know/No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	15% (150)	16% (165)	34% (348)	26% (265)	7% (68)	3% (36)	1031
3_moderate	15% (44)	16% (48)	42% (124)	21% (62)	4% (11)	2% (7)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS152\_1:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Grades on specific tests, quizzes, homework, etc.

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	44%	(452)	56%	(579)	1031
Gender: Male	46%	(99)	54%	(117)	216
Gender: Female	43%	(353)	57%	(462)	815
Age: 18-34	45%	(129)	55%	(160)	289
Age: 35-44	43%	(105)	57%	(138)	243
Age: 45-64	45%	(178)	55%	(214)	392
Age: 65+	37%	(40)	63%	(68)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	41%	(56)	59%	(79)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	45%	(190)	55%	(234)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	47%	(156)	53%	(178)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	37%	(50)	63%	(84)	134
Income: Under 50k	41%	(89)	59%	(128)	217
Income: 50k-100k	44%	(193)	56%	(244)	436
Income: 100k+	45%	(170)	55%	(208)	378
Ethnicity: White	41%	(311)	59%	(444)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	44%	(55)	56%	(69)	124
Ethnicity: Black	51%	(50)	49%	(48)	98
Ethnicity: Other	51%	(91)	49%	(87)	178
All Christian	45%	(273)	55%	(332)	606
Atheist	44%	(22)	56%	(28)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	39%	(73)	61%	(113)	186
Something Else	39%	(55)	61%	(85)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	56%	(32)	44%	(25)	58
4-Region: Northeast	42%	(83)	58%	(114)	197
4-Region: Midwest	47%	(98)	53%	(113)	211
4-Region: South	43%	(175)	57%	(234)	409
4-Region: West	45%	(96)	55%	(119)	214
Charter School Teachers	39%	(25)	61%	(39)	64
Private School Teachers	43%	(60)	57%	(78)	138
Public School Teachers	44%	(367)	56%	(463)	830
K-4 Teachers	42%	(214)	58%	(298)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	46%	(197)	54%	(236)	433

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**Table TS152\_1:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Grades on specific tests, quizzes, homework, etc.

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	44%	(452)	56%	(579)	1031
High School Teachers	44%	(137)	56%	(172)	309
≤ 4 Years	35%	(42)	65%	(79)	122
4-9 Years	47%	(120)	53%	(134)	254
10-14 Years	46%	(78)	54%	(94)	172
15+ Years	44%	(211)	56%	(273)	484
School Parent	42%	(186)	58%	(254)	440
Non-Parents	45%	(124)	55%	(150)	274
Union	44%	(240)	56%	(311)	551
Non-Union	44%	(211)	56%	(269)	480
Urban	50%	(119)	50%	(121)	240
Suburban	42%	(220)	58%	(299)	519
Small Town	44%	(43)	56%	(56)	99
Rural	40%	(69)	60%	(104)	174
Generation Z	38%	(40)	62%	(65)	105
Millennial	45%	(194)	55%	(233)	427
Generation X	47%	(166)	53%	(191)	357
Boomers	37%	(50)	63%	(85)	135
College	41%	(177)	59%	(253)	430
Post-Grad	46%	(274)	54%	(327)	601
MAGA Supporter	43%	(162)	57%	(215)	377
MAGA Opposer	42%	(238)	58%	(326)	564
1_conservative	40%	(62)	60%	(95)	156
1_liberal	42%	(85)	58%	(116)	200
1_moderate	46%	(72)	54%	(84)	156
2_conservative	52%	(76)	48%	(71)	147
2_progressive	36%	(67)	64%	(117)	183
2_moderate	50%	(69)	50%	(70)	139
3_conservative	45%	(138)	55%	(166)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	39%	(152)	61%	(232)	384
3_moderate	48%	(141)	52%	(155)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS152\_2:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Communicating with student’s parents/guardians

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	40%	(412)	60%	(619)	1031
Gender: Male	34%	(73)	66%	(143)	216
Gender: Female	42%	(339)	58%	(476)	815
Age: 18-34	38%	(109)	62%	(180)	289
Age: 35-44	46%	(112)	54%	(131)	243
Age: 45-64	41%	(160)	59%	(231)	392
Age: 65+	29%	(31)	71%	(77)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	39%	(53)	61%	(82)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	42%	(179)	58%	(246)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	40%	(132)	60%	(202)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	33%	(44)	67%	(89)	134
Income: Under 50k	44%	(96)	56%	(121)	217
Income: 50k-100k	40%	(174)	60%	(262)	436
Income: 100k+	38%	(142)	62%	(236)	378
Ethnicity: White	38%	(289)	62%	(467)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	42%	(52)	58%	(72)	124
Ethnicity: Black	43%	(42)	57%	(56)	98
Ethnicity: Other	46%	(81)	54%	(96)	178
All Christian	39%	(236)	61%	(370)	606
Atheist	54%	(27)	46%	(23)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	37%	(68)	63%	(118)	186
Something Else	43%	(61)	57%	(79)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	43%	(25)	57%	(33)	58
4-Region: Northeast	43%	(86)	57%	(112)	197
4-Region: Midwest	32%	(68)	68%	(143)	211
4-Region: South	42%	(171)	58%	(238)	409
4-Region: West	41%	(88)	59%	(126)	214
Charter School Teachers	45%	(29)	55%	(35)	64
Private School Teachers	40%	(54)	60%	(83)	138
Public School Teachers	40%	(329)	60%	(501)	830
K-4 Teachers	48%	(243)	52%	(268)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	38%	(166)	62%	(267)	433

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**Table TS152\_2:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Communicating with student’s parents/guardians

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	40%	(412)	60%	(619)	1031
High School Teachers	34%	(104)	66%	(205)	309
≤ 4 Years	35%	(43)	65%	(79)	122
4-9 Years	40%	(101)	60%	(153)	254
10-14 Years	47%	(82)	53%	(90)	172
15+ Years	39%	(187)	61%	(297)	484
School Parent	43%	(187)	57%	(253)	440
Non-Parents	38%	(105)	62%	(169)	274
Union	37%	(204)	63%	(347)	551
Non-Union	43%	(208)	57%	(272)	480
Urban	43%	(103)	57%	(137)	240
Suburban	38%	(195)	62%	(323)	519
Small Town	37%	(36)	63%	(63)	99
Rural	45%	(77)	55%	(96)	174
Generation Z	39%	(41)	61%	(63)	105
Millennial	42%	(180)	58%	(247)	427
Generation X	40%	(143)	60%	(214)	357
Boomers	31%	(42)	69%	(93)	135
College	44%	(190)	56%	(240)	430
Post-Grad	37%	(222)	63%	(379)	601
MAGA Supporter	47%	(176)	53%	(201)	377
MAGA Opposer	35%	(198)	65%	(366)	564
1_conservative	44%	(68)	56%	(88)	156
1_liberal	33%	(66)	67%	(134)	200
1_moderate	36%	(57)	64%	(99)	156
2_conservative	41%	(60)	59%	(87)	147
2_progressive	43%	(78)	57%	(105)	183
2_moderate	45%	(63)	55%	(76)	139
3_conservative	42%	(128)	58%	(175)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	38%	(144)	62%	(240)	384
3_moderate	40%	(120)	60%	(176)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS152\_3:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Communicating with your student

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	58%	(602)	42%	(429)	1031
Gender: Male	50%	(108)	50%	(108)	216
Gender: Female	61%	(494)	39%	(321)	815
Age: 18-34	49%	(141)	51%	(148)	289
Age: 35-44	59%	(143)	41%	(100)	243
Age: 45-64	63%	(249)	37%	(143)	392
Age: 65+	65%	(70)	35%	(37)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	48%	(65)	52%	(70)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	56%	(239)	44%	(186)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	62%	(206)	38%	(128)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	66%	(89)	34%	(45)	134
Income: Under 50k	50%	(108)	50%	(109)	217
Income: 50k-100k	61%	(264)	39%	(172)	436
Income: 100k+	61%	(230)	39%	(148)	378
Ethnicity: White	61%	(459)	39%	(297)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	59%	(73)	41%	(51)	124
Ethnicity: Black	53%	(52)	47%	(46)	98
Ethnicity: Other	52%	(92)	48%	(86)	178
All Christian	57%	(344)	43%	(262)	606
Atheist	62%	(31)	38%	(19)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	57%	(107)	43%	(79)	186
Something Else	63%	(89)	37%	(51)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	62%	(36)	38%	(22)	58
4-Region: Northeast	59%	(115)	41%	(82)	197
4-Region: Midwest	56%	(118)	44%	(93)	211
4-Region: South	62%	(253)	38%	(156)	409
4-Region: West	54%	(116)	46%	(98)	214
Charter School Teachers	43%	(27)	57%	(36)	64
Private School Teachers	62%	(85)	38%	(52)	138
Public School Teachers	59%	(490)	41%	(340)	830
K-4 Teachers	57%	(291)	43%	(221)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	62%	(268)	38%	(165)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS152\_3:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Communicating with your student

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	58%	(602)	42%	(429)	1031
High School Teachers	60%	(185)	40%	(124)	309
≤ 4 Years	50%	(60)	50%	(61)	122
4-9 Years	50%	(127)	50%	(127)	254
10-14 Years	57%	(97)	43%	(75)	172
15+ Years	66%	(318)	34%	(166)	484
School Parent	53%	(232)	47%	(208)	440
Non-Parents	60%	(165)	40%	(109)	274
Union	59%	(324)	41%	(227)	551
Non-Union	58%	(279)	42%	(201)	480
Urban	47%	(113)	53%	(127)	240
Suburban	62%	(322)	38%	(196)	519
Small Town	62%	(61)	38%	(37)	99
Rural	61%	(106)	39%	(67)	174
Generation Z	44%	(46)	56%	(59)	105
Millennial	56%	(238)	44%	(189)	427
Generation X	62%	(222)	38%	(135)	357
Boomers	69%	(93)	31%	(42)	135
College	56%	(243)	44%	(187)	430
Post-Grad	60%	(360)	40%	(241)	601
MAGA Supporter	58%	(219)	42%	(158)	377
MAGA Opposer	59%	(334)	41%	(229)	564
1_conservative	63%	(99)	37%	(58)	156
1_liberal	55%	(111)	45%	(89)	200
1_moderate	55%	(85)	45%	(71)	156
2_conservative	63%	(93)	37%	(54)	147
2_progressive	61%	(113)	39%	(71)	183
2_moderate	54%	(75)	46%	(64)	139
3_conservative	63%	(192)	37%	(112)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	58%	(224)	42%	(160)	384
3_moderate	54%	(160)	46%	(136)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS152\_4:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Standardized test scores

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	17%	(178)	83%	(853)	1031
Gender: Male	21%	(45)	79%	(171)	216
Gender: Female	16%	(133)	84%	(682)	815
Age: 18-34	20%	(58)	80%	(231)	289
Age: 35-44	14%	(34)	86%	(209)	243
Age: 45-64	16%	(64)	84%	(328)	392
Age: 65+	21%	(22)	79%	(85)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	13%	(17)	87%	(118)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(79)	81%	(345)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(52)	84%	(283)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	22%	(30)	78%	(104)	134
Income: Under 50k	18%	(40)	82%	(177)	217
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(68)	85%	(369)	436
Income: 100k+	19%	(71)	81%	(307)	378
Ethnicity: White	16%	(118)	84%	(637)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(16)	87%	(109)	124
Ethnicity: Black	30%	(29)	70%	(69)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(31)	83%	(147)	178
All Christian	18%	(110)	82%	(495)	606
Atheist	20%	(10)	80%	(40)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(29)	84%	(157)	186
Something Else	16%	(23)	84%	(117)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	14%	(8)	86%	(49)	58
4-Region: Northeast	10%	(20)	90%	(178)	197
4-Region: Midwest	23%	(48)	77%	(163)	211
4-Region: South	18%	(75)	82%	(334)	409
4-Region: West	17%	(36)	83%	(179)	214
Charter School Teachers	17%	(11)	83%	(53)	64
Private School Teachers	12%	(17)	88%	(121)	138
Public School Teachers	18%	(150)	82%	(680)	830
K-4 Teachers	18%	(90)	82%	(421)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	16%	(71)	84%	(362)	433

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**Table TS152\_4:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Standardized test scores

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	17%	(178)	83%	(853)	1031
High School Teachers	14%	(43)	86%	(266)	309
≤ 4 Years	24%	(29)	76%	(93)	122
4-9 Years	16%	(41)	84%	(212)	254
10-14 Years	19%	(33)	81%	(139)	172
15+ Years	16%	(75)	84%	(408)	484
School Parent	20%	(86)	80%	(354)	440
Non-Parents	13%	(36)	87%	(238)	274
Union	16%	(90)	84%	(461)	551
Non-Union	18%	(89)	82%	(391)	480
Urban	26%	(63)	74%	(177)	240
Suburban	14%	(70)	86%	(448)	519
Small Town	10%	(10)	90%	(88)	99
Rural	20%	(35)	80%	(139)	174
Generation Z	15%	(15)	85%	(89)	105
Millennial	18%	(77)	82%	(350)	427
Generation X	16%	(56)	84%	(301)	357
Boomers	22%	(30)	78%	(105)	135
College	18%	(77)	82%	(353)	430
Post-Grad	17%	(101)	83%	(500)	601
MAGA Supporter	19%	(72)	81%	(305)	377
MAGA Opposer	16%	(92)	84%	(472)	564
1_conservative	20%	(31)	80%	(125)	156
1_liberal	14%	(27)	86%	(173)	200
1_moderate	18%	(28)	82%	(128)	156
2_conservative	14%	(20)	86%	(127)	147
2_progressive	18%	(34)	82%	(150)	183
2_moderate	23%	(32)	77%	(107)	139
3_conservative	17%	(51)	83%	(252)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	16%	(61)	84%	(323)	384
3_moderate	20%	(60)	80%	(235)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS152\_5:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Observing student's attitude toward school

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	42%	(432)	58%	(599)	1031
Gender: Male	42%	(90)	58%	(126)	216
Gender: Female	42%	(342)	58%	(473)	815
Age: 18-34	40%	(117)	60%	(172)	289
Age: 35-44	48%	(117)	52%	(126)	243
Age: 45-64	39%	(152)	61%	(239)	392
Age: 65+	43%	(46)	57%	(62)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	46%	(62)	54%	(73)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	43%	(182)	57%	(243)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	39%	(131)	61%	(203)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	43%	(57)	57%	(76)	134
Income: Under 50k	37%	(81)	63%	(136)	217
Income: 50k-100k	42%	(184)	58%	(253)	436
Income: 100k+	45%	(168)	55%	(210)	378
Ethnicity: White	45%	(341)	55%	(415)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	43%	(53)	57%	(71)	124
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(32)	67%	(66)	98
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(60)	66%	(118)	178
All Christian	42%	(253)	58%	(352)	606
Atheist	42%	(21)	58%	(29)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	52%	(96)	48%	(90)	186
Something Else	35%	(49)	65%	(91)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	31%	(18)	69%	(40)	58
4-Region: Northeast	39%	(78)	61%	(119)	197
4-Region: Midwest	47%	(99)	53%	(111)	211
4-Region: South	43%	(177)	57%	(232)	409
4-Region: West	37%	(79)	63%	(136)	214
Charter School Teachers	49%	(31)	51%	(32)	64
Private School Teachers	40%	(55)	60%	(83)	138
Public School Teachers	42%	(346)	58%	(483)	830
K-4 Teachers	42%	(212)	58%	(299)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	44%	(190)	56%	(243)	433

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**Table TS152\_5:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Observing student's attitude toward school

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	42%	(432)	58%	(599)	1031
High School Teachers	42%	(131)	58%	(178)	309
≤ 4 Years	39%	(47)	61%	(74)	122
4-9 Years	41%	(104)	59%	(150)	254
10-14 Years	47%	(81)	53%	(91)	172
15+ Years	41%	(200)	59%	(284)	484
School Parent	42%	(184)	58%	(256)	440
Non-Parents	44%	(121)	56%	(152)	274
Union	43%	(239)	57%	(312)	551
Non-Union	40%	(193)	60%	(287)	480
Urban	36%	(87)	64%	(153)	240
Suburban	47%	(242)	53%	(277)	519
Small Town	33%	(33)	67%	(66)	99
Rural	41%	(71)	59%	(102)	174
Generation Z	53%	(56)	47%	(49)	105
Millennial	42%	(178)	58%	(249)	427
Generation X	39%	(138)	61%	(220)	357
Boomers	43%	(58)	57%	(77)	135
College	39%	(168)	61%	(262)	430
Post-Grad	44%	(265)	56%	(336)	601
MAGA Supporter	40%	(150)	60%	(227)	377
MAGA Opposer	46%	(260)	54%	(304)	564
1_conservative	37%	(58)	63%	(99)	156
1_liberal	46%	(93)	54%	(108)	200
1_moderate	37%	(58)	63%	(99)	156
2_conservative	52%	(76)	48%	(71)	147
2_progressive	45%	(82)	55%	(101)	183
2_moderate	39%	(55)	61%	(84)	139
3_conservative	44%	(134)	56%	(170)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	46%	(175)	54%	(209)	384
3_moderate	38%	(113)	62%	(183)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS152\_6:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Observing student's behavior in school

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	52%	(538)	48%	(493)	1031
Gender: Male	47%	(101)	53%	(115)	216
Gender: Female	54%	(438)	46%	(377)	815
Age: 18-34	43%	(124)	57%	(165)	289
Age: 35-44	54%	(131)	46%	(112)	243
Age: 45-64	57%	(222)	43%	(170)	392
Age: 65+	58%	(62)	42%	(46)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	47%	(63)	53%	(72)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	48%	(205)	52%	(219)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	59%	(196)	41%	(139)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	53%	(71)	47%	(63)	134
Income: Under 50k	46%	(99)	54%	(117)	217
Income: 50k-100k	52%	(226)	48%	(210)	436
Income: 100k+	56%	(213)	44%	(165)	378
Ethnicity: White	55%	(415)	45%	(341)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	43%	(53)	57%	(71)	124
Ethnicity: Black	42%	(41)	58%	(56)	98
Ethnicity: Other	46%	(82)	54%	(96)	178
All Christian	53%	(322)	47%	(283)	606
Atheist	43%	(22)	57%	(28)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	53%	(98)	47%	(88)	186
Something Else	51%	(71)	49%	(69)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	50%	(29)	50%	(29)	58
4-Region: Northeast	58%	(114)	42%	(83)	197
4-Region: Midwest	48%	(101)	52%	(110)	211
4-Region: South	51%	(208)	49%	(201)	409
4-Region: West	54%	(116)	46%	(98)	214
Charter School Teachers	44%	(28)	56%	(36)	64
Private School Teachers	60%	(83)	40%	(54)	138
Public School Teachers	51%	(427)	49%	(403)	830
K-4 Teachers	52%	(265)	48%	(247)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	53%	(229)	47%	(204)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS152\_6:** Which of the following are the most important to know if your student has a successful school year? Select up to three. — Observing student's behavior in school

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	52%	(538)	48%	(493)	1031
High School Teachers	54%	(166)	46%	(143)	309
≤ 4 Years	46%	(56)	54%	(66)	122
4-9 Years	43%	(109)	57%	(145)	254
10-14 Years	52%	(89)	48%	(83)	172
15+ Years	59%	(284)	41%	(199)	484
School Parent	48%	(211)	52%	(229)	440
Non-Parents	55%	(151)	45%	(123)	274
Union	53%	(292)	47%	(259)	551
Non-Union	51%	(247)	49%	(233)	480
Urban	45%	(109)	55%	(131)	240
Suburban	53%	(274)	47%	(245)	519
Small Town	61%	(60)	39%	(39)	99
Rural	55%	(96)	45%	(78)	174
Generation Z	46%	(48)	54%	(56)	105
Millennial	48%	(206)	52%	(221)	427
Generation X	58%	(206)	42%	(152)	357
Boomers	55%	(75)	45%	(60)	135
College	49%	(212)	51%	(218)	430
Post-Grad	54%	(326)	46%	(275)	601
MAGA Supporter	49%	(183)	51%	(194)	377
MAGA Opposer	54%	(306)	46%	(258)	564
1_conservative	52%	(81)	48%	(75)	156
1_liberal	55%	(110)	45%	(91)	200
1_moderate	46%	(71)	54%	(85)	156
2_conservative	49%	(73)	51%	(75)	147
2_progressive	56%	(102)	44%	(81)	183
2_moderate	53%	(73)	47%	(66)	139
3_conservative	51%	(154)	49%	(150)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	55%	(212)	45%	(172)	384
3_moderate	49%	(144)	51%	(151)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_1: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — Parents**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	20%	(210)	43%	(444)	26%	(270)	8%	(84)	2%	(23)	1031
Gender: Male	24%	(52)	49%	(106)	20%	(43)	7%	(15)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	19%	(158)	42%	(338)	28%	(228)	9%	(69)	3%	(22)	815
Age: 18-34	24%	(70)	35%	(101)	30%	(85)	9%	(25)	2%	(6)	289
Age: 35-44	26%	(64)	40%	(96)	24%	(59)	7%	(17)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	15%	(58)	48%	(188)	27%	(104)	9%	(36)	2%	(6)	392
Age: 65+	16%	(18)	54%	(58)	21%	(22)	5%	(5)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(39)	36%	(48)	28%	(37)	7%	(10)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(97)	40%	(169)	26%	(112)	8%	(34)	3%	(12)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(52)	46%	(155)	26%	(88)	10%	(33)	2%	(6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(20)	52%	(69)	25%	(33)	6%	(8)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	28%	(60)	39%	(84)	20%	(44)	7%	(16)	6%	(13)	217
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(75)	43%	(186)	30%	(130)	9%	(38)	2%	(7)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(74)	46%	(175)	25%	(96)	8%	(31)	1%	(3)	378
Ethnicity: White	16%	(122)	45%	(340)	28%	(211)	9%	(70)	2%	(12)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34%	(42)	37%	(46)	23%	(29)	3%	(4)	3%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(28)	46%	(45)	16%	(16)	7%	(7)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	33%	(59)	33%	(59)	24%	(43)	4%	(7)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	17%	(105)	47%	(286)	27%	(163)	7%	(43)	1%	(9)	606
Atheist	33%	(17)	44%	(22)	12%	(6)	10%	(5)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(31)	34%	(64)	33%	(62)	13%	(24)	3%	(6)	186
Something Else	32%	(44)	35%	(48)	23%	(32)	6%	(8)	6%	(8)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(14)	43%	(25)	18%	(10)	12%	(7)	3%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	18%	(36)	43%	(85)	26%	(52)	9%	(18)	3%	(7)	197
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(25)	42%	(89)	33%	(69)	9%	(20)	4%	(8)	211
4-Region: South	21%	(87)	46%	(188)	25%	(100)	7%	(29)	1%	(4)	409
4-Region: West	29%	(62)	38%	(82)	23%	(50)	8%	(17)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	27%	(17)	54%	(34)	11%	(7)	4%	(2)	5%	(3)	64
Private School Teachers	21%	(29)	58%	(80)	15%	(21)	2%	(3)	3%	(4)	138
Public School Teachers	20%	(163)	40%	(330)	29%	(243)	9%	(78)	2%	(16)	830
K-4 Teachers	22%	(113)	43%	(220)	25%	(127)	7%	(36)	3%	(17)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	22%	(94)	44%	(190)	23%	(100)	10%	(42)	1%	(6)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_1: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — Parents**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	20%	(210)	43%	(444)	26%	(270)	8%	(84)	2%	(23)	1031
High School Teachers	15%	(46)	43%	(133)	31%	(95)	10%	(31)	1%	(5)	309
≤ 4 Years	31%	(37)	34%	(42)	27%	(33)	6%	(7)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	26%	(67)	39%	(100)	23%	(59)	8%	(20)	3%	(8)	254
10-14 Years	19%	(34)	42%	(71)	25%	(44)	10%	(17)	4%	(7)	172
15+ Years	15%	(72)	48%	(231)	28%	(135)	8%	(40)	1%	(6)	484
School Parent	27%	(120)	43%	(191)	21%	(93)	7%	(30)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	14%	(39)	42%	(114)	31%	(86)	9%	(24)	4%	(10)	274
Union	20%	(108)	41%	(225)	29%	(159)	9%	(51)	1%	(8)	551
Non-Union	21%	(101)	46%	(219)	23%	(112)	7%	(33)	3%	(15)	480
Urban	32%	(76)	43%	(102)	17%	(41)	5%	(11)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	17%	(89)	44%	(227)	29%	(149)	8%	(43)	2%	(10)	519
Small Town	11%	(11)	44%	(43)	36%	(35)	10%	(10)	—	(0)	99
Rural	19%	(34)	41%	(72)	26%	(45)	12%	(21)	1%	(3)	174
Generation Z	27%	(28)	35%	(36)	31%	(32)	7%	(7)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	25%	(106)	38%	(161)	26%	(112)	8%	(35)	3%	(12)	427
Generation X	15%	(53)	49%	(176)	25%	(91)	9%	(33)	2%	(6)	357
Boomers	15%	(20)	50%	(67)	26%	(36)	6%	(9)	3%	(4)	135
College	23%	(100)	42%	(180)	25%	(107)	6%	(24)	4%	(18)	430
Post-Grad	18%	(110)	44%	(264)	27%	(163)	10%	(60)	1%	(5)	601
MAGA Supporter	29%	(110)	44%	(167)	18%	(68)	7%	(27)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	15%	(87)	43%	(241)	31%	(177)	10%	(56)	1%	(3)	564
1_conservative	25%	(40)	40%	(63)	24%	(38)	8%	(13)	2%	(3)	156
1_liberal	17%	(34)	45%	(90)	29%	(57)	7%	(15)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	23%	(36)	37%	(58)	29%	(46)	10%	(15)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	14%	(20)	58%	(85)	18%	(27)	6%	(9)	4%	(6)	147
2_progressive	24%	(44)	39%	(72)	27%	(49)	9%	(17)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	22%	(31)	43%	(59)	27%	(38)	8%	(11)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	20%	(60)	49%	(148)	21%	(65)	7%	(22)	3%	(9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	20%	(78)	42%	(162)	28%	(106)	8%	(31)	2%	(6)	384
3_moderate	23%	(67)	40%	(117)	28%	(83)	9%	(27)	1%	(2)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_2: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — Teachers**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	61%	(626)	33%	(336)	4%	(40)	1%	(12)	2%	(17)	1031
Gender: Male	56%	(121)	37%	(80)	6%	(14)	—	(1)	—	(0)	216
Gender: Female	62%	(505)	31%	(256)	3%	(26)	1%	(11)	2%	(16)	815
Age: 18-34	57%	(166)	37%	(106)	3%	(7)	1%	(4)	2%	(6)	289
Age: 35-44	61%	(147)	28%	(67)	7%	(17)	2%	(4)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	62%	(243)	34%	(131)	3%	(10)	1%	(4)	1%	(4)	392
Age: 65+	65%	(70)	29%	(32)	5%	(6)	—	(0)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	52%	(70)	42%	(56)	4%	(5)	1%	(1)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	62%	(261)	30%	(126)	5%	(19)	2%	(7)	3%	(11)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	61%	(204)	34%	(113)	3%	(9)	1%	(4)	1%	(4)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	65%	(87)	31%	(41)	5%	(6)	—	(0)	—	(0)	134
Income: Under 50k	61%	(133)	26%	(56)	6%	(14)	2%	(5)	4%	(9)	217
Income: 50k-100k	59%	(257)	35%	(153)	4%	(19)	—	(1)	1%	(6)	436
Income: 100k+	63%	(237)	34%	(127)	2%	(7)	1%	(5)	1%	(2)	378
Ethnicity: White	66%	(497)	29%	(222)	3%	(23)	1%	(8)	1%	(5)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	44%	(54)	44%	(54)	9%	(12)	—	(0)	3%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	52%	(51)	39%	(38)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	44%	(78)	43%	(76)	7%	(12)	2%	(3)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	61%	(372)	34%	(208)	3%	(16)	1%	(7)	—	(3)	606
Atheist	73%	(36)	25%	(12)	2%	(1)	1%	(0)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	57%	(106)	30%	(55)	9%	(16)	2%	(4)	3%	(5)	186
Something Else	59%	(83)	30%	(42)	4%	(6)	—	(0)	6%	(9)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	59%	(34)	36%	(20)	4%	(2)	—	(0)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	55%	(109)	38%	(75)	3%	(5)	2%	(3)	2%	(5)	197
4-Region: Midwest	61%	(129)	31%	(65)	4%	(9)	2%	(3)	1%	(3)	211
4-Region: South	68%	(278)	25%	(102)	5%	(21)	1%	(3)	1%	(5)	409
4-Region: West	51%	(110)	44%	(94)	2%	(4)	1%	(3)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	49%	(31)	45%	(28)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	4%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	61%	(84)	34%	(47)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	3%	(4)	138
Public School Teachers	62%	(511)	31%	(261)	4%	(36)	1%	(12)	1%	(10)	830
K-4 Teachers	62%	(315)	31%	(158)	4%	(22)	1%	(4)	2%	(11)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	60%	(259)	34%	(145)	4%	(17)	2%	(7)	1%	(5)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_2:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — Teachers

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	61%	(626)	33%	(336)	4%	(40)	1%	(12)	2%	(17)	1031
High School Teachers	58%	(180)	35%	(108)	4%	(11)	2%	(5)	1%	(5)	309
≤ 4 Years	57%	(69)	31%	(38)	7%	(8)	3%	(3)	3%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	54%	(136)	40%	(101)	3%	(8)	1%	(1)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	59%	(102)	31%	(53)	5%	(8)	2%	(4)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	66%	(319)	30%	(144)	3%	(16)	1%	(3)	—	(1)	484
School Parent	61%	(270)	29%	(129)	6%	(26)	2%	(9)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	58%	(158)	35%	(96)	3%	(9)	—	(1)	4%	(10)	274
Union	60%	(330)	34%	(189)	4%	(19)	1%	(6)	1%	(7)	551
Non-Union	62%	(296)	31%	(148)	4%	(21)	1%	(5)	2%	(10)	480
Urban	52%	(124)	42%	(100)	3%	(6)	1%	(1)	3%	(8)	240
Suburban	63%	(329)	29%	(148)	6%	(29)	2%	(8)	1%	(5)	519
Small Town	63%	(63)	34%	(34)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	—	(0)	99
Rural	64%	(111)	31%	(54)	2%	(4)	1%	(1)	2%	(3)	174
Generation Z	50%	(52)	42%	(44)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	61%	(261)	30%	(129)	4%	(19)	2%	(7)	3%	(11)	427
Generation X	62%	(221)	33%	(119)	3%	(9)	1%	(4)	1%	(4)	357
Boomers	64%	(87)	31%	(42)	5%	(6)	—	(0)	—	(0)	135
College	59%	(252)	33%	(143)	4%	(18)	1%	(3)	3%	(14)	430
Post-Grad	62%	(375)	32%	(193)	4%	(22)	1%	(8)	—	(3)	601
MAGA Supporter	62%	(233)	34%	(128)	3%	(10)	1%	(2)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	62%	(350)	32%	(180)	4%	(24)	1%	(8)	—	(2)	564
1_conservative	71%	(111)	25%	(38)	1%	(2)	2%	(3)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	57%	(115)	35%	(71)	4%	(9)	1%	(3)	2%	(3)	200
1_moderate	58%	(90)	35%	(55)	3%	(5)	2%	(3)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	60%	(89)	34%	(49)	5%	(7)	—	(0)	1%	(2)	147
2_progressive	63%	(116)	34%	(63)	2%	(4)	—	(0)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	61%	(86)	29%	(40)	8%	(11)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	66%	(200)	29%	(88)	3%	(9)	1%	(3)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	60%	(231)	35%	(134)	3%	(13)	1%	(3)	1%	(4)	384
3_moderate	59%	(176)	32%	(96)	5%	(15)	2%	(6)	1%	(3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_3: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School Principals**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	29%	(298)	52%	(537)	12%	(127)	5%	(52)	2%	(16)	1031
Gender: Male	33%	(71)	54%	(116)	9%	(18)	5%	(10)	—	(0)	216
Gender: Female	28%	(228)	52%	(421)	13%	(109)	5%	(42)	2%	(16)	815
Age: 18-34	31%	(91)	48%	(137)	13%	(36)	7%	(20)	2%	(4)	289
Age: 35-44	29%	(70)	51%	(123)	13%	(31)	5%	(12)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	26%	(104)	56%	(221)	12%	(48)	3%	(13)	1%	(5)	392
Age: 65+	32%	(34)	51%	(55)	11%	(12)	6%	(7)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	33%	(45)	46%	(62)	14%	(19)	7%	(10)	—	(0)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	29%	(123)	51%	(217)	12%	(51)	5%	(23)	3%	(11)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	27%	(89)	55%	(185)	13%	(42)	4%	(13)	2%	(5)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	28%	(38)	55%	(74)	12%	(15)	5%	(7)	—	(0)	134
Income: Under 50k	35%	(75)	38%	(81)	15%	(33)	8%	(17)	4%	(9)	217
Income: 50k-100k	29%	(125)	53%	(232)	12%	(51)	5%	(23)	1%	(5)	436
Income: 100k+	26%	(98)	59%	(223)	11%	(43)	3%	(12)	1%	(2)	378
Ethnicity: White	29%	(219)	55%	(413)	12%	(91)	4%	(28)	1%	(5)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(27)	44%	(55)	24%	(30)	6%	(8)	3%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(32)	52%	(51)	7%	(7)	6%	(6)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	27%	(47)	42%	(74)	16%	(29)	10%	(19)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	30%	(181)	53%	(322)	12%	(72)	5%	(27)	1%	(4)	606
Atheist	36%	(18)	56%	(28)	—	(0)	8%	(4)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(36)	51%	(96)	20%	(37)	7%	(12)	3%	(5)	186
Something Else	31%	(44)	49%	(68)	11%	(15)	4%	(6)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	37%	(21)	52%	(30)	7%	(4)	3%	(2)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	28%	(56)	46%	(92)	17%	(33)	6%	(12)	2%	(5)	197
4-Region: Midwest	26%	(55)	57%	(121)	12%	(26)	3%	(7)	1%	(2)	211
4-Region: South	32%	(132)	53%	(216)	10%	(39)	4%	(15)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	26%	(55)	50%	(108)	13%	(29)	9%	(18)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	32%	(21)	52%	(33)	10%	(7)	2%	(1)	4%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	34%	(47)	52%	(71)	10%	(14)	1%	(2)	2%	(3)	138
Public School Teachers	28%	(231)	52%	(432)	13%	(106)	6%	(50)	1%	(11)	830
K-4 Teachers	29%	(149)	51%	(260)	11%	(58)	7%	(35)	2%	(10)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	29%	(124)	52%	(224)	12%	(51)	7%	(29)	1%	(5)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_3:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School Principals

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	29%	(298)	52%	(537)	12%	(127)	5%	(52)	2%	(16)	1031
High School Teachers	27%	(83)	53%	(163)	13%	(41)	5%	(16)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	34%	(41)	46%	(56)	13%	(15)	6%	(8)	1%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	31%	(78)	50%	(128)	12%	(29)	5%	(11)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	30%	(51)	48%	(82)	12%	(21)	8%	(14)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	27%	(129)	56%	(271)	13%	(62)	4%	(20)	1%	(2)	484
School Parent	33%	(147)	52%	(227)	10%	(44)	4%	(16)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	20%	(54)	57%	(157)	14%	(38)	6%	(16)	3%	(9)	274
Union	28%	(157)	52%	(284)	15%	(85)	3%	(19)	1%	(6)	551
Non-Union	30%	(142)	53%	(253)	9%	(42)	7%	(33)	2%	(10)	480
Urban	34%	(81)	52%	(124)	9%	(21)	2%	(6)	3%	(8)	240
Suburban	27%	(142)	51%	(265)	15%	(76)	6%	(29)	1%	(6)	519
Small Town	22%	(22)	58%	(57)	13%	(13)	7%	(7)	—	(0)	99
Rural	31%	(53)	52%	(91)	10%	(17)	6%	(10)	1%	(2)	174
Generation Z	33%	(34)	42%	(44)	15%	(16)	10%	(10)	—	(0)	105
Millennial	30%	(126)	51%	(216)	12%	(51)	5%	(22)	3%	(11)	427
Generation X	27%	(95)	56%	(201)	12%	(43)	4%	(13)	1%	(5)	357
Boomers	29%	(39)	53%	(72)	13%	(17)	5%	(7)	—	(0)	135
College	32%	(138)	49%	(210)	12%	(50)	4%	(18)	3%	(13)	430
Post-Grad	27%	(160)	54%	(327)	13%	(77)	6%	(34)	1%	(3)	601
MAGA Supporter	34%	(130)	53%	(200)	9%	(33)	3%	(12)	1%	(3)	377
MAGA Opposer	26%	(146)	52%	(293)	15%	(86)	7%	(38)	—	(1)	564
1_conservative	40%	(62)	47%	(74)	6%	(10)	5%	(7)	2%	(3)	156
1_liberal	26%	(53)	54%	(107)	13%	(26)	5%	(11)	2%	(3)	200
1_moderate	21%	(33)	60%	(94)	13%	(21)	4%	(6)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	32%	(47)	49%	(72)	12%	(17)	7%	(10)	—	(1)	147
2_progressive	29%	(54)	51%	(94)	16%	(29)	4%	(7)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	31%	(44)	52%	(73)	10%	(13)	7%	(10)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	36%	(110)	48%	(146)	9%	(27)	6%	(17)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	28%	(107)	52%	(201)	14%	(55)	5%	(18)	1%	(4)	384
3_moderate	26%	(77)	56%	(166)	12%	(34)	5%	(15)	1%	(3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_4:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School District Superintendents

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	15%	(159)	44%	(453)	26%	(268)	11%	(115)	3%	(35)	1031
Gender: Male	21%	(46)	46%	(99)	23%	(50)	8%	(18)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	14%	(113)	43%	(354)	27%	(219)	12%	(97)	4%	(32)	815
Age: 18-34	14%	(41)	42%	(123)	33%	(95)	8%	(24)	2%	(7)	289
Age: 35-44	15%	(36)	42%	(102)	24%	(59)	14%	(34)	5%	(11)	243
Age: 45-64	16%	(63)	44%	(172)	25%	(99)	11%	(44)	3%	(13)	392
Age: 65+	17%	(19)	53%	(57)	14%	(16)	12%	(13)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	15%	(21)	48%	(65)	29%	(40)	6%	(8)	2%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(60)	41%	(172)	29%	(124)	12%	(52)	4%	(16)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(56)	45%	(149)	23%	(78)	12%	(39)	4%	(13)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(23)	47%	(64)	20%	(27)	12%	(16)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	20%	(44)	35%	(77)	27%	(59)	10%	(22)	7%	(15)	217
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(65)	41%	(179)	29%	(127)	11%	(49)	4%	(16)	436
Income: 100k+	13%	(50)	52%	(197)	22%	(83)	11%	(43)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	16%	(117)	44%	(336)	27%	(205)	11%	(79)	2%	(17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(17)	40%	(50)	26%	(32)	11%	(14)	9%	(12)	124
Ethnicity: Black	19%	(18)	49%	(48)	22%	(21)	7%	(7)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(24)	39%	(69)	24%	(42)	16%	(29)	8%	(15)	178
All Christian	16%	(95)	45%	(272)	27%	(161)	10%	(61)	3%	(17)	606
Atheist	20%	(10)	55%	(28)	16%	(8)	9%	(4)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(12)	42%	(79)	29%	(54)	18%	(34)	4%	(7)	186
Something Else	20%	(28)	42%	(58)	24%	(33)	8%	(11)	7%	(10)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	28%	(16)	33%	(19)	26%	(15)	10%	(6)	3%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(33)	41%	(81)	23%	(46)	14%	(27)	5%	(11)	197
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(23)	50%	(106)	30%	(63)	6%	(12)	3%	(7)	211
4-Region: South	18%	(74)	43%	(178)	25%	(100)	11%	(43)	3%	(14)	409
4-Region: West	14%	(30)	41%	(89)	28%	(59)	15%	(32)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	26%	(17)	58%	(37)	8%	(5)	4%	(3)	4%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	23%	(31)	44%	(60)	23%	(31)	6%	(8)	5%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	13%	(111)	43%	(356)	28%	(233)	12%	(103)	3%	(27)	830
K-4 Teachers	15%	(76)	41%	(209)	29%	(147)	11%	(56)	5%	(24)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	14%	(59)	48%	(206)	26%	(112)	11%	(47)	2%	(8)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_4:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School District Superintendents

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	15%	(159)	44%	(453)	26%	(268)	11%	(115)	3%	(35)	1031
High School Teachers	15%	(48)	40%	(123)	27%	(84)	14%	(44)	3%	(10)	309
≤ 4 Years	18%	(22)	38%	(46)	30%	(37)	9%	(12)	4%	(5)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(43)	46%	(116)	28%	(70)	6%	(15)	4%	(10)	254
10-14 Years	13%	(23)	42%	(72)	27%	(46)	15%	(25)	3%	(6)	172
15+ Years	15%	(71)	45%	(219)	24%	(116)	13%	(63)	3%	(15)	484
School Parent	19%	(83)	46%	(204)	24%	(104)	9%	(38)	2%	(10)	440
Non-Parents	12%	(32)	39%	(106)	32%	(87)	13%	(35)	5%	(14)	274
Union	15%	(83)	47%	(261)	23%	(128)	12%	(65)	2%	(13)	551
Non-Union	16%	(76)	40%	(192)	29%	(140)	10%	(50)	5%	(22)	480
Urban	22%	(52)	47%	(113)	21%	(49)	5%	(13)	5%	(13)	240
Suburban	14%	(71)	42%	(216)	28%	(146)	13%	(68)	3%	(18)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	45%	(45)	25%	(25)	19%	(19)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	15%	(27)	46%	(80)	28%	(49)	9%	(15)	2%	(4)	174
Generation Z	18%	(19)	42%	(44)	30%	(32)	8%	(8)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	14%	(58)	42%	(181)	29%	(122)	12%	(50)	4%	(16)	427
Generation X	17%	(59)	45%	(159)	24%	(86)	11%	(40)	4%	(13)	357
Boomers	15%	(21)	48%	(65)	21%	(29)	12%	(17)	3%	(4)	135
College	15%	(63)	44%	(189)	27%	(115)	8%	(36)	6%	(27)	430
Post-Grad	16%	(96)	44%	(264)	26%	(154)	13%	(78)	1%	(8)	601
MAGA Supporter	22%	(84)	46%	(175)	21%	(79)	9%	(32)	2%	(7)	377
MAGA Opposer	12%	(67)	44%	(250)	30%	(170)	12%	(69)	1%	(7)	564
1_conservative	23%	(35)	36%	(56)	27%	(42)	11%	(18)	3%	(5)	156
1_liberal	14%	(29)	44%	(88)	28%	(56)	11%	(22)	3%	(5)	200
1_moderate	12%	(19)	50%	(78)	26%	(40)	10%	(15)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	17%	(26)	37%	(55)	32%	(48)	7%	(11)	6%	(8)	147
2_progressive	15%	(27)	54%	(99)	19%	(35)	11%	(20)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	14%	(20)	45%	(63)	24%	(34)	15%	(21)	1%	(2)	139
3_conservative	20%	(61)	37%	(111)	30%	(90)	9%	(29)	4%	(13)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	15%	(56)	49%	(187)	24%	(91)	11%	(43)	2%	(6)	384
3_moderate	13%	(39)	48%	(141)	25%	(74)	12%	(37)	2%	(5)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_5: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School Boards**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	17%	(171)	38%	(392)	30%	(309)	13%	(132)	3%	(27)	1031
Gender: Male	21%	(45)	41%	(89)	29%	(62)	9%	(19)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	15%	(126)	37%	(303)	30%	(247)	14%	(112)	3%	(26)	815
Age: 18-34	23%	(68)	32%	(94)	31%	(90)	11%	(31)	2%	(7)	289
Age: 35-44	14%	(34)	42%	(103)	24%	(59)	16%	(38)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	13%	(52)	39%	(154)	33%	(130)	12%	(48)	2%	(7)	392
Age: 65+	16%	(17)	39%	(42)	28%	(30)	13%	(14)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(39)	31%	(42)	32%	(43)	6%	(8)	2%	(3)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	15%	(65)	39%	(167)	28%	(117)	15%	(62)	3%	(14)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(47)	40%	(134)	30%	(101)	13%	(44)	2%	(7)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(20)	34%	(46)	35%	(47)	13%	(17)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	22%	(48)	35%	(76)	24%	(51)	12%	(27)	7%	(15)	217
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(70)	38%	(167)	30%	(130)	14%	(62)	2%	(8)	436
Income: 100k+	14%	(53)	39%	(149)	34%	(128)	11%	(43)	1%	(5)	378
Ethnicity: White	14%	(109)	38%	(287)	32%	(241)	14%	(103)	2%	(16)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(24)	41%	(51)	24%	(29)	12%	(15)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(26)	41%	(40)	22%	(22)	7%	(7)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(36)	37%	(65)	26%	(46)	12%	(21)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	15%	(92)	39%	(238)	32%	(194)	12%	(72)	2%	(10)	606
Atheist	35%	(18)	40%	(20)	15%	(8)	10%	(5)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	12%	(22)	32%	(59)	32%	(59)	21%	(38)	4%	(7)	186
Something Else	19%	(27)	38%	(54)	28%	(39)	7%	(10)	7%	(9)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(12)	39%	(22)	26%	(15)	11%	(6)	3%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(28)	36%	(72)	35%	(69)	10%	(20)	4%	(9)	197
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(27)	42%	(88)	32%	(67)	10%	(22)	3%	(7)	211
4-Region: South	19%	(79)	36%	(149)	28%	(113)	15%	(60)	2%	(8)	409
4-Region: West	17%	(37)	39%	(84)	28%	(60)	14%	(29)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	20%	(13)	53%	(34)	19%	(12)	2%	(1)	5%	(3)	64
Private School Teachers	27%	(37)	34%	(47)	26%	(36)	9%	(13)	4%	(5)	138
Public School Teachers	15%	(121)	37%	(311)	31%	(261)	14%	(117)	2%	(19)	830
K-4 Teachers	16%	(82)	39%	(200)	27%	(140)	14%	(69)	4%	(20)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	16%	(70)	43%	(184)	27%	(118)	12%	(53)	2%	(8)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_5: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — School Boards**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	17%	(171)	38%	(392)	30%	(309)	13%	(132)	3%	(27)	1031
High School Teachers	16%	(49)	30%	(92)	37%	(115)	15%	(47)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	24%	(29)	32%	(38)	29%	(35)	12%	(15)	4%	(4)	122
4-9 Years	24%	(60)	39%	(99)	25%	(65)	9%	(22)	3%	(8)	254
10-14 Years	14%	(24)	39%	(67)	28%	(48)	16%	(27)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	12%	(58)	39%	(188)	33%	(161)	14%	(67)	2%	(10)	484
School Parent	24%	(104)	41%	(181)	23%	(102)	10%	(45)	2%	(8)	440
Non-Parents	11%	(30)	32%	(87)	37%	(102)	16%	(43)	4%	(12)	274
Union	16%	(90)	37%	(203)	35%	(190)	11%	(60)	1%	(7)	551
Non-Union	17%	(81)	39%	(189)	25%	(119)	15%	(72)	4%	(20)	480
Urban	23%	(54)	41%	(99)	28%	(67)	5%	(11)	4%	(9)	240
Suburban	17%	(86)	35%	(182)	29%	(152)	16%	(84)	3%	(15)	519
Small Town	11%	(11)	33%	(32)	41%	(41)	15%	(15)	—	(0)	99
Rural	11%	(19)	46%	(80)	29%	(49)	13%	(22)	2%	(3)	174
Generation Z	29%	(30)	36%	(38)	25%	(26)	8%	(8)	3%	(3)	105
Millennial	17%	(72)	37%	(158)	29%	(123)	14%	(61)	3%	(14)	427
Generation X	14%	(49)	41%	(145)	31%	(112)	13%	(45)	2%	(7)	357
Boomers	14%	(19)	35%	(47)	36%	(48)	13%	(18)	3%	(4)	135
College	18%	(76)	39%	(167)	28%	(119)	10%	(44)	5%	(23)	430
Post-Grad	16%	(94)	37%	(225)	32%	(190)	15%	(88)	1%	(4)	601
MAGA Supporter	25%	(95)	38%	(143)	28%	(106)	8%	(30)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	12%	(69)	40%	(223)	31%	(175)	16%	(90)	1%	(6)	564
1_conservative	20%	(31)	38%	(60)	30%	(47)	10%	(15)	2%	(3)	156
1_liberal	15%	(30)	39%	(79)	30%	(61)	13%	(26)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	17%	(26)	41%	(64)	26%	(40)	14%	(22)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	17%	(25)	32%	(48)	35%	(52)	12%	(17)	4%	(6)	147
2_progressive	19%	(36)	41%	(75)	25%	(46)	14%	(25)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	14%	(19)	37%	(52)	34%	(48)	14%	(20)	1%	(1)	139
3_conservative	18%	(56)	36%	(108)	32%	(99)	11%	(32)	3%	(9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	17%	(66)	40%	(154)	28%	(107)	13%	(51)	2%	(6)	384
3_moderate	15%	(46)	39%	(116)	30%	(88)	14%	(42)	1%	(4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_6:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — State Legislature and/or Governor

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	11%	(117)	28%	(292)	36%	(369)	20%	(211)	4%	(41)	1031
Gender: Male	15%	(33)	33%	(71)	32%	(69)	19%	(41)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	10%	(84)	27%	(221)	37%	(300)	21%	(170)	5%	(40)	815
Age: 18-34	14%	(40)	27%	(79)	40%	(115)	16%	(45)	3%	(10)	289
Age: 35-44	8%	(19)	24%	(58)	34%	(83)	29%	(70)	5%	(13)	243
Age: 45-64	11%	(43)	30%	(116)	35%	(136)	21%	(84)	3%	(13)	392
Age: 65+	14%	(15)	36%	(39)	33%	(35)	11%	(12)	6%	(6)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(24)	33%	(45)	31%	(42)	16%	(22)	2%	(3)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	9%	(38)	24%	(101)	39%	(166)	23%	(99)	5%	(20)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(38)	31%	(102)	33%	(112)	21%	(70)	4%	(13)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	13%	(18)	32%	(42)	35%	(47)	16%	(21)	4%	(6)	134
Income: Under 50k	14%	(31)	27%	(59)	33%	(71)	17%	(36)	9%	(19)	217
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(36)	30%	(130)	34%	(150)	24%	(106)	3%	(14)	436
Income: 100k+	13%	(50)	27%	(103)	39%	(148)	18%	(69)	2%	(8)	378
Ethnicity: White	11%	(79)	28%	(210)	36%	(274)	23%	(174)	2%	(18)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(17)	26%	(32)	38%	(47)	13%	(16)	9%	(12)	124
Ethnicity: Black	13%	(13)	34%	(33)	33%	(33)	14%	(14)	5%	(5)	98
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(25)	27%	(49)	35%	(63)	13%	(24)	10%	(18)	178
All Christian	10%	(59)	29%	(178)	38%	(233)	19%	(118)	3%	(18)	606
Atheist	27%	(14)	41%	(20)	23%	(11)	9%	(5)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(15)	25%	(46)	31%	(58)	30%	(55)	6%	(12)	186
Something Else	15%	(21)	23%	(32)	36%	(50)	19%	(26)	8%	(11)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	16%	(9)	34%	(19)	35%	(20)	14%	(8)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	8%	(17)	36%	(71)	32%	(63)	19%	(37)	5%	(10)	197
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(17)	28%	(59)	40%	(85)	18%	(38)	5%	(11)	211
4-Region: South	12%	(48)	27%	(112)	32%	(131)	26%	(108)	2%	(10)	409
4-Region: West	17%	(35)	24%	(51)	42%	(90)	13%	(28)	5%	(10)	214
Charter School Teachers	30%	(19)	33%	(21)	15%	(10)	12%	(8)	9%	(6)	64
Private School Teachers	14%	(20)	35%	(48)	36%	(50)	12%	(17)	3%	(4)	138
Public School Teachers	9%	(78)	27%	(223)	37%	(310)	23%	(187)	4%	(31)	830
K-4 Teachers	10%	(51)	30%	(155)	33%	(171)	21%	(105)	6%	(29)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	13%	(57)	24%	(106)	35%	(150)	25%	(107)	3%	(13)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_6:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — State Legislature and/or Governor

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	11%	(117)	28%	(292)	36%	(369)	20%	(211)	4%	(41)	1031
High School Teachers	11%	(33)	27%	(84)	41%	(128)	19%	(59)	2%	(5)	309
≤ 4 Years	20%	(25)	29%	(35)	29%	(35)	19%	(23)	3%	(4)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(43)	30%	(76)	33%	(84)	15%	(38)	5%	(13)	254
10-14 Years	8%	(13)	23%	(40)	40%	(69)	25%	(42)	5%	(8)	172
15+ Years	7%	(36)	29%	(141)	38%	(182)	22%	(108)	3%	(16)	484
School Parent	17%	(74)	31%	(137)	29%	(129)	20%	(87)	3%	(13)	440
Non-Parents	8%	(22)	23%	(64)	40%	(111)	23%	(62)	5%	(15)	274
Union	11%	(59)	30%	(163)	37%	(203)	19%	(107)	4%	(20)	551
Non-Union	12%	(59)	27%	(130)	35%	(166)	22%	(105)	4%	(21)	480
Urban	20%	(48)	29%	(70)	31%	(75)	12%	(28)	8%	(20)	240
Suburban	9%	(49)	29%	(150)	35%	(183)	24%	(123)	3%	(13)	519
Small Town	6%	(5)	23%	(23)	41%	(41)	28%	(28)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	9%	(15)	29%	(49)	41%	(71)	19%	(33)	3%	(6)	174
Generation Z	16%	(17)	35%	(36)	28%	(29)	19%	(20)	2%	(3)	105
Millennial	10%	(42)	24%	(101)	40%	(169)	22%	(95)	5%	(20)	427
Generation X	11%	(40)	31%	(111)	33%	(119)	21%	(75)	4%	(13)	357
Boomers	11%	(15)	31%	(42)	37%	(50)	16%	(21)	4%	(6)	135
College	13%	(58)	32%	(137)	31%	(132)	17%	(73)	7%	(30)	430
Post-Grad	10%	(60)	26%	(155)	39%	(237)	23%	(138)	2%	(11)	601
MAGA Supporter	19%	(73)	29%	(111)	35%	(131)	15%	(57)	1%	(5)	377
MAGA Opposer	6%	(36)	29%	(164)	38%	(216)	24%	(136)	2%	(11)	564
1_conservative	14%	(22)	28%	(43)	39%	(61)	18%	(28)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	12%	(25)	36%	(72)	31%	(63)	18%	(36)	3%	(6)	200
1_moderate	8%	(13)	23%	(36)	45%	(70)	18%	(28)	6%	(9)	156
2_conservative	5%	(8)	27%	(40)	35%	(52)	27%	(40)	5%	(7)	147
2_progressive	17%	(31)	28%	(52)	34%	(62)	19%	(34)	3%	(5)	183
2_moderate	11%	(16)	29%	(40)	34%	(47)	26%	(37)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	10%	(30)	27%	(83)	37%	(113)	23%	(69)	3%	(9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	14%	(55)	32%	(123)	32%	(124)	18%	(70)	3%	(11)	384
3_moderate	10%	(29)	26%	(75)	40%	(117)	22%	(64)	3%	(9)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_7: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — State Department of Education**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	15%	(154)	38%	(392)	29%	(294)	16%	(169)	2%	(21)	1031
Gender: Male	18%	(38)	42%	(91)	28%	(61)	11%	(24)	1%	(1)	216
Gender: Female	14%	(116)	37%	(301)	29%	(233)	18%	(145)	2%	(20)	815
Age: 18-34	20%	(58)	36%	(104)	27%	(79)	14%	(41)	2%	(6)	289
Age: 35-44	10%	(24)	34%	(82)	27%	(66)	25%	(61)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	12%	(49)	40%	(157)	30%	(119)	16%	(61)	2%	(6)	392
Age: 65+	21%	(23)	45%	(49)	28%	(30)	5%	(6)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(34)	33%	(44)	27%	(36)	14%	(19)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	12%	(52)	36%	(153)	28%	(118)	21%	(88)	3%	(13)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	13%	(43)	41%	(139)	29%	(96)	15%	(50)	2%	(6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(26)	39%	(52)	33%	(44)	9%	(12)	—	(0)	134
Income: Under 50k	21%	(47)	30%	(66)	30%	(64)	14%	(31)	4%	(9)	217
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(55)	36%	(159)	31%	(134)	18%	(80)	2%	(9)	436
Income: 100k+	14%	(53)	44%	(167)	25%	(95)	15%	(58)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	14%	(103)	36%	(270)	32%	(243)	17%	(129)	1%	(9)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12%	(15)	47%	(58)	21%	(26)	17%	(21)	4%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(23)	37%	(36)	25%	(25)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(28)	48%	(85)	15%	(26)	17%	(30)	5%	(9)	178
All Christian	13%	(77)	40%	(243)	31%	(189)	15%	(92)	1%	(5)	606
Atheist	44%	(22)	35%	(18)	8%	(4)	13%	(6)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(18)	36%	(67)	28%	(53)	23%	(42)	4%	(7)	186
Something Else	20%	(28)	28%	(40)	29%	(40)	17%	(23)	7%	(9)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(10)	47%	(27)	24%	(14)	11%	(6)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	10%	(19)	43%	(85)	27%	(53)	17%	(34)	3%	(6)	197
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(22)	41%	(86)	33%	(69)	13%	(28)	3%	(6)	211
4-Region: South	18%	(75)	31%	(129)	28%	(113)	21%	(87)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	18%	(39)	43%	(92)	28%	(60)	9%	(20)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	27%	(17)	42%	(27)	20%	(13)	6%	(4)	6%	(4)	64
Private School Teachers	22%	(30)	43%	(59)	24%	(33)	8%	(11)	3%	(4)	138
Public School Teachers	13%	(107)	37%	(306)	30%	(248)	19%	(155)	2%	(13)	830
K-4 Teachers	13%	(67)	37%	(188)	30%	(154)	17%	(87)	3%	(15)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	16%	(71)	31%	(134)	34%	(148)	17%	(75)	1%	(6)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_7: How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — State Department of Education**

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	15%	(154)	38%	(392)	29%	(294)	16%	(169)	2%	(21)	1031
High School Teachers	15%	(46)	41%	(127)	27%	(83)	16%	(48)	2%	(5)	309
≤ 4 Years	26%	(31)	29%	(36)	27%	(33)	15%	(18)	3%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	22%	(55)	36%	(92)	27%	(68)	13%	(32)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	9%	(15)	37%	(64)	31%	(53)	19%	(34)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	11%	(53)	41%	(200)	29%	(140)	18%	(86)	1%	(5)	484
School Parent	19%	(82)	38%	(168)	25%	(110)	17%	(73)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	13%	(36)	36%	(99)	29%	(78)	18%	(49)	4%	(12)	274
Union	15%	(81)	41%	(224)	25%	(140)	18%	(99)	1%	(7)	551
Non-Union	15%	(73)	35%	(168)	32%	(154)	15%	(70)	3%	(14)	480
Urban	24%	(57)	42%	(102)	23%	(56)	7%	(16)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	12%	(65)	38%	(195)	29%	(152)	19%	(101)	1%	(7)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	33%	(33)	31%	(31)	25%	(24)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	14%	(24)	36%	(63)	32%	(56)	16%	(28)	2%	(3)	174
Generation Z	23%	(24)	26%	(27)	32%	(34)	17%	(18)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	14%	(59)	37%	(160)	26%	(111)	20%	(85)	3%	(13)	427
Generation X	13%	(46)	41%	(147)	29%	(104)	15%	(54)	2%	(6)	357
Boomers	17%	(24)	40%	(54)	33%	(45)	9%	(12)	—	(0)	135
College	17%	(72)	40%	(173)	25%	(109)	14%	(61)	4%	(16)	430
Post-Grad	14%	(83)	36%	(219)	31%	(185)	18%	(109)	1%	(5)	601
MAGA Supporter	24%	(92)	36%	(135)	26%	(98)	12%	(46)	1%	(5)	377
MAGA Opposer	9%	(49)	41%	(231)	30%	(169)	20%	(111)	1%	(4)	564
1_conservative	20%	(31)	35%	(55)	30%	(46)	14%	(22)	2%	(3)	156
1_liberal	14%	(28)	45%	(89)	23%	(46)	16%	(33)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	10%	(16)	47%	(73)	27%	(43)	14%	(22)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	11%	(16)	25%	(37)	41%	(61)	21%	(30)	2%	(3)	147
2_progressive	22%	(41)	39%	(72)	24%	(44)	14%	(26)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	15%	(21)	39%	(54)	26%	(36)	19%	(27)	—	(1)	139
3_conservative	15%	(47)	30%	(92)	35%	(107)	17%	(52)	2%	(6)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18%	(68)	42%	(162)	24%	(91)	15%	(58)	1%	(5)	384
3_moderate	12%	(37)	43%	(127)	27%	(79)	17%	(49)	1%	(3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS6\_8:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — U.S. Department of Education

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	14%	(149)	27%	(282)	30%	(309)	26%	(264)	3%	(28)	1031
Gender: Male	21%	(44)	31%	(66)	28%	(60)	21%	(45)	—	(1)	216
Gender: Female	13%	(105)	26%	(215)	31%	(249)	27%	(219)	3%	(27)	815
Age: 18-34	19%	(56)	27%	(77)	32%	(93)	19%	(55)	3%	(8)	289
Age: 35-44	12%	(28)	23%	(56)	30%	(72)	31%	(75)	4%	(11)	243
Age: 45-64	12%	(47)	29%	(113)	28%	(108)	30%	(119)	1%	(6)	392
Age: 65+	17%	(18)	33%	(35)	33%	(36)	14%	(15)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(34)	25%	(34)	28%	(38)	19%	(26)	2%	(3)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	12%	(53)	25%	(107)	32%	(135)	27%	(115)	4%	(15)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(41)	30%	(100)	25%	(84)	31%	(104)	2%	(6)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(22)	27%	(37)	39%	(52)	14%	(19)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	21%	(46)	27%	(59)	25%	(54)	21%	(45)	6%	(13)	217
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(55)	25%	(107)	33%	(144)	28%	(120)	2%	(9)	436
Income: 100k+	13%	(48)	30%	(115)	29%	(111)	26%	(99)	2%	(6)	378
Ethnicity: White	12%	(92)	27%	(201)	32%	(241)	27%	(206)	2%	(15)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(23)	25%	(31)	28%	(35)	25%	(31)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(24)	35%	(35)	25%	(25)	12%	(12)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(33)	26%	(46)	24%	(43)	26%	(45)	6%	(10)	178
All Christian	13%	(76)	28%	(172)	33%	(202)	24%	(145)	2%	(10)	606
Atheist	44%	(22)	22%	(11)	7%	(4)	27%	(13)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(18)	25%	(47)	26%	(48)	36%	(67)	3%	(6)	186
Something Else	17%	(24)	28%	(39)	27%	(38)	22%	(30)	7%	(9)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(10)	24%	(14)	34%	(19)	21%	(12)	4%	(3)	58
4-Region: Northeast	12%	(23)	26%	(51)	35%	(69)	25%	(49)	3%	(6)	197
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(14)	30%	(64)	37%	(78)	21%	(44)	5%	(11)	211
4-Region: South	19%	(77)	26%	(104)	25%	(102)	29%	(118)	2%	(8)	409
4-Region: West	16%	(35)	29%	(62)	28%	(60)	25%	(54)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	16%	(10)	45%	(28)	16%	(10)	19%	(12)	5%	(3)	64
Private School Teachers	28%	(38)	34%	(46)	23%	(31)	12%	(17)	4%	(5)	138
Public School Teachers	12%	(101)	25%	(207)	32%	(267)	28%	(235)	2%	(20)	830
K-4 Teachers	14%	(70)	29%	(150)	30%	(151)	23%	(118)	4%	(22)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	16%	(71)	24%	(103)	31%	(134)	27%	(118)	1%	(6)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TS6\_8:** How much, if at all, do you trust the following to make good decisions about education? — U.S. Department of Education

Demographic	A Lot		Some		Not That Much		Not at All		Don't know/No Opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	14%	(149)	27%	(282)	30%	(309)	26%	(264)	3%	(28)	1031
High School Teachers	13%	(40)	24%	(73)	30%	(93)	31%	(97)	1%	(5)	309
≤ 4 Years	22%	(27)	29%	(36)	22%	(27)	23%	(29)	3%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	20%	(51)	33%	(83)	27%	(68)	17%	(42)	4%	(9)	254
10-14 Years	12%	(21)	23%	(40)	27%	(47)	33%	(57)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	10%	(50)	25%	(123)	34%	(167)	28%	(136)	2%	(9)	484
School Parent	20%	(87)	31%	(137)	22%	(97)	24%	(108)	2%	(11)	440
Non-Parents	9%	(25)	26%	(71)	33%	(91)	28%	(76)	4%	(10)	274
Union	14%	(80)	26%	(142)	29%	(158)	30%	(163)	2%	(9)	551
Non-Union	14%	(69)	29%	(140)	31%	(151)	21%	(101)	4%	(19)	480
Urban	24%	(58)	36%	(86)	24%	(58)	11%	(27)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	13%	(65)	24%	(122)	32%	(165)	29%	(153)	3%	(13)	519
Small Town	7%	(7)	22%	(22)	29%	(29)	40%	(40)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	10%	(18)	30%	(51)	33%	(57)	25%	(44)	2%	(3)	174
Generation Z	23%	(24)	24%	(25)	27%	(28)	22%	(23)	3%	(3)	105
Millennial	14%	(60)	25%	(108)	32%	(137)	25%	(107)	4%	(15)	427
Generation X	12%	(43)	30%	(107)	25%	(89)	32%	(113)	2%	(6)	357
Boomers	15%	(21)	26%	(36)	40%	(55)	15%	(20)	3%	(4)	135
College	15%	(66)	30%	(127)	32%	(138)	17%	(74)	6%	(25)	430
Post-Grad	14%	(83)	26%	(154)	28%	(171)	32%	(190)	—	(3)	601
MAGA Supporter	25%	(93)	33%	(126)	26%	(100)	14%	(51)	2%	(7)	377
MAGA Opposer	9%	(48)	23%	(128)	33%	(185)	35%	(197)	1%	(6)	564
1_conservative	21%	(32)	19%	(30)	37%	(57)	20%	(31)	4%	(6)	156
1_liberal	14%	(29)	25%	(49)	28%	(57)	31%	(61)	2%	(4)	200
1_moderate	14%	(22)	33%	(52)	32%	(51)	19%	(29)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	10%	(15)	25%	(37)	33%	(48)	27%	(40)	5%	(7)	147
2_progressive	17%	(31)	25%	(46)	25%	(47)	32%	(59)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	13%	(18)	38%	(53)	26%	(37)	22%	(30)	1%	(1)	139
3_conservative	16%	(47)	22%	(67)	35%	(106)	23%	(71)	4%	(13)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	16%	(60)	25%	(96)	27%	(103)	31%	(121)	1%	(5)	384
3_moderate	13%	(39)	36%	(105)	30%	(87)	20%	(60)	1%	(4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS186:** How important is it that your school prioritizes developing students' durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	49% (502)	38% (388)	11% (117)	— (5)	— (3)	1% (15)	1031
Gender: Male	38% (83)	45% (96)	15% (33)	1% (1)	— (1)	1% (2)	216
Gender: Female	51% (419)	36% (292)	10% (84)	— (3)	— (3)	2% (13)	815
Age: 18-34	43% (125)	42% (122)	10% (30)	1% (3)	— (0)	3% (8)	289
Age: 35-44	50% (123)	36% (87)	11% (27)	— (1)	— (0)	2% (5)	243
Age: 45-64	49% (194)	38% (150)	11% (42)	— (0)	1% (3)	1% (2)	392
Age: 65+	56% (61)	27% (29)	17% (18)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	48% (65)	32% (44)	16% (22)	2% (3)	— (0)	1% (1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	46% (197)	41% (175)	9% (39)	— (1)	— (0)	3% (12)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	49% (164)	39% (132)	10% (33)	— (0)	1% (3)	1% (2)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	55% (74)	27% (36)	18% (23)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	134
Income: Under 50k	42% (91)	40% (86)	12% (26)	1% (3)	2% (3)	3% (7)	217
Income: 50k-100k	45% (198)	40% (175)	12% (54)	— (1)	— (0)	2% (8)	436
Income: 100k+	56% (213)	34% (127)	10% (37)	— (1)	— (0)	— (0)	378
Ethnicity: White	49% (370)	38% (289)	12% (87)	1% (5)	— (1)	1% (4)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47% (58)	37% (46)	12% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	3% (4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	45% (44)	40% (40)	11% (11)	— (0)	2% (2)	2% (2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	50% (88)	33% (59)	11% (19)	— (0)	1% (1)	5% (10)	178
All Christian	49% (296)	40% (244)	11% (64)	— (0)	— (0)	— (1)	606
Atheist	52% (26)	31% (15)	17% (8)	— (0)	1% (1)	— (0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	44% (83)	35% (65)	14% (27)	1% (2)	1% (1)	4% (8)	186
Something Else	51% (71)	34% (47)	9% (12)	1% (2)	1% (2)	5% (6)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	54% (31)	34% (20)	11% (6)	1% (0)	— (0)	— (0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	49% (97)	34% (67)	12% (24)	— (1)	— (0)	4% (8)	197
4-Region: Midwest	42% (89)	42% (88)	14% (31)	— (1)	— (0)	1% (2)	211
4-Region: South	50% (203)	39% (158)	10% (40)	1% (3)	1% (2)	1% (3)	409
4-Region: West	53% (113)	35% (74)	11% (23)	— (0)	1% (1)	1% (3)	214
Charter School Teachers	54% (34)	32% (20)	14% (9)	1% (0)	— (0)	— (0)	64
Private School Teachers	46% (63)	40% (55)	11% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	3% (4)	138
Public School Teachers	49% (405)	38% (312)	11% (94)	1% (4)	— (3)	1% (11)	830
K-4 Teachers	47% (243)	39% (200)	10% (50)	1% (3)	1% (3)	2% (12)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS186:** How important is it that your school prioritizes developing students' durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	49% (502)	38% (388)	11% (117)	— (5)	— (3)	1% (15)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	50% (218)	36% (155)	12% (54)	— (2)	— (2)	1% (2)	433
High School Teachers	48% (149)	33% (102)	16% (50)	— (1)	— (1)	2% (5)	309
≤ 4 Years	47% (58)	38% (46)	11% (13)	1% (2)	1% (1)	1% (2)	122
4-9 Years	48% (122)	38% (98)	10% (26)	1% (3)	— (1)	2% (5)	254
10-14 Years	45% (77)	42% (72)	9% (15)	— (0)	— (0)	4% (7)	172
15+ Years	51% (245)	36% (172)	13% (63)	— (0)	— (2)	— (1)	484
School Parent	49% (216)	38% (166)	12% (52)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (1)	440
Non-Parents	51% (140)	33% (91)	11% (29)	— (0)	— (1)	5% (12)	274
Union	51% (278)	37% (203)	10% (58)	— (2)	— (1)	1% (8)	551
Non-Union	47% (224)	38% (185)	12% (59)	1% (3)	— (2)	2% (7)	480
Urban	48% (115)	39% (94)	7% (16)	1% (2)	1% (2)	4% (11)	240
Suburban	50% (260)	37% (192)	12% (62)	— (1)	— (1)	— (2)	519
Small Town	53% (52)	28% (28)	17% (17)	2% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	99
Rural	43% (75)	43% (74)	12% (22)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (3)	174
Generation Z	51% (53)	34% (36)	11% (11)	3% (3)	— (0)	1% (1)	105
Millennial	45% (194)	41% (174)	11% (46)	— (1)	— (0)	3% (12)	427
Generation X	49% (176)	39% (139)	10% (37)	— (0)	1% (3)	1% (2)	357
Boomers	54% (73)	28% (38)	17% (23)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	135
College	46% (200)	38% (162)	12% (52)	— (1)	1% (3)	3% (13)	430
Post-Grad	50% (302)	38% (226)	11% (66)	1% (4)	— (0)	— (3)	601
MAGA Supporter	46% (173)	40% (151)	13% (47)	1% (3)	— (1)	— (1)	377
MAGA Opposer	52% (294)	36% (201)	11% (63)	— (1)	— (1)	1% (4)	564
1_conservative	52% (81)	34% (54)	12% (19)	1% (2)	— (1)	— (0)	156
1_liberal	57% (115)	32% (64)	9% (18)	— (1)	— (0)	2% (3)	200
1_moderate	41% (64)	47% (73)	12% (18)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (1)	156
2_conservative	48% (71)	39% (58)	11% (17)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (2)	147
2_progressive	54% (99)	32% (59)	12% (22)	— (0)	— (0)	1% (2)	183
2_moderate	42% (58)	45% (63)	11% (16)	— (1)	1% (2)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	50% (152)	37% (111)	12% (36)	1% (2)	— (1)	1% (2)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	56% (214)	32% (123)	10% (40)	— (1)	— (0)	1% (5)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS186:** How important is it that your school prioritizes developing students' durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?

Demographic	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not That Important	Not At All Important	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	49% (502)	38% (388)	11% (117)	— (5)	— (3)	1% (15)	1031
3_moderate	41% (122)	46% (136)	11% (34)	— (1)	1% (2)	— (1)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS187:** How would you rate your school in teaching durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?

Demographic	Excellent		Very good		Good		Fair		Poor		Don't know / No opinion	Total N	
Adults	13%	(131)	32%	(331)	35%	(356)	14%	(149)	5%	(48)	1%	(15)	1031
Gender: Male	12%	(26)	37%	(79)	36%	(79)	9%	(19)	5%	(12)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	13%	(106)	31%	(252)	34%	(277)	16%	(130)	4%	(36)	2%	(13)	815
Age: 18-34	14%	(40)	33%	(94)	32%	(94)	17%	(48)	2%	(6)	2%	(7)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(28)	30%	(73)	37%	(89)	12%	(30)	7%	(18)	2%	(5)	243
Age: 45-64	13%	(52)	31%	(123)	35%	(137)	14%	(57)	5%	(19)	1%	(3)	392
Age: 65+	11%	(12)	39%	(42)	33%	(36)	13%	(14)	4%	(5)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(25)	30%	(40)	37%	(49)	11%	(15)	3%	(3)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	11%	(45)	33%	(138)	34%	(144)	15%	(65)	5%	(22)	2%	(10)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(49)	31%	(103)	34%	(113)	15%	(50)	5%	(16)	1%	(3)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(13)	36%	(48)	35%	(47)	14%	(19)	5%	(6)	—	(0)	134
Income: Under 50k	12%	(26)	32%	(70)	37%	(80)	10%	(22)	5%	(10)	4%	(10)	217
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(46)	32%	(140)	34%	(149)	18%	(79)	4%	(17)	1%	(6)	436
Income: 100k+	16%	(59)	32%	(122)	34%	(127)	13%	(48)	6%	(21)	—	(0)	378
Ethnicity: White	12%	(92)	33%	(253)	35%	(267)	14%	(105)	4%	(33)	1%	(6)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(20)	24%	(29)	38%	(47)	13%	(16)	6%	(7)	3%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(14)	33%	(32)	37%	(37)	12%	(12)	2%	(2)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(25)	26%	(46)	30%	(53)	18%	(32)	8%	(13)	4%	(7)	178
All Christian	12%	(75)	31%	(187)	39%	(235)	14%	(85)	3%	(21)	—	(3)	606
Atheist	22%	(11)	47%	(23)	15%	(7)	11%	(5)	6%	(3)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(11)	32%	(59)	32%	(59)	19%	(36)	7%	(13)	4%	(7)	186
Something Else	19%	(26)	35%	(49)	26%	(36)	9%	(13)	7%	(10)	4%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	14%	(8)	28%	(16)	40%	(23)	16%	(9)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	10%	(20)	30%	(59)	36%	(72)	16%	(32)	4%	(8)	3%	(6)	197
4-Region: Midwest	6%	(13)	34%	(73)	39%	(83)	15%	(32)	3%	(7)	2%	(3)	211
4-Region: South	15%	(63)	35%	(144)	31%	(128)	13%	(52)	5%	(19)	1%	(3)	409
4-Region: West	16%	(35)	26%	(56)	34%	(73)	16%	(33)	6%	(13)	1%	(3)	214
Charter School Teachers	17%	(11)	57%	(36)	16%	(10)	10%	(6)	—	(0)	—	(0)	64
Private School Teachers	21%	(29)	45%	(62)	22%	(30)	9%	(13)	1%	(1)	2%	(3)	138
Public School Teachers	11%	(92)	28%	(233)	38%	(316)	16%	(130)	6%	(47)	1%	(12)	830
K-4 Teachers	13%	(68)	33%	(171)	33%	(166)	13%	(65)	6%	(30)	2%	(12)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS187:** How would you rate your school in teaching durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?

Demographic	Excellent		Very good		Good		Fair		Poor		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	13%	(131)	32%	(331)	35%	(356)	14%	(149)	5%	(48)	1%	(15)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	13%	(57)	31%	(133)	34%	(147)	14%	(61)	7%	(31)	1%	(4)	433
High School Teachers	11%	(33)	29%	(91)	37%	(114)	17%	(51)	5%	(15)	1%	(4)	309
≤ 4 Years	13%	(16)	27%	(33)	37%	(45)	15%	(18)	6%	(7)	2%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(42)	35%	(89)	29%	(74)	16%	(40)	1%	(3)	2%	(5)	254
10-14 Years	9%	(15)	40%	(69)	27%	(46)	16%	(27)	6%	(10)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	12%	(58)	29%	(141)	40%	(191)	13%	(64)	6%	(28)	—	(2)	484
School Parent	18%	(78)	36%	(159)	33%	(146)	7%	(32)	5%	(23)	—	(2)	440
Non-Parents	8%	(23)	28%	(76)	32%	(86)	24%	(65)	4%	(12)	4%	(12)	274
Union	14%	(77)	29%	(162)	34%	(189)	17%	(96)	4%	(21)	1%	(6)	551
Non-Union	11%	(55)	35%	(170)	35%	(167)	11%	(53)	6%	(27)	2%	(9)	480
Urban	21%	(50)	36%	(87)	23%	(54)	14%	(33)	2%	(6)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	10%	(53)	31%	(160)	39%	(200)	14%	(73)	6%	(29)	1%	(4)	519
Small Town	11%	(11)	22%	(22)	35%	(34)	23%	(23)	9%	(9)	—	(0)	99
Rural	10%	(17)	36%	(62)	39%	(68)	12%	(21)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	174
Generation Z	16%	(17)	25%	(26)	44%	(46)	10%	(10)	3%	(3)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	12%	(50)	33%	(141)	32%	(137)	16%	(68)	5%	(21)	2%	(10)	427
Generation X	14%	(51)	32%	(114)	34%	(122)	14%	(51)	5%	(16)	1%	(3)	357
Boomers	9%	(12)	35%	(47)	36%	(49)	15%	(20)	6%	(8)	—	(0)	135
College	12%	(52)	33%	(141)	35%	(149)	14%	(61)	3%	(15)	3%	(13)	430
Post-Grad	13%	(80)	32%	(190)	34%	(207)	15%	(88)	6%	(33)	—	(3)	601
MAGA Supporter	20%	(75)	38%	(142)	29%	(109)	10%	(38)	3%	(11)	—	(2)	377
MAGA Opposer	8%	(43)	30%	(167)	39%	(220)	18%	(103)	5%	(31)	—	(1)	564
1_conservative	15%	(23)	37%	(58)	31%	(48)	13%	(21)	4%	(6)	1%	(1)	156
1_liberal	8%	(16)	31%	(63)	33%	(66)	20%	(40)	6%	(12)	2%	(3)	200
1_moderate	16%	(25)	27%	(42)	34%	(53)	16%	(25)	6%	(9)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	9%	(14)	33%	(49)	43%	(64)	9%	(13)	4%	(6)	—	(1)	147
2_progressive	14%	(26)	34%	(62)	37%	(67)	11%	(20)	4%	(8)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	14%	(19)	37%	(51)	31%	(43)	16%	(23)	2%	(3)	—	(0)	139
3_conservative	12%	(37)	35%	(107)	37%	(111)	11%	(34)	4%	(13)	1%	(2)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	11%	(42)	33%	(125)	35%	(133)	16%	(61)	5%	(20)	1%	(3)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS187:** How would you rate your school in teaching durable skills (such as communication, critical thinking, teamwork, adaptability, and responsibility)?

Demographic	Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	13% (131)	32% (331)	35% (356)	14% (149)	5% (48)	1% (15)	1031
3_moderate	15% (45)	32% (93)	32% (95)	16% (48)	4% (12)	1% (3)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS188: Who should be most responsible for teaching students durable skills?**

Demographic	Schools		Parents/families		Community organizations (i.e., Boys & Girls Clubs, Sports clubs, Arts & Theater programs, Religious organizations)		Employers (i.e., through internships or training)		Shared responsibility among all		Not sure		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	12%	(126)	38%	(396)	4%	(41)	3%	(28)	41%	(424)	2%	(17)	1031
Gender: Male	14%	(30)	38%	(83)	6%	(13)	5%	(12)	36%	(77)	1%	(1)	216
Gender: Female	12%	(96)	38%	(313)	3%	(28)	2%	(17)	42%	(346)	2%	(15)	815
Age: 18-34	17%	(48)	37%	(106)	6%	(16)	6%	(17)	34%	(99)	1%	(3)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	47%	(115)	5%	(12)	1%	(2)	34%	(82)	2%	(5)	243
Age: 45-64	8%	(31)	38%	(149)	2%	(10)	2%	(7)	48%	(190)	1%	(5)	392
Age: 65+	17%	(19)	25%	(27)	3%	(3)	3%	(3)	49%	(53)	3%	(3)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(23)	41%	(55)	6%	(8)	11%	(16)	24%	(32)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(58)	40%	(171)	5%	(22)	1%	(3)	38%	(162)	2%	(8)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	7%	(24)	40%	(133)	2%	(7)	2%	(6)	48%	(160)	1%	(5)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(21)	27%	(36)	3%	(3)	3%	(4)	49%	(66)	3%	(3)	134
Income: Under 50k	14%	(30)	33%	(72)	7%	(16)	3%	(6)	39%	(85)	3%	(7)	217
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(47)	44%	(192)	3%	(14)	3%	(14)	37%	(162)	2%	(7)	436
Income: 100k+	13%	(48)	35%	(131)	3%	(10)	2%	(9)	47%	(176)	1%	(3)	378
Ethnicity: White	12%	(93)	38%	(290)	4%	(27)	1%	(10)	43%	(323)	2%	(13)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(13)	45%	(56)	6%	(7)	9%	(11)	29%	(36)	—	(0)	124
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(14)	39%	(38)	5%	(5)	6%	(6)	35%	(34)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	10%	(18)	38%	(68)	5%	(9)	7%	(12)	37%	(66)	2%	(3)	178
All Christian	12%	(71)	41%	(246)	2%	(13)	2%	(14)	42%	(253)	1%	(9)	606
Atheist	13%	(6)	38%	(19)	6%	(3)	15%	(8)	28%	(14)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(21)	34%	(64)	8%	(15)	3%	(5)	42%	(79)	2%	(3)	186
Something Else	14%	(20)	38%	(54)	6%	(8)	—	(1)	38%	(53)	3%	(5)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	18%	(11)	28%	(16)	4%	(2)	2%	(1)	47%	(27)	1%	(1)	58

Continued on next page

**Table TS188: Who should be most responsible for teaching students durable skills?**

Demographic	Schools		Parents/families		Community organizations (i.e., Boys & Girls Clubs, Sports clubs, Arts & Theater programs, Religious organizations)		Employers (i.e., through internships or training)		Shared responsibility among all		Not sure		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	12%	(126)	38%	(396)	4%	(41)	3%	(28)	41%	(424)	2%	(17)	1031
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(30)	37%	(72)	2%	(3)	3%	(6)	42%	(83)	2%	(3)	197
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(33)	33%	(70)	5%	(10)	2%	(4)	43%	(90)	2%	(4)	211
4-Region: South	11%	(44)	43%	(176)	5%	(22)	2%	(8)	37%	(153)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	9%	(20)	36%	(77)	3%	(5)	5%	(10)	46%	(98)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	12%	(8)	31%	(20)	12%	(8)	3%	(2)	40%	(25)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	14%	(19)	40%	(55)	4%	(5)	1%	(2)	37%	(51)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	12%	(99)	39%	(321)	3%	(28)	3%	(25)	42%	(348)	1%	(9)	830
K-4 Teachers	13%	(65)	41%	(211)	3%	(17)	2%	(8)	39%	(200)	2%	(10)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	10%	(43)	44%	(190)	3%	(12)	3%	(15)	38%	(167)	1%	(6)	433
High School Teachers	13%	(41)	33%	(103)	4%	(12)	5%	(17)	42%	(129)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	16%	(19)	37%	(46)	5%	(6)	5%	(7)	35%	(42)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	13%	(32)	39%	(99)	7%	(18)	4%	(11)	35%	(90)	1%	(4)	254
10-14 Years	12%	(21)	36%	(63)	4%	(7)	2%	(3)	43%	(73)	3%	(5)	172
15+ Years	11%	(53)	39%	(189)	2%	(9)	2%	(8)	45%	(218)	1%	(6)	484
School Parent	14%	(60)	39%	(170)	6%	(26)	4%	(16)	37%	(162)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	15%	(42)	36%	(100)	2%	(6)	2%	(5)	42%	(116)	2%	(5)	274
Union	11%	(61)	39%	(213)	3%	(19)	3%	(17)	43%	(235)	1%	(7)	551
Non-Union	13%	(65)	38%	(183)	5%	(22)	2%	(11)	39%	(189)	2%	(10)	480
Urban	16%	(38)	35%	(84)	6%	(13)	2%	(5)	39%	(94)	2%	(6)	240
Suburban	11%	(55)	37%	(190)	4%	(21)	4%	(18)	44%	(229)	1%	(5)	519
Small Town	13%	(12)	46%	(45)	3%	(3)	2%	(2)	33%	(33)	3%	(3)	99
Rural	12%	(21)	44%	(76)	2%	(3)	1%	(3)	39%	(68)	2%	(3)	174

Continued on next page

**Table TS188: Who should be most responsible for teaching students durable skills?**

Demographic	Schools		Parents/families		Community organizations (i.e., Boys & Girls Clubs, Sports clubs, Arts & Theater programs, Religious organizations)		Employers (i.e., through internships or training)		Shared responsibility among all		Not sure		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	12%	(126)	38%	(396)	4%	(41)	3%	(28)	41%	(424)	2%	(17)	1031
Generation Z	20%	(21)	41%	(43)	7%	(7)	8%	(9)	23%	(24)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	13%	(54)	42%	(177)	5%	(21)	2%	(10)	37%	(157)	2%	(8)	427
Generation X	8%	(30)	39%	(138)	3%	(9)	2%	(6)	48%	(171)	1%	(5)	357
Boomers	15%	(21)	28%	(38)	2%	(3)	3%	(4)	48%	(65)	3%	(3)	135
College	13%	(56)	38%	(164)	4%	(19)	4%	(19)	38%	(162)	2%	(10)	430
Post-Grad	12%	(70)	39%	(232)	4%	(22)	2%	(10)	43%	(261)	1%	(7)	601
MAGA Supporter	12%	(47)	40%	(150)	6%	(21)	4%	(14)	37%	(141)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	11%	(63)	38%	(216)	3%	(19)	2%	(13)	44%	(247)	1%	(5)	564
1_conservative	16%	(25)	41%	(63)	4%	(5)	1%	(1)	38%	(60)	1%	(1)	156
1_liberal	8%	(16)	38%	(76)	6%	(11)	2%	(4)	43%	(86)	3%	(6)	200
1_moderate	15%	(23)	39%	(61)	7%	(11)	2%	(4)	35%	(55)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	12%	(18)	42%	(61)	1%	(2)	1%	(2)	42%	(62)	2%	(2)	147
2_progressive	13%	(23)	34%	(62)	2%	(4)	7%	(13)	44%	(81)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	11%	(15)	38%	(52)	5%	(6)	3%	(4)	43%	(60)	1%	(2)	139
3_conservative	14%	(43)	41%	(125)	2%	(8)	1%	(3)	40%	(122)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	10%	(39)	36%	(138)	4%	(16)	5%	(17)	44%	(168)	2%	(6)	384
3_moderate	13%	(38)	38%	(113)	6%	(17)	3%	(8)	39%	(115)	2%	(5)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_1:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Completed projects, portfolios, or work samples*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	46%	(478)	54%	(553)	1031
Gender: Male	46%	(100)	54%	(116)	216
Gender: Female	46%	(378)	54%	(437)	815
Age: 18-34	40%	(116)	60%	(173)	289
Age: 35-44	41%	(101)	59%	(142)	243
Age: 45-64	51%	(199)	49%	(193)	392
Age: 65+	59%	(64)	41%	(44)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	40%	(53)	60%	(82)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	44%	(185)	56%	(240)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	48%	(161)	52%	(174)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	57%	(76)	43%	(58)	134
Income: Under 50k	39%	(85)	61%	(132)	217
Income: 50k-100k	47%	(206)	53%	(230)	436
Income: 100k+	50%	(187)	50%	(190)	378
Ethnicity: White	50%	(377)	50%	(379)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	38%	(48)	62%	(76)	124
Ethnicity: Black	43%	(42)	57%	(56)	98
Ethnicity: Other	33%	(59)	67%	(118)	178
All Christian	45%	(275)	55%	(330)	606
Atheist	60%	(30)	40%	(20)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	45%	(83)	55%	(103)	186
Something Else	42%	(59)	58%	(81)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	64%	(37)	36%	(21)	58
4-Region: Northeast	44%	(87)	56%	(110)	197
4-Region: Midwest	44%	(93)	56%	(117)	211
4-Region: South	51%	(209)	49%	(200)	409
4-Region: West	41%	(89)	59%	(125)	214
Charter School Teachers	38%	(24)	62%	(40)	64
Private School Teachers	49%	(67)	51%	(70)	138
Public School Teachers	47%	(387)	53%	(443)	830
K-4 Teachers	43%	(217)	57%	(294)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	50%	(215)	50%	(218)	433

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**Table TS189\_1:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Completed projects, portfolios, or work samples*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	46%	(478)	54%	(553)	1031
High School Teachers	51%	(158)	49%	(151)	309
≤ 4 Years	38%	(46)	62%	(76)	122
4-9 Years	41%	(103)	59%	(151)	254
10-14 Years	43%	(73)	57%	(99)	172
15+ Years	53%	(256)	47%	(227)	484
School Parent	42%	(185)	58%	(255)	440
Non-Parents	48%	(130)	52%	(143)	274
Union	48%	(264)	52%	(287)	551
Non-Union	45%	(214)	55%	(266)	480
Urban	38%	(92)	62%	(148)	240
Suburban	51%	(263)	49%	(255)	519
Small Town	52%	(51)	48%	(47)	99
Rural	41%	(71)	59%	(102)	174
Generation Z	40%	(42)	60%	(63)	105
Millennial	41%	(175)	59%	(252)	427
Generation X	50%	(180)	50%	(177)	357
Boomers	57%	(77)	43%	(58)	135
College	39%	(169)	61%	(261)	430
Post-Grad	51%	(309)	49%	(292)	601
MAGA Supporter	45%	(171)	55%	(206)	377
MAGA Opposer	50%	(280)	50%	(283)	564
1_conservative	47%	(74)	53%	(82)	156
1_liberal	46%	(92)	54%	(109)	200
1_moderate	44%	(69)	56%	(87)	156
2_conservative	46%	(67)	54%	(80)	147
2_progressive	50%	(91)	50%	(92)	183
2_moderate	54%	(75)	46%	(65)	139
3_conservative	47%	(141)	53%	(162)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	48%	(183)	52%	(201)	384
3_moderate	49%	(144)	51%	(152)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_2:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Work experience, internships, or job-based learning*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	38%	(387)	62%	(644)	1031
Gender: Male	37%	(79)	63%	(137)	216
Gender: Female	38%	(308)	62%	(507)	815
Age: 18-34	38%	(109)	62%	(180)	289
Age: 35-44	31%	(74)	69%	(169)	243
Age: 45-64	43%	(170)	57%	(222)	392
Age: 65+	32%	(35)	68%	(73)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	39%	(53)	61%	(82)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	33%	(141)	67%	(283)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	44%	(149)	56%	(186)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	32%	(43)	68%	(91)	134
Income: Under 50k	31%	(68)	69%	(149)	217
Income: 50k-100k	37%	(160)	63%	(276)	436
Income: 100k+	42%	(160)	58%	(218)	378
Ethnicity: White	38%	(287)	62%	(469)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	26%	(33)	74%	(91)	124
Ethnicity: Black	34%	(34)	66%	(64)	98
Ethnicity: Other	38%	(67)	62%	(111)	178
All Christian	39%	(236)	61%	(370)	606
Atheist	24%	(12)	76%	(38)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	42%	(79)	58%	(107)	186
Something Else	33%	(46)	67%	(94)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	32%	(18)	68%	(39)	58
4-Region: Northeast	38%	(74)	62%	(123)	197
4-Region: Midwest	36%	(77)	64%	(134)	211
4-Region: South	36%	(149)	64%	(260)	409
4-Region: West	41%	(88)	59%	(127)	214
Charter School Teachers	42%	(27)	58%	(37)	64
Private School Teachers	44%	(61)	56%	(76)	138
Public School Teachers	36%	(300)	64%	(530)	830
K-4 Teachers	29%	(150)	71%	(361)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	37%	(162)	63%	(271)	433

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**Table TS189\_2:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Work experience, internships, or job-based learning*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	38%	(387)	62%	(644)	1031
High School Teachers	48%	(150)	52%	(159)	309
≤ 4 Years	28%	(33)	72%	(88)	122
4-9 Years	37%	(93)	63%	(161)	254
10-14 Years	33%	(57)	67%	(115)	172
15+ Years	42%	(204)	58%	(279)	484
School Parent	36%	(160)	64%	(280)	440
Non-Parents	38%	(104)	62%	(169)	274
Union	40%	(220)	60%	(331)	551
Non-Union	35%	(167)	65%	(313)	480
Urban	27%	(64)	73%	(176)	240
Suburban	40%	(210)	60%	(309)	519
Small Town	46%	(45)	54%	(54)	99
Rural	39%	(68)	61%	(105)	174
Generation Z	35%	(37)	65%	(68)	105
Millennial	34%	(146)	66%	(281)	427
Generation X	44%	(157)	56%	(201)	357
Boomers	33%	(44)	67%	(91)	135
College	29%	(126)	71%	(304)	430
Post-Grad	44%	(261)	56%	(339)	601
MAGA Supporter	35%	(133)	65%	(244)	377
MAGA Opposer	40%	(225)	60%	(339)	564
1_conservative	41%	(64)	59%	(92)	156
1_liberal	39%	(78)	61%	(122)	200
1_moderate	40%	(62)	60%	(94)	156
2_conservative	34%	(50)	66%	(97)	147
2_progressive	40%	(73)	60%	(111)	183
2_moderate	35%	(48)	65%	(91)	139
3_conservative	38%	(114)	62%	(189)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	39%	(151)	61%	(233)	384
3_moderate	37%	(110)	63%	(185)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_3:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Recommendations or references from teachers, coaches, or mentors*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	33%	(340)	67%	(691)	1031
Gender: Male	29%	(63)	71%	(153)	216
Gender: Female	34%	(277)	66%	(538)	815
Age: 18-34	31%	(89)	69%	(200)	289
Age: 35-44	38%	(93)	62%	(150)	243
Age: 45-64	30%	(116)	70%	(276)	392
Age: 65+	40%	(43)	60%	(65)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	27%	(36)	73%	(99)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	36%	(154)	64%	(270)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	29%	(96)	71%	(239)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	40%	(54)	60%	(80)	134
Income: Under 50k	26%	(56)	74%	(160)	217
Income: 50k-100k	39%	(169)	61%	(267)	436
Income: 100k+	30%	(115)	70%	(263)	378
Ethnicity: White	33%	(250)	67%	(505)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	38%	(47)	62%	(78)	124
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(27)	73%	(71)	98
Ethnicity: Other	36%	(63)	64%	(114)	178
All Christian	36%	(219)	64%	(386)	606
Atheist	34%	(17)	66%	(33)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	26%	(48)	74%	(139)	186
Something Else	26%	(37)	74%	(103)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	40%	(23)	60%	(35)	58
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(60)	70%	(137)	197
4-Region: Midwest	32%	(67)	68%	(144)	211
4-Region: South	33%	(136)	67%	(273)	409
4-Region: West	36%	(77)	64%	(137)	214
Charter School Teachers	36%	(23)	64%	(41)	64
Private School Teachers	36%	(49)	64%	(89)	138
Public School Teachers	32%	(269)	68%	(561)	830
K-4 Teachers	31%	(160)	69%	(351)	511

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**Table TS189\_3:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Recommendations or references from teachers, coaches, or mentors*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	33%	(340)	67%	(691)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	34%	(146)	66%	(287)	433
High School Teachers	35%	(108)	65%	(201)	309
≤ 4 Years	34%	(41)	66%	(81)	122
4-9 Years	33%	(84)	67%	(170)	254
10-14 Years	35%	(61)	65%	(111)	172
15+ Years	32%	(155)	68%	(329)	484
School Parent	34%	(150)	66%	(290)	440
Non-Parents	33%	(89)	67%	(185)	274
Union	34%	(189)	66%	(362)	551
Non-Union	32%	(151)	68%	(329)	480
Urban	37%	(89)	63%	(151)	240
Suburban	32%	(164)	68%	(355)	519
Small Town	26%	(26)	74%	(73)	99
Rural	36%	(62)	64%	(112)	174
Generation Z	27%	(28)	73%	(77)	105
Millennial	36%	(154)	64%	(273)	427
Generation X	29%	(103)	71%	(254)	357
Boomers	39%	(53)	61%	(82)	135
College	33%	(141)	67%	(289)	430
Post-Grad	33%	(200)	67%	(401)	601
MAGA Supporter	33%	(125)	67%	(252)	377
MAGA Opposer	33%	(187)	67%	(377)	564
1_conservative	35%	(55)	65%	(101)	156
1_liberal	33%	(65)	67%	(135)	200
1_moderate	31%	(49)	69%	(107)	156
2_conservative	31%	(46)	69%	(102)	147
2_progressive	33%	(60)	67%	(123)	183
2_moderate	35%	(49)	65%	(91)	139
3_conservative	33%	(101)	67%	(202)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	33%	(125)	67%	(258)	384

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**Table TS189\_3:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Recommendations or references from teachers, coaches, or mentors*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	33%	(340)	67%	(691)	1031
3_moderate	33%	(98)	67%	(198)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_4:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Grades over time (e.g., course grades or GPA)*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	28%	(285)	72%	(746)	1031
Gender: Male	24%	(52)	76%	(164)	216
Gender: Female	29%	(233)	71%	(582)	815
Age: 18-34	28%	(81)	72%	(208)	289
Age: 35-44	24%	(59)	76%	(184)	243
Age: 45-64	29%	(114)	71%	(278)	392
Age: 65+	29%	(31)	71%	(76)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	31%	(42)	69%	(93)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(107)	75%	(318)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	29%	(97)	71%	(238)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	28%	(38)	72%	(96)	134
Income: Under 50k	31%	(68)	69%	(149)	217
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(114)	74%	(322)	436
Income: 100k+	27%	(103)	73%	(275)	378
Ethnicity: White	25%	(193)	75%	(563)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	29%	(36)	71%	(88)	124
Ethnicity: Black	43%	(43)	57%	(55)	98
Ethnicity: Other	28%	(50)	72%	(128)	178
All Christian	28%	(171)	72%	(434)	606
Atheist	25%	(13)	75%	(37)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(40)	78%	(146)	186
Something Else	31%	(43)	69%	(97)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	35%	(20)	65%	(38)	58
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(60)	70%	(137)	197
4-Region: Midwest	27%	(56)	73%	(155)	211
4-Region: South	29%	(119)	71%	(290)	409
4-Region: West	23%	(50)	77%	(164)	214
Charter School Teachers	27%	(17)	73%	(46)	64
Private School Teachers	21%	(28)	79%	(109)	138
Public School Teachers	29%	(240)	71%	(590)	830
K-4 Teachers	31%	(160)	69%	(351)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	29%	(126)	71%	(307)	433

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**Table TS189\_4:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Grades over time (e.g., course grades or GPA)*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	28%	(285)	72%	(746)	1031
High School Teachers	23%	(71)	77%	(238)	309
≤ 4 Years	32%	(39)	68%	(83)	122
4-9 Years	28%	(71)	72%	(183)	254
10-14 Years	24%	(41)	76%	(131)	172
15+ Years	28%	(134)	72%	(349)	484
School Parent	28%	(125)	72%	(315)	440
Non-Parents	30%	(82)	70%	(191)	274
Union	28%	(152)	72%	(399)	551
Non-Union	28%	(133)	72%	(347)	480
Urban	25%	(61)	75%	(179)	240
Suburban	28%	(145)	72%	(374)	519
Small Town	23%	(23)	77%	(76)	99
Rural	33%	(57)	67%	(117)	174
Generation Z	35%	(36)	65%	(68)	105
Millennial	24%	(104)	76%	(323)	427
Generation X	29%	(105)	71%	(252)	357
Boomers	28%	(38)	72%	(97)	135
College	33%	(140)	67%	(290)	430
Post-Grad	24%	(145)	76%	(456)	601
MAGA Supporter	28%	(104)	72%	(273)	377
MAGA Opposer	29%	(163)	71%	(401)	564
1_conservative	27%	(42)	73%	(114)	156
1_liberal	28%	(56)	72%	(144)	200
1_moderate	29%	(46)	71%	(110)	156
2_conservative	32%	(47)	68%	(101)	147
2_progressive	20%	(37)	80%	(146)	183
2_moderate	29%	(41)	71%	(98)	139
3_conservative	29%	(89)	71%	(215)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	24%	(94)	76%	(290)	384
3_moderate	29%	(87)	71%	(209)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_5:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Standardized test scores*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	11%	(112)	89%	(919)	1031
Gender: Male	15%	(33)	85%	(183)	216
Gender: Female	10%	(79)	90%	(736)	815
Age: 18-34	15%	(45)	85%	(244)	289
Age: 35-44	7%	(16)	93%	(227)	243
Age: 45-64	9%	(36)	91%	(356)	392
Age: 65+	14%	(15)	86%	(93)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	14%	(19)	86%	(116)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	11%	(45)	89%	(379)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(28)	92%	(306)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	13%	(18)	87%	(116)	134
Income: Under 50k	16%	(35)	84%	(181)	217
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(46)	89%	(390)	436
Income: 100k+	8%	(30)	92%	(348)	378
Ethnicity: White	11%	(80)	89%	(675)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(10)	92%	(114)	124
Ethnicity: Black	21%	(21)	79%	(77)	98
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(11)	94%	(167)	178
All Christian	10%	(62)	90%	(544)	606
Atheist	9%	(4)	91%	(46)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(26)	86%	(160)	186
Something Else	11%	(15)	89%	(125)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	8%	(5)	92%	(53)	58
4-Region: Northeast	9%	(17)	91%	(180)	197
4-Region: Midwest	14%	(29)	86%	(181)	211
4-Region: South	11%	(47)	89%	(362)	409
4-Region: West	9%	(18)	91%	(196)	214
Charter School Teachers	13%	(8)	87%	(55)	64
Private School Teachers	10%	(13)	90%	(124)	138
Public School Teachers	11%	(90)	89%	(740)	830
K-4 Teachers	10%	(53)	90%	(458)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	10%	(45)	90%	(388)	433

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**Table TS189\_5:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Standardized test scores*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	11%	(112)	89%	(919)	1031
High School Teachers	10%	(30)	90%	(279)	309
≤ 4 Years	17%	(21)	83%	(101)	122
4-9 Years	13%	(33)	87%	(221)	254
10-14 Years	10%	(18)	90%	(154)	172
15+ Years	8%	(40)	92%	(444)	484
School Parent	12%	(53)	88%	(387)	440
Non-Parents	11%	(31)	89%	(242)	274
Union	10%	(53)	90%	(498)	551
Non-Union	12%	(58)	88%	(422)	480
Urban	17%	(41)	83%	(199)	240
Suburban	7%	(38)	93%	(481)	519
Small Town	8%	(8)	92%	(90)	99
Rural	14%	(25)	86%	(149)	174
Generation Z	18%	(18)	82%	(86)	105
Millennial	10%	(43)	90%	(384)	427
Generation X	9%	(31)	91%	(327)	357
Boomers	14%	(18)	86%	(117)	135
College	12%	(52)	88%	(378)	430
Post-Grad	10%	(59)	90%	(541)	601
MAGA Supporter	13%	(48)	87%	(329)	377
MAGA Opposer	10%	(57)	90%	(507)	564
1_conservative	11%	(18)	89%	(139)	156
1_liberal	14%	(27)	86%	(173)	200
1_moderate	15%	(23)	85%	(134)	156
2_conservative	6%	(10)	94%	(138)	147
2_progressive	12%	(22)	88%	(162)	183
2_moderate	8%	(10)	92%	(129)	139
3_conservative	9%	(27)	91%	(276)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	13%	(49)	87%	(335)	384
3_moderate	11%	(33)	89%	(262)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_6:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Live or recorded demonstrations, presentations, or performances*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	26%	(268)	74%	(763)	1031
Gender: Male	33%	(71)	67%	(145)	216
Gender: Female	24%	(197)	76%	(618)	815
Age: 18-34	26%	(75)	74%	(214)	289
Age: 35-44	25%	(61)	75%	(182)	243
Age: 45-64	27%	(105)	73%	(287)	392
Age: 65+	25%	(27)	75%	(81)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	31%	(42)	69%	(93)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(101)	76%	(323)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	27%	(91)	73%	(244)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(34)	74%	(100)	134
Income: Under 50k	24%	(51)	76%	(166)	217
Income: 50k-100k	27%	(119)	73%	(317)	436
Income: 100k+	26%	(97)	74%	(281)	378
Ethnicity: White	25%	(190)	75%	(565)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	33%	(41)	67%	(83)	124
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(23)	77%	(75)	98
Ethnicity: Other	31%	(55)	69%	(123)	178
All Christian	26%	(157)	74%	(449)	606
Atheist	39%	(19)	61%	(31)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	25%	(47)	75%	(139)	186
Something Else	23%	(33)	77%	(107)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(15)	74%	(43)	58
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(51)	74%	(146)	197
4-Region: Midwest	26%	(55)	74%	(155)	211
4-Region: South	27%	(111)	73%	(298)	409
4-Region: West	24%	(51)	76%	(163)	214
Charter School Teachers	19%	(12)	81%	(52)	64
Private School Teachers	34%	(47)	66%	(90)	138
Public School Teachers	25%	(209)	75%	(621)	830
K-4 Teachers	25%	(130)	75%	(382)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	24%	(104)	76%	(329)	433

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**Table TS189\_6:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Live or recorded demonstrations, presentations, or performances*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	26%	(268)	74%	(763)	1031
High School Teachers	28%	(88)	72%	(221)	309
≤ 4 Years	27%	(33)	73%	(89)	122
4-9 Years	24%	(62)	76%	(192)	254
10-14 Years	26%	(44)	74%	(128)	172
15+ Years	27%	(129)	73%	(354)	484
School Parent	24%	(105)	76%	(335)	440
Non-Parents	28%	(77)	72%	(196)	274
Union	29%	(158)	71%	(393)	551
Non-Union	23%	(110)	77%	(370)	480
Urban	31%	(73)	69%	(167)	240
Suburban	27%	(139)	73%	(380)	519
Small Town	25%	(25)	75%	(74)	99
Rural	18%	(31)	82%	(143)	174
Generation Z	27%	(29)	73%	(76)	105
Millennial	25%	(107)	75%	(320)	427
Generation X	27%	(95)	73%	(262)	357
Boomers	27%	(36)	73%	(99)	135
College	23%	(97)	77%	(333)	430
Post-Grad	28%	(170)	72%	(430)	601
MAGA Supporter	29%	(110)	71%	(267)	377
MAGA Opposer	25%	(143)	75%	(421)	564
1_conservative	23%	(36)	77%	(120)	156
1_liberal	26%	(53)	74%	(148)	200
1_moderate	37%	(57)	63%	(99)	156
2_conservative	26%	(39)	74%	(109)	147
2_progressive	24%	(44)	76%	(140)	183
2_moderate	24%	(34)	76%	(105)	139
3_conservative	25%	(75)	75%	(229)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	25%	(97)	75%	(287)	384
3_moderate	31%	(91)	69%	(205)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_7:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Credentials, badges, or certificates*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	8%	(79)	92%	(952)	1031
Gender: Male	12%	(27)	88%	(189)	216
Gender: Female	6%	(52)	94%	(763)	815
Age: 18-34	9%	(25)	91%	(264)	289
Age: 35-44	6%	(15)	94%	(228)	243
Age: 45-64	8%	(32)	92%	(360)	392
Age: 65+	7%	(7)	93%	(101)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(15)	89%	(120)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	6%	(28)	94%	(397)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	9%	(29)	91%	(306)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	6%	(8)	94%	(126)	134
Income: Under 50k	11%	(24)	89%	(193)	217
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(33)	92%	(403)	436
Income: 100k+	6%	(22)	94%	(356)	378
Ethnicity: White	7%	(54)	93%	(701)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9%	(11)	91%	(113)	124
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(14)	86%	(84)	98
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(11)	94%	(166)	178
All Christian	6%	(34)	94%	(572)	606
Atheist	13%	(7)	87%	(44)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(19)	90%	(167)	186
Something Else	11%	(16)	89%	(124)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	8%	(4)	92%	(53)	58
4-Region: Northeast	8%	(15)	92%	(182)	197
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(15)	93%	(196)	211
4-Region: South	8%	(33)	92%	(376)	409
4-Region: West	8%	(16)	92%	(198)	214
Charter School Teachers	19%	(12)	81%	(52)	64
Private School Teachers	8%	(11)	92%	(127)	138
Public School Teachers	7%	(56)	93%	(774)	830
K-4 Teachers	8%	(43)	92%	(469)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	8%	(33)	92%	(400)	433

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**Table TS189\_7:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Credentials, badges, or certificates*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	8%	(79)	92%	(952)	1031
High School Teachers	6%	(19)	94%	(289)	309
≤ 4 Years	12%	(14)	88%	(108)	122
4-9 Years	10%	(25)	90%	(229)	254
10-14 Years	7%	(13)	93%	(159)	172
15+ Years	6%	(27)	94%	(456)	484
School Parent	9%	(40)	91%	(400)	440
Non-Parents	8%	(21)	92%	(253)	274
Union	8%	(45)	92%	(505)	551
Non-Union	7%	(34)	93%	(446)	480
Urban	12%	(28)	88%	(212)	240
Suburban	7%	(36)	93%	(482)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	91%	(90)	99
Rural	3%	(6)	97%	(167)	174
Generation Z	13%	(14)	87%	(91)	105
Millennial	6%	(26)	94%	(401)	427
Generation X	9%	(31)	91%	(327)	357
Boomers	5%	(7)	95%	(128)	135
College	8%	(32)	92%	(398)	430
Post-Grad	8%	(47)	92%	(554)	601
MAGA Supporter	10%	(37)	90%	(340)	377
MAGA Opposer	7%	(39)	93%	(525)	564
1_conservative	5%	(8)	95%	(148)	156
1_liberal	10%	(20)	90%	(180)	200
1_moderate	7%	(10)	93%	(146)	156
2_conservative	4%	(6)	96%	(142)	147
2_progressive	9%	(17)	91%	(166)	183
2_moderate	11%	(16)	89%	(123)	139
3_conservative	4%	(14)	96%	(290)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	10%	(38)	90%	(346)	384
3_moderate	9%	(26)	91%	(269)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_8:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Student reflections, self-assessments, or personal statements*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	53%	(544)	47%	(487)	1031
Gender: Male	47%	(101)	53%	(115)	216
Gender: Female	54%	(443)	46%	(372)	815
Age: 18-34	49%	(142)	51%	(147)	289
Age: 35-44	56%	(137)	44%	(106)	243
Age: 45-64	55%	(215)	45%	(176)	392
Age: 65+	46%	(50)	54%	(58)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	47%	(64)	53%	(71)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	54%	(228)	46%	(196)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	55%	(183)	45%	(152)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	50%	(68)	50%	(66)	134
Income: Under 50k	50%	(109)	50%	(108)	217
Income: 50k-100k	50%	(217)	50%	(219)	436
Income: 100k+	58%	(217)	42%	(161)	378
Ethnicity: White	53%	(403)	47%	(352)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	53%	(65)	47%	(59)	124
Ethnicity: Black	43%	(43)	57%	(55)	98
Ethnicity: Other	55%	(98)	45%	(80)	178
All Christian	54%	(328)	46%	(278)	606
Atheist	47%	(23)	53%	(27)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	57%	(105)	43%	(81)	186
Something Else	49%	(69)	51%	(71)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	40%	(23)	60%	(34)	58
4-Region: Northeast	51%	(100)	49%	(97)	197
4-Region: Midwest	50%	(106)	50%	(105)	211
4-Region: South	52%	(211)	48%	(198)	409
4-Region: West	59%	(127)	41%	(88)	214
Charter School Teachers	50%	(32)	50%	(32)	64
Private School Teachers	48%	(66)	52%	(72)	138
Public School Teachers	54%	(446)	46%	(384)	830
K-4 Teachers	55%	(283)	45%	(229)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	53%	(230)	47%	(203)	433

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**Table TS189\_8:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Student reflections, self-assessments, or personal statements*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	53%	(544)	47%	(487)	1031
High School Teachers	49%	(152)	51%	(157)	309
≤ 4 Years	46%	(56)	54%	(66)	122
4-9 Years	51%	(129)	49%	(125)	254
10-14 Years	59%	(102)	41%	(71)	172
15+ Years	53%	(257)	47%	(226)	484
School Parent	53%	(232)	47%	(208)	440
Non-Parents	52%	(141)	48%	(132)	274
Union	52%	(285)	48%	(266)	551
Non-Union	54%	(259)	46%	(221)	480
Urban	50%	(119)	50%	(121)	240
Suburban	54%	(283)	46%	(236)	519
Small Town	55%	(54)	45%	(45)	99
Rural	51%	(88)	49%	(86)	174
Generation Z	50%	(52)	50%	(52)	105
Millennial	53%	(227)	47%	(201)	427
Generation X	54%	(193)	46%	(165)	357
Boomers	52%	(70)	48%	(65)	135
College	49%	(212)	51%	(218)	430
Post-Grad	55%	(331)	45%	(270)	601
MAGA Supporter	53%	(200)	47%	(177)	377
MAGA Opposer	55%	(309)	45%	(254)	564
1_conservative	56%	(88)	44%	(68)	156
1_liberal	55%	(109)	45%	(91)	200
1_moderate	52%	(82)	48%	(74)	156
2_conservative	50%	(74)	50%	(74)	147
2_progressive	51%	(93)	49%	(90)	183
2_moderate	56%	(78)	44%	(61)	139
3_conservative	53%	(162)	47%	(142)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	53%	(202)	47%	(182)	384
3_moderate	54%	(160)	46%	(136)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS189\_9:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Don't know/no opinion*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(60)	94%	(971)	1031
Gender: Male	2%	(4)	98%	(212)	216
Gender: Female	7%	(56)	93%	(758)	815
Age: 18-34	6%	(17)	94%	(272)	289
Age: 35-44	7%	(16)	93%	(227)	243
Age: 45-64	6%	(22)	94%	(369)	392
Age: 65+	5%	(5)	95%	(103)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	3%	(4)	97%	(131)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	7%	(29)	93%	(395)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	6%	(21)	94%	(314)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(6)	95%	(127)	134
Income: Under 50k	9%	(20)	91%	(197)	217
Income: 50k-100k	5%	(23)	95%	(414)	436
Income: 100k+	5%	(18)	95%	(360)	378
Ethnicity: White	5%	(36)	95%	(720)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(13)	90%	(111)	124
Ethnicity: Black	5%	(5)	95%	(93)	98
Ethnicity: Other	11%	(19)	89%	(158)	178
All Christian	5%	(28)	95%	(578)	606
Atheist	—	(0)	100%	(50)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(18)	90%	(168)	186
Something Else	10%	(14)	90%	(126)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	3%	(2)	97%	(56)	58
4-Region: Northeast	9%	(18)	91%	(179)	197
4-Region: Midwest	5%	(11)	95%	(200)	211
4-Region: South	5%	(22)	95%	(387)	409
4-Region: West	5%	(10)	95%	(204)	214
Charter School Teachers	3%	(2)	97%	(61)	64
Private School Teachers	5%	(7)	95%	(131)	138
Public School Teachers	6%	(52)	94%	(778)	830
K-4 Teachers	8%	(42)	92%	(469)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	5%	(20)	95%	(413)	433

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**Table TS189\_9:** *In your opinion, which types of evidence most strongly demonstrate that a student has well-developed durable skills (such as communication, teamwork, adaptability, and problem-solving)? Please select up to three. — Don't know/no opinion*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(60)	94%	(971)	1031
High School Teachers	4%	(12)	96%	(297)	309
≤ 4 Years	5%	(6)	95%	(116)	122
4-9 Years	7%	(17)	93%	(236)	254
10-14 Years	6%	(11)	94%	(161)	172
15+ Years	5%	(26)	95%	(457)	484
School Parent	3%	(14)	97%	(426)	440
Non-Parents	8%	(23)	92%	(251)	274
Union	5%	(26)	95%	(525)	551
Non-Union	7%	(35)	93%	(445)	480
Urban	8%	(20)	92%	(220)	240
Suburban	5%	(24)	95%	(495)	519
Small Town	4%	(4)	96%	(95)	99
Rural	7%	(13)	93%	(161)	174
Generation Z	4%	(4)	96%	(100)	105
Millennial	7%	(29)	93%	(398)	427
Generation X	6%	(21)	94%	(337)	357
Boomers	5%	(6)	95%	(129)	135
College	9%	(38)	91%	(392)	430
Post-Grad	4%	(23)	96%	(578)	601
MAGA Supporter	3%	(10)	97%	(367)	377
MAGA Opposer	5%	(27)	95%	(536)	564
1_conservative	5%	(9)	95%	(148)	156
1_liberal	4%	(9)	96%	(191)	200
1_moderate	2%	(3)	98%	(153)	156
2_conservative	9%	(13)	91%	(134)	147
2_progressive	4%	(8)	96%	(175)	183
2_moderate	3%	(4)	97%	(135)	139
3_conservative	7%	(22)	93%	(282)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	4%	(17)	96%	(367)	384
3_moderate	2%	(7)	98%	(288)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_1:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting performance standards for students

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(210)	33%	(340)	28%	(284)	16%	(165)	3%	(32)	1031
Gender: Male	22%	(47)	35%	(76)	27%	(58)	16%	(34)	1%	(1)	216
Gender: Female	20%	(163)	32%	(264)	28%	(227)	16%	(130)	4%	(31)	815
Age: 18-34	28%	(82)	34%	(98)	25%	(73)	11%	(31)	2%	(5)	289
Age: 35-44	20%	(49)	30%	(74)	26%	(64)	20%	(49)	3%	(8)	243
Age: 45-64	15%	(60)	32%	(125)	30%	(119)	19%	(76)	3%	(12)	392
Age: 65+	18%	(20)	40%	(43)	27%	(29)	8%	(8)	7%	(7)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	36%	(49)	29%	(40)	25%	(34)	8%	(11)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(86)	33%	(142)	27%	(113)	17%	(72)	3%	(12)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(52)	33%	(109)	29%	(98)	19%	(65)	3%	(11)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(23)	35%	(47)	30%	(40)	12%	(16)	6%	(8)	134
Income: Under 50k	23%	(50)	28%	(60)	24%	(52)	16%	(35)	9%	(20)	217
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(86)	33%	(145)	32%	(139)	14%	(60)	2%	(7)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(74)	36%	(135)	25%	(93)	19%	(70)	1%	(5)	378
Ethnicity: White	18%	(135)	32%	(242)	29%	(223)	18%	(139)	2%	(17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(31)	45%	(55)	21%	(26)	7%	(8)	4%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	34%	(33)	32%	(31)	21%	(21)	10%	(10)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	24%	(42)	38%	(67)	23%	(41)	9%	(16)	7%	(12)	178
All Christian	19%	(114)	35%	(211)	28%	(170)	16%	(99)	2%	(13)	606
Atheist	34%	(17)	43%	(21)	17%	(9)	6%	(3)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(26)	29%	(54)	32%	(59)	20%	(37)	5%	(10)	186
Something Else	30%	(42)	29%	(40)	25%	(34)	12%	(16)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(12)	27%	(16)	27%	(15)	21%	(12)	4%	(3)	58
4-Region: Northeast	20%	(39)	30%	(59)	33%	(65)	13%	(25)	4%	(9)	197
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(31)	38%	(81)	29%	(60)	15%	(32)	3%	(6)	211
4-Region: South	23%	(93)	29%	(118)	26%	(107)	20%	(80)	3%	(10)	409
4-Region: West	21%	(46)	38%	(82)	24%	(52)	13%	(28)	3%	(7)	214
Charter School Teachers	31%	(20)	36%	(23)	23%	(14)	8%	(5)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	26%	(36)	35%	(48)	25%	(34)	12%	(17)	2%	(3)	138
Public School Teachers	19%	(154)	33%	(270)	28%	(236)	17%	(143)	3%	(27)	830
K-4 Teachers	20%	(104)	31%	(157)	27%	(140)	18%	(92)	4%	(19)	511

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**Table TS190\_1:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting performance standards for students

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(210)	33%	(340)	28%	(284)	16%	(165)	3%	(32)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	21%	(91)	31%	(135)	30%	(130)	16%	(69)	2%	(8)	433
High School Teachers	19%	(60)	39%	(119)	24%	(74)	15%	(45)	4%	(11)	309
≤ 4 Years	28%	(35)	30%	(37)	26%	(31)	14%	(17)	1%	(1)	122
4-9 Years	27%	(67)	36%	(92)	23%	(58)	12%	(29)	2%	(6)	254
10-14 Years	18%	(32)	35%	(59)	26%	(45)	17%	(29)	4%	(8)	172
15+ Years	16%	(76)	31%	(152)	31%	(150)	18%	(89)	3%	(17)	484
School Parent	25%	(111)	30%	(134)	27%	(118)	16%	(71)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	24%	(65)	33%	(89)	23%	(62)	16%	(45)	5%	(13)	274
Union	19%	(107)	35%	(195)	28%	(156)	15%	(84)	2%	(9)	551
Non-Union	21%	(103)	30%	(145)	27%	(129)	17%	(81)	5%	(23)	480
Urban	33%	(79)	34%	(83)	18%	(44)	10%	(25)	4%	(9)	240
Suburban	16%	(81)	33%	(172)	29%	(151)	19%	(99)	3%	(16)	519
Small Town	11%	(11)	29%	(29)	34%	(34)	25%	(25)	—	(0)	99
Rural	22%	(38)	33%	(57)	32%	(56)	9%	(16)	4%	(6)	174
Generation Z	30%	(32)	33%	(35)	25%	(27)	10%	(11)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	23%	(99)	32%	(137)	26%	(110)	16%	(70)	3%	(12)	427
Generation X	16%	(56)	33%	(117)	30%	(107)	18%	(66)	3%	(11)	357
Boomers	15%	(21)	35%	(47)	30%	(40)	14%	(19)	6%	(8)	135
College	24%	(105)	30%	(130)	27%	(117)	13%	(55)	5%	(23)	430
Post-Grad	17%	(105)	35%	(210)	28%	(167)	18%	(110)	1%	(8)	601
MAGA Supporter	29%	(109)	35%	(131)	25%	(93)	11%	(40)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	16%	(91)	33%	(185)	30%	(170)	19%	(107)	2%	(11)	564
1_conservative	29%	(46)	21%	(32)	29%	(46)	19%	(29)	2%	(2)	156
1_liberal	22%	(44)	32%	(65)	27%	(54)	17%	(35)	2%	(3)	200
1_moderate	21%	(33)	31%	(48)	31%	(48)	16%	(25)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	11%	(16)	46%	(68)	26%	(38)	14%	(21)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	21%	(38)	38%	(69)	28%	(52)	12%	(23)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	20%	(27)	31%	(43)	26%	(36)	17%	(23)	7%	(9)	139
3_conservative	20%	(62)	33%	(100)	28%	(84)	17%	(51)	2%	(7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	21%	(82)	35%	(134)	27%	(105)	15%	(57)	1%	(5)	384

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**Table TS190\_1:** *How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting performance standards for students*

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(210)	33%	(340)	28%	(284)	16%	(165)	3%	(32)	1031
3_moderate	20%	(60)	31%	(92)	28%	(84)	16%	(48)	4%	(12)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_2:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Establishing curriculum

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(202)	31%	(324)	31%	(315)	15%	(154)	4%	(36)	1031
Gender: Male	26%	(55)	34%	(73)	28%	(60)	12%	(25)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	18%	(147)	31%	(250)	31%	(255)	16%	(129)	4%	(34)	815
Age: 18-34	27%	(79)	31%	(88)	30%	(86)	11%	(30)	2%	(5)	289
Age: 35-44	19%	(46)	31%	(74)	31%	(76)	15%	(36)	4%	(11)	243
Age: 45-64	15%	(59)	28%	(111)	31%	(123)	21%	(81)	4%	(17)	392
Age: 65+	17%	(18)	46%	(50)	29%	(31)	5%	(6)	3%	(3)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	34%	(46)	26%	(35)	27%	(36)	13%	(17)	1%	(1)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(83)	33%	(140)	32%	(134)	12%	(53)	4%	(15)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(49)	28%	(93)	32%	(107)	21%	(69)	5%	(17)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(23)	40%	(54)	29%	(39)	11%	(15)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	25%	(53)	27%	(59)	26%	(56)	13%	(29)	8%	(18)	217
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(72)	29%	(129)	36%	(156)	15%	(66)	3%	(14)	436
Income: 100k+	20%	(76)	36%	(136)	27%	(103)	16%	(59)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	16%	(122)	32%	(240)	34%	(258)	16%	(124)	2%	(12)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	30%	(38)	32%	(39)	19%	(23)	13%	(16)	7%	(8)	124
Ethnicity: Black	31%	(30)	31%	(30)	24%	(24)	11%	(11)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	28%	(49)	30%	(53)	19%	(34)	11%	(19)	12%	(22)	178
All Christian	18%	(110)	31%	(188)	33%	(201)	15%	(89)	3%	(18)	606
Atheist	26%	(13)	48%	(24)	21%	(10)	5%	(3)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(30)	30%	(56)	31%	(58)	17%	(32)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	27%	(38)	26%	(36)	28%	(39)	15%	(21)	4%	(6)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(12)	37%	(21)	20%	(12)	20%	(11)	2%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	20%	(38)	37%	(73)	28%	(56)	10%	(20)	5%	(9)	197
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(33)	39%	(82)	28%	(60)	14%	(29)	3%	(7)	211
4-Region: South	17%	(68)	28%	(115)	33%	(134)	18%	(75)	4%	(16)	409
4-Region: West	29%	(62)	25%	(53)	31%	(65)	14%	(29)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	36%	(23)	29%	(18)	22%	(14)	12%	(7)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	32%	(44)	32%	(45)	20%	(28)	11%	(15)	5%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	16%	(135)	31%	(261)	33%	(274)	16%	(132)	3%	(29)	830
K-4 Teachers	20%	(103)	29%	(150)	31%	(158)	15%	(75)	5%	(26)	511

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**Table TS190\_2: How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Establishing curriculum**

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(202)	31%	(324)	31%	(315)	15%	(154)	4%	(36)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	19%	(84)	29%	(125)	33%	(144)	17%	(72)	2%	(8)	433
High School Teachers	22%	(66)	35%	(109)	25%	(76)	16%	(49)	3%	(8)	309
≤ 4 Years	22%	(27)	27%	(33)	30%	(37)	18%	(22)	2%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	32%	(82)	31%	(78)	26%	(65)	9%	(23)	2%	(6)	254
10-14 Years	12%	(20)	37%	(63)	32%	(56)	12%	(20)	7%	(13)	172
15+ Years	15%	(72)	31%	(150)	33%	(158)	18%	(88)	3%	(15)	484
School Parent	24%	(107)	33%	(144)	27%	(119)	14%	(62)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	17%	(47)	33%	(91)	30%	(82)	14%	(38)	6%	(16)	274
Union	19%	(103)	31%	(173)	33%	(182)	15%	(82)	2%	(12)	551
Non-Union	21%	(99)	31%	(151)	28%	(134)	15%	(72)	5%	(25)	480
Urban	30%	(72)	31%	(76)	23%	(55)	9%	(22)	7%	(16)	240
Suburban	17%	(88)	30%	(158)	31%	(161)	19%	(101)	2%	(11)	519
Small Town	10%	(10)	32%	(32)	43%	(42)	12%	(12)	3%	(3)	99
Rural	18%	(32)	34%	(59)	33%	(57)	11%	(19)	4%	(7)	174
Generation Z	27%	(29)	26%	(27)	29%	(31)	16%	(17)	1%	(1)	105
Millennial	23%	(97)	32%	(135)	31%	(131)	12%	(50)	3%	(15)	427
Generation X	15%	(53)	30%	(106)	31%	(112)	20%	(71)	5%	(17)	357
Boomers	15%	(21)	39%	(53)	31%	(42)	12%	(16)	3%	(4)	135
College	19%	(82)	30%	(131)	30%	(127)	14%	(62)	7%	(28)	430
Post-Grad	20%	(120)	32%	(193)	31%	(188)	15%	(91)	1%	(8)	601
MAGA Supporter	28%	(107)	31%	(116)	30%	(113)	10%	(39)	—	(2)	377
MAGA Opposer	16%	(88)	32%	(180)	33%	(184)	17%	(96)	3%	(17)	564
1_conservative	26%	(41)	25%	(39)	27%	(42)	20%	(31)	2%	(4)	156
1_liberal	21%	(42)	36%	(73)	28%	(57)	12%	(23)	3%	(6)	200
1_moderate	19%	(30)	30%	(46)	34%	(53)	16%	(26)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	14%	(20)	36%	(53)	32%	(47)	15%	(22)	3%	(5)	147
2_progressive	22%	(41)	30%	(55)	35%	(64)	12%	(22)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	16%	(23)	34%	(47)	31%	(43)	14%	(19)	5%	(8)	139
3_conservative	20%	(61)	30%	(92)	30%	(90)	17%	(53)	3%	(9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	22%	(83)	33%	(128)	31%	(120)	12%	(45)	2%	(8)	384

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**Table TS190\_2:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Establishing curriculum

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(202)	31%	(324)	31%	(315)	15%	(154)	4%	(36)	1031
3_moderate	18%	(53)	32%	(93)	33%	(96)	15%	(45)	3%	(9)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_3:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Determining the content of professional development programs

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(154)	28%	(285)	36%	(369)	18%	(190)	3%	(32)	1031
Gender: Male	18%	(40)	37%	(81)	25%	(55)	18%	(38)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	14%	(115)	25%	(204)	39%	(315)	19%	(152)	4%	(29)	815
Age: 18-34	18%	(52)	35%	(100)	30%	(87)	14%	(41)	3%	(9)	289
Age: 35-44	14%	(34)	24%	(59)	36%	(87)	23%	(56)	3%	(8)	243
Age: 45-64	12%	(49)	24%	(94)	40%	(155)	21%	(81)	3%	(12)	392
Age: 65+	18%	(20)	30%	(32)	38%	(41)	11%	(12)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	23%	(30)	36%	(48)	25%	(33)	15%	(20)	2%	(3)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(59)	29%	(122)	36%	(152)	18%	(77)	3%	(14)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	13%	(44)	22%	(74)	39%	(132)	22%	(73)	3%	(12)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(20)	29%	(39)	37%	(50)	15%	(20)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	19%	(42)	28%	(60)	27%	(58)	18%	(39)	8%	(17)	217
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(58)	25%	(108)	42%	(181)	18%	(80)	2%	(10)	436
Income: 100k+	14%	(55)	31%	(117)	34%	(130)	19%	(71)	2%	(6)	378
Ethnicity: White	12%	(94)	27%	(207)	37%	(279)	21%	(159)	2%	(17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(26)	25%	(31)	42%	(52)	8%	(10)	4%	(4)	124
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(24)	39%	(38)	21%	(20)	12%	(11)	4%	(4)	98
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(36)	23%	(40)	40%	(70)	11%	(19)	7%	(12)	178
All Christian	13%	(79)	30%	(182)	36%	(219)	18%	(109)	3%	(16)	606
Atheist	27%	(13)	32%	(16)	28%	(14)	13%	(7)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(17)	23%	(43)	39%	(73)	23%	(43)	5%	(9)	186
Something Else	25%	(34)	25%	(34)	31%	(44)	15%	(21)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	19%	(11)	21%	(12)	36%	(21)	21%	(12)	3%	(2)	58
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(27)	34%	(67)	30%	(59)	18%	(36)	4%	(8)	197
4-Region: Midwest	14%	(30)	29%	(62)	38%	(81)	15%	(31)	3%	(7)	211
4-Region: South	16%	(67)	23%	(96)	37%	(153)	20%	(81)	3%	(12)	409
4-Region: West	14%	(31)	28%	(60)	36%	(77)	19%	(42)	2%	(5)	214
Charter School Teachers	26%	(17)	32%	(21)	31%	(20)	6%	(4)	4%	(3)	64
Private School Teachers	18%	(25)	31%	(43)	27%	(37)	21%	(29)	2%	(3)	138
Public School Teachers	14%	(113)	27%	(221)	38%	(312)	19%	(157)	3%	(27)	830
K-4 Teachers	15%	(76)	28%	(145)	35%	(180)	18%	(93)	4%	(19)	511

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**Table TS190\_3:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Determining the content of professional development programs

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(154)	28%	(285)	36%	(369)	18%	(190)	3%	(32)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	18%	(78)	23%	(102)	35%	(151)	21%	(91)	2%	(11)	433
High School Teachers	13%	(40)	28%	(88)	36%	(110)	20%	(62)	3%	(10)	309
≤ 4 Years	19%	(24)	37%	(45)	23%	(29)	17%	(21)	2%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(42)	30%	(75)	37%	(93)	13%	(34)	4%	(10)	254
10-14 Years	15%	(27)	27%	(47)	35%	(60)	19%	(32)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	13%	(62)	24%	(118)	39%	(188)	21%	(102)	3%	(13)	484
School Parent	19%	(82)	31%	(134)	33%	(147)	16%	(70)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	12%	(33)	28%	(75)	36%	(98)	19%	(51)	6%	(16)	274
Union	16%	(88)	27%	(150)	38%	(208)	17%	(95)	2%	(10)	551
Non-Union	14%	(67)	28%	(135)	34%	(162)	20%	(95)	5%	(22)	480
Urban	23%	(55)	34%	(82)	25%	(60)	14%	(33)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	12%	(62)	26%	(135)	39%	(201)	20%	(105)	3%	(17)	519
Small Town	13%	(12)	18%	(18)	41%	(41)	28%	(28)	—	(0)	99
Rural	15%	(25)	29%	(51)	39%	(68)	13%	(23)	4%	(6)	174
Generation Z	21%	(22)	35%	(37)	28%	(29)	14%	(15)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	15%	(64)	29%	(123)	34%	(144)	19%	(82)	3%	(15)	427
Generation X	13%	(48)	24%	(85)	39%	(141)	20%	(72)	3%	(12)	357
Boomers	13%	(18)	28%	(38)	39%	(53)	16%	(22)	3%	(4)	135
College	18%	(78)	27%	(115)	34%	(145)	16%	(69)	5%	(23)	430
Post-Grad	13%	(77)	28%	(170)	37%	(225)	20%	(120)	2%	(10)	601
MAGA Supporter	23%	(85)	34%	(128)	29%	(107)	13%	(51)	1%	(5)	377
MAGA Opposer	9%	(52)	26%	(144)	41%	(232)	22%	(124)	2%	(12)	564
1_conservative	19%	(29)	22%	(35)	33%	(51)	25%	(39)	2%	(3)	156
1_liberal	13%	(26)	29%	(57)	35%	(70)	21%	(42)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	10%	(16)	32%	(50)	36%	(56)	19%	(30)	3%	(4)	156
2_conservative	12%	(18)	25%	(37)	42%	(62)	18%	(26)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	16%	(29)	28%	(51)	40%	(74)	15%	(27)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	17%	(24)	32%	(45)	30%	(41)	15%	(21)	5%	(8)	139
3_conservative	16%	(47)	23%	(71)	37%	(113)	21%	(65)	2%	(7)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	14%	(55)	28%	(109)	37%	(144)	18%	(69)	2%	(7)	384

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**Table TS190\_3:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Determining the content of professional development programs

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(154)	28%	(285)	36%	(369)	18%	(190)	3%	(32)	1031
3_moderate	14%	(40)	32%	(95)	33%	(97)	17%	(51)	4%	(12)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_4:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Evaluating teachers

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	14%	(141)	24%	(250)	25%	(258)	32%	(333)	5%	(49)	1031
Gender: Male	20%	(43)	32%	(69)	22%	(48)	24%	(51)	2%	(4)	216
Gender: Female	12%	(98)	22%	(181)	26%	(210)	35%	(282)	5%	(45)	815
Age: 18-34	21%	(61)	31%	(89)	18%	(52)	26%	(75)	4%	(12)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	21%	(50)	31%	(75)	33%	(81)	4%	(10)	243
Age: 45-64	12%	(45)	21%	(83)	22%	(86)	39%	(151)	7%	(26)	392
Age: 65+	7%	(7)	26%	(28)	42%	(45)	24%	(26)	2%	(2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(27)	33%	(44)	17%	(23)	26%	(36)	4%	(6)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	15%	(64)	24%	(100)	27%	(114)	31%	(130)	4%	(17)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(40)	21%	(71)	21%	(69)	39%	(129)	7%	(25)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(10)	26%	(34)	36%	(49)	29%	(38)	2%	(3)	134
Income: Under 50k	17%	(36)	26%	(56)	20%	(43)	28%	(60)	10%	(21)	217
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(45)	23%	(100)	29%	(124)	33%	(145)	5%	(22)	436
Income: 100k+	16%	(59)	25%	(94)	24%	(91)	34%	(128)	2%	(6)	378
Ethnicity: White	11%	(85)	23%	(174)	27%	(206)	36%	(274)	2%	(17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(19)	30%	(37)	23%	(28)	25%	(31)	7%	(9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(23)	31%	(30)	21%	(20)	22%	(21)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	18%	(33)	26%	(46)	18%	(32)	21%	(38)	16%	(29)	178
All Christian	11%	(66)	27%	(162)	26%	(156)	32%	(196)	4%	(24)	606
Atheist	30%	(15)	31%	(16)	27%	(13)	12%	(6)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(20)	18%	(34)	26%	(49)	36%	(68)	9%	(16)	186
Something Else	22%	(31)	21%	(29)	17%	(24)	34%	(48)	6%	(8)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(9)	21%	(12)	35%	(20)	28%	(16)	2%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	11%	(21)	22%	(43)	32%	(63)	29%	(58)	6%	(13)	197
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(23)	31%	(65)	22%	(46)	31%	(66)	5%	(11)	211
4-Region: South	14%	(58)	20%	(83)	25%	(102)	37%	(151)	4%	(16)	409
4-Region: West	18%	(38)	28%	(60)	22%	(47)	28%	(59)	5%	(10)	214
Charter School Teachers	23%	(15)	33%	(21)	24%	(15)	16%	(10)	4%	(3)	64
Private School Teachers	12%	(16)	29%	(40)	29%	(40)	24%	(33)	6%	(8)	138
Public School Teachers	13%	(110)	23%	(189)	24%	(203)	35%	(290)	5%	(39)	830
K-4 Teachers	13%	(65)	23%	(119)	26%	(133)	32%	(162)	6%	(33)	511

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**Table TS190\_4:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Evaluating teachers

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	14%	(141)	24%	(250)	25%	(258)	32%	(333)	5%	(49)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	15%	(66)	20%	(88)	26%	(113)	35%	(153)	3%	(13)	433
High School Teachers	12%	(39)	28%	(86)	25%	(78)	30%	(93)	4%	(13)	309
≤ 4 Years	17%	(21)	34%	(42)	23%	(27)	24%	(29)	2%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	20%	(50)	29%	(74)	22%	(56)	24%	(60)	5%	(12)	254
10-14 Years	15%	(26)	25%	(43)	20%	(35)	33%	(57)	7%	(11)	172
15+ Years	9%	(44)	19%	(91)	29%	(140)	39%	(186)	5%	(23)	484
School Parent	19%	(85)	27%	(117)	23%	(99)	30%	(130)	2%	(9)	440
Non-Parents	12%	(33)	25%	(69)	26%	(70)	28%	(76)	9%	(25)	274
Union	14%	(79)	24%	(134)	26%	(141)	33%	(182)	3%	(15)	551
Non-Union	13%	(62)	24%	(116)	24%	(118)	31%	(151)	7%	(34)	480
Urban	27%	(65)	33%	(79)	16%	(38)	17%	(41)	7%	(17)	240
Suburban	10%	(54)	21%	(110)	28%	(147)	37%	(192)	3%	(16)	519
Small Town	2%	(2)	20%	(20)	31%	(31)	36%	(36)	10%	(10)	99
Rural	11%	(20)	24%	(41)	24%	(42)	37%	(63)	4%	(7)	174
Generation Z	18%	(19)	29%	(30)	16%	(16)	32%	(34)	5%	(5)	105
Millennial	16%	(69)	25%	(108)	26%	(111)	29%	(122)	4%	(17)	427
Generation X	12%	(43)	21%	(77)	21%	(76)	38%	(137)	7%	(25)	357
Boomers	6%	(9)	24%	(33)	38%	(51)	30%	(40)	2%	(3)	135
College	16%	(67)	26%	(114)	26%	(111)	24%	(104)	8%	(33)	430
Post-Grad	12%	(73)	23%	(136)	24%	(147)	38%	(229)	3%	(16)	601
MAGA Supporter	22%	(82)	28%	(105)	22%	(83)	27%	(101)	1%	(6)	377
MAGA Opposer	9%	(52)	23%	(128)	27%	(152)	37%	(210)	4%	(21)	564
1_conservative	18%	(27)	20%	(32)	20%	(31)	39%	(61)	3%	(5)	156
1_liberal	11%	(21)	28%	(56)	23%	(46)	34%	(68)	5%	(9)	200
1_moderate	11%	(18)	34%	(53)	27%	(43)	26%	(40)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	4%	(6)	22%	(33)	27%	(39)	43%	(63)	4%	(6)	147
2_progressive	19%	(35)	22%	(41)	26%	(47)	31%	(57)	2%	(3)	183
2_moderate	21%	(29)	20%	(28)	27%	(37)	26%	(36)	6%	(9)	139
3_conservative	11%	(34)	21%	(64)	23%	(70)	41%	(124)	4%	(11)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	15%	(56)	25%	(96)	24%	(93)	33%	(125)	3%	(13)	384

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**Table TS190\_4:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Evaluating teachers

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	14%	(141)	24%	(250)	25%	(258)	32%	(333)	5%	(49)	1031
3_moderate	16%	(47)	28%	(81)	27%	(80)	26%	(76)	4%	(11)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_5:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Hiring new full-time teachers

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(115)	26%	(264)	28%	(293)	31%	(323)	3%	(35)	1031
Gender: Male	16%	(34)	27%	(57)	29%	(62)	26%	(57)	2%	(5)	216
Gender: Female	10%	(81)	25%	(207)	28%	(231)	33%	(266)	4%	(30)	815
Age: 18-34	18%	(51)	27%	(78)	26%	(76)	26%	(74)	3%	(9)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	21%	(52)	29%	(72)	34%	(83)	4%	(10)	243
Age: 45-64	8%	(31)	26%	(101)	27%	(107)	35%	(139)	4%	(14)	392
Age: 65+	7%	(7)	31%	(33)	35%	(38)	25%	(27)	2%	(2)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(25)	30%	(40)	27%	(36)	21%	(29)	4%	(5)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	13%	(55)	23%	(96)	29%	(125)	32%	(134)	3%	(14)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(26)	27%	(90)	25%	(84)	36%	(121)	4%	(14)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(10)	28%	(38)	33%	(45)	29%	(39)	2%	(3)	134
Income: Under 50k	18%	(39)	22%	(48)	22%	(47)	31%	(66)	7%	(16)	217
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(42)	22%	(96)	31%	(134)	34%	(149)	4%	(15)	436
Income: 100k+	9%	(34)	32%	(120)	30%	(112)	28%	(107)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	8%	(64)	24%	(178)	33%	(251)	32%	(244)	2%	(18)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(25)	35%	(44)	21%	(26)	19%	(24)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	22%	(21)	28%	(27)	15%	(14)	31%	(30)	5%	(5)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(30)	33%	(59)	15%	(27)	28%	(49)	7%	(12)	178
All Christian	9%	(55)	26%	(155)	30%	(183)	33%	(197)	3%	(16)	606
Atheist	13%	(7)	60%	(30)	17%	(8)	7%	(4)	2%	(1)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(15)	20%	(37)	32%	(59)	34%	(63)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	21%	(30)	25%	(35)	20%	(27)	29%	(41)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(10)	16%	(9)	33%	(19)	34%	(20)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	8%	(15)	28%	(54)	33%	(64)	29%	(57)	3%	(7)	197
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(22)	28%	(59)	31%	(65)	27%	(57)	4%	(8)	211
4-Region: South	12%	(51)	21%	(84)	26%	(108)	37%	(150)	4%	(16)	409
4-Region: West	13%	(27)	31%	(67)	26%	(56)	28%	(59)	3%	(5)	214
Charter School Teachers	18%	(11)	37%	(24)	15%	(10)	28%	(18)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	16%	(22)	18%	(24)	31%	(43)	32%	(45)	3%	(4)	138
Public School Teachers	10%	(83)	26%	(216)	29%	(240)	31%	(261)	4%	(30)	830
K-4 Teachers	13%	(68)	21%	(110)	27%	(140)	34%	(172)	4%	(21)	511

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**Table TS190\_5:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Hiring new full-time teachers

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(115)	26%	(264)	28%	(293)	31%	(323)	3%	(35)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	12%	(53)	23%	(102)	31%	(134)	30%	(131)	3%	(13)	433
High School Teachers	7%	(22)	31%	(95)	28%	(86)	31%	(95)	3%	(11)	309
≤ 4 Years	20%	(24)	18%	(22)	28%	(34)	31%	(38)	3%	(3)	122
4-9 Years	16%	(41)	37%	(93)	22%	(56)	22%	(56)	3%	(8)	254
10-14 Years	12%	(20)	21%	(36)	29%	(50)	34%	(58)	4%	(8)	172
15+ Years	6%	(30)	24%	(114)	32%	(152)	35%	(171)	3%	(16)	484
School Parent	16%	(71)	26%	(116)	28%	(122)	28%	(123)	2%	(7)	440
Non-Parents	6%	(18)	27%	(73)	28%	(76)	32%	(89)	7%	(19)	274
Union	11%	(60)	28%	(155)	32%	(174)	28%	(152)	2%	(10)	551
Non-Union	11%	(55)	23%	(110)	25%	(118)	36%	(171)	5%	(26)	480
Urban	19%	(46)	32%	(78)	22%	(52)	22%	(53)	5%	(11)	240
Suburban	9%	(46)	24%	(123)	33%	(173)	31%	(163)	3%	(15)	519
Small Town	2%	(2)	27%	(27)	26%	(25)	44%	(44)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	13%	(22)	22%	(37)	24%	(42)	37%	(64)	4%	(8)	174
Generation Z	22%	(23)	24%	(25)	25%	(27)	24%	(25)	4%	(4)	105
Millennial	13%	(54)	25%	(105)	28%	(121)	31%	(132)	4%	(15)	427
Generation X	8%	(29)	27%	(96)	26%	(94)	35%	(125)	4%	(14)	357
Boomers	6%	(8)	26%	(36)	35%	(48)	30%	(41)	2%	(3)	135
College	11%	(48)	28%	(118)	25%	(109)	30%	(131)	6%	(24)	430
Post-Grad	11%	(67)	24%	(146)	31%	(184)	32%	(192)	2%	(11)	601
MAGA Supporter	15%	(57)	27%	(100)	32%	(120)	25%	(95)	1%	(6)	377
MAGA Opposer	9%	(53)	25%	(138)	28%	(159)	35%	(199)	3%	(15)	564
1_conservative	11%	(17)	23%	(35)	27%	(42)	36%	(56)	4%	(6)	156
1_liberal	9%	(17)	27%	(55)	29%	(58)	31%	(63)	4%	(7)	200
1_moderate	15%	(24)	15%	(24)	39%	(61)	29%	(45)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	10%	(15)	18%	(27)	33%	(49)	36%	(54)	2%	(3)	147
2_progressive	11%	(21)	36%	(66)	24%	(44)	27%	(49)	2%	(4)	183
2_moderate	12%	(16)	30%	(42)	23%	(32)	31%	(44)	4%	(6)	139
3_conservative	11%	(33)	20%	(62)	30%	(90)	36%	(110)	3%	(9)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	10%	(38)	31%	(121)	27%	(103)	29%	(112)	3%	(11)	384

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**Table TS190\_5:** *How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Hiring new full-time teachers*

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(115)	26%	(264)	28%	(293)	31%	(323)	3%	(35)	1031
3_moderate	13%	(40)	22%	(66)	31%	(93)	30%	(89)	3%	(8)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_6:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting discipline policy

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(167)	29%	(295)	32%	(332)	20%	(206)	3%	(31)	1031
Gender: Male	18%	(38)	34%	(73)	32%	(69)	15%	(33)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	16%	(129)	27%	(221)	32%	(263)	21%	(173)	3%	(28)	815
Age: 18-34	20%	(59)	36%	(104)	29%	(83)	12%	(36)	2%	(7)	289
Age: 35-44	14%	(34)	23%	(57)	31%	(76)	28%	(67)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	16%	(63)	24%	(95)	34%	(132)	23%	(91)	3%	(11)	392
Age: 65+	10%	(11)	36%	(39)	38%	(41)	12%	(13)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	22%	(29)	37%	(51)	32%	(43)	7%	(9)	2%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(70)	28%	(119)	30%	(127)	22%	(95)	3%	(13)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(54)	24%	(80)	33%	(110)	24%	(80)	3%	(11)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	11%	(15)	33%	(45)	36%	(48)	17%	(22)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	19%	(41)	32%	(69)	25%	(55)	16%	(35)	8%	(17)	217
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(62)	25%	(108)	36%	(159)	23%	(100)	2%	(7)	436
Income: 100k+	17%	(65)	31%	(118)	31%	(118)	19%	(72)	2%	(6)	378
Ethnicity: White	14%	(105)	27%	(206)	35%	(261)	22%	(168)	2%	(15)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(24)	28%	(35)	34%	(42)	14%	(18)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	32%	(32)	36%	(35)	19%	(19)	10%	(10)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(31)	30%	(53)	29%	(52)	16%	(28)	7%	(13)	178
All Christian	14%	(84)	29%	(173)	35%	(213)	20%	(121)	2%	(14)	606
Atheist	30%	(15)	35%	(18)	25%	(12)	11%	(5)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(21)	28%	(52)	29%	(54)	27%	(50)	5%	(10)	186
Something Else	26%	(36)	26%	(36)	29%	(40)	14%	(20)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(11)	30%	(18)	30%	(17)	19%	(11)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(33)	28%	(54)	34%	(67)	17%	(34)	4%	(8)	197
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(25)	31%	(66)	34%	(71)	20%	(42)	3%	(7)	211
4-Region: South	18%	(74)	27%	(109)	32%	(131)	21%	(86)	2%	(10)	409
4-Region: West	17%	(36)	31%	(65)	30%	(64)	20%	(44)	3%	(5)	214
Charter School Teachers	33%	(21)	37%	(23)	18%	(11)	9%	(6)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	17%	(23)	39%	(53)	26%	(36)	15%	(21)	3%	(4)	138
Public School Teachers	15%	(123)	26%	(218)	34%	(285)	22%	(180)	3%	(24)	830
K-4 Teachers	16%	(80)	27%	(136)	32%	(165)	21%	(109)	4%	(21)	511

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**Table TS190\_6:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting discipline policy

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(167)	29%	(295)	32%	(332)	20%	(206)	3%	(31)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	19%	(81)	25%	(110)	35%	(153)	19%	(81)	2%	(7)	433
High School Teachers	15%	(47)	30%	(93)	32%	(100)	19%	(60)	3%	(9)	309
≤ 4 Years	22%	(27)	37%	(45)	26%	(32)	14%	(17)	1%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	20%	(51)	33%	(84)	30%	(77)	13%	(33)	3%	(8)	254
10-14 Years	16%	(27)	29%	(50)	28%	(49)	23%	(40)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	13%	(62)	24%	(115)	36%	(175)	24%	(117)	3%	(14)	484
School Parent	19%	(85)	30%	(130)	31%	(136)	18%	(80)	2%	(9)	440
Non-Parents	16%	(43)	31%	(86)	31%	(85)	18%	(49)	4%	(11)	274
Union	16%	(87)	29%	(160)	32%	(178)	21%	(114)	2%	(11)	551
Non-Union	17%	(80)	28%	(134)	32%	(154)	19%	(93)	4%	(20)	480
Urban	28%	(66)	34%	(83)	21%	(51)	13%	(30)	4%	(10)	240
Suburban	13%	(67)	26%	(134)	38%	(195)	22%	(112)	2%	(11)	519
Small Town	9%	(9)	28%	(28)	36%	(36)	25%	(25)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	15%	(25)	29%	(50)	30%	(51)	23%	(39)	4%	(8)	174
Generation Z	20%	(21)	34%	(36)	36%	(37)	8%	(9)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	17%	(72)	29%	(125)	29%	(122)	22%	(94)	3%	(14)	427
Generation X	17%	(60)	24%	(87)	33%	(119)	22%	(80)	3%	(11)	357
Boomers	10%	(13)	33%	(44)	37%	(50)	17%	(23)	3%	(4)	135
College	18%	(78)	31%	(133)	30%	(130)	16%	(67)	5%	(22)	430
Post-Grad	15%	(90)	27%	(162)	34%	(202)	23%	(139)	1%	(8)	601
MAGA Supporter	24%	(92)	33%	(123)	25%	(96)	16%	(59)	2%	(6)	377
MAGA Opposer	11%	(61)	27%	(155)	37%	(208)	23%	(131)	2%	(9)	564
1_conservative	26%	(41)	17%	(27)	31%	(48)	24%	(37)	2%	(4)	156
1_liberal	16%	(32)	31%	(62)	32%	(65)	19%	(38)	2%	(4)	200
1_moderate	11%	(18)	34%	(53)	28%	(44)	26%	(41)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	5%	(7)	34%	(51)	38%	(56)	20%	(29)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	21%	(39)	28%	(51)	33%	(61)	16%	(29)	2%	(3)	183
2_moderate	14%	(19)	31%	(43)	35%	(49)	15%	(21)	5%	(7)	139
3_conservative	16%	(48)	25%	(77)	34%	(104)	22%	(67)	3%	(8)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	18%	(71)	29%	(113)	33%	(126)	17%	(67)	2%	(7)	384

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**Table TS190\_6:** *How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Setting discipline policy*

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(167)	29%	(295)	32%	(332)	20%	(206)	3%	(31)	1031
3_moderate	12%	(37)	32%	(95)	32%	(93)	21%	(62)	3%	(8)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS190\_7: How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Deciding how the school budget will be spent**

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(116)	21%	(213)	28%	(289)	37%	(380)	3%	(33)	1031
Gender: Male	14%	(30)	27%	(59)	26%	(57)	31%	(67)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	10%	(85)	19%	(154)	29%	(233)	38%	(313)	4%	(30)	815
Age: 18-34	17%	(48)	26%	(76)	25%	(73)	29%	(84)	3%	(8)	289
Age: 35-44	9%	(22)	18%	(44)	27%	(66)	42%	(102)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	10%	(39)	17%	(66)	28%	(109)	42%	(165)	3%	(12)	392
Age: 65+	7%	(7)	25%	(27)	38%	(41)	26%	(28)	4%	(4)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(22)	29%	(39)	30%	(40)	23%	(31)	3%	(4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	12%	(51)	20%	(86)	26%	(109)	39%	(165)	3%	(13)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(34)	17%	(56)	29%	(96)	41%	(137)	4%	(12)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(9)	24%	(32)	31%	(41)	35%	(47)	3%	(4)	134
Income: Under 50k	12%	(27)	24%	(53)	23%	(50)	32%	(68)	8%	(18)	217
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(38)	20%	(85)	27%	(119)	42%	(184)	2%	(10)	436
Income: 100k+	14%	(51)	20%	(75)	32%	(120)	34%	(127)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	9%	(67)	19%	(144)	31%	(231)	39%	(296)	2%	(17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18%	(22)	24%	(29)	29%	(36)	26%	(32)	4%	(5)	124
Ethnicity: Black	21%	(21)	27%	(27)	19%	(18)	30%	(29)	3%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(28)	24%	(42)	22%	(40)	31%	(55)	7%	(13)	178
All Christian	9%	(52)	22%	(132)	31%	(189)	36%	(219)	2%	(14)	606
Atheist	28%	(14)	32%	(16)	25%	(12)	12%	(6)	2%	(1)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(17)	16%	(29)	25%	(47)	44%	(81)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	19%	(27)	18%	(26)	21%	(30)	36%	(51)	4%	(6)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9%	(5)	19%	(11)	26%	(15)	46%	(26)	—	(0)	58
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(26)	18%	(35)	32%	(63)	33%	(66)	4%	(8)	197
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(17)	24%	(51)	27%	(56)	37%	(79)	4%	(8)	211
4-Region: South	12%	(47)	18%	(72)	26%	(105)	42%	(171)	3%	(13)	409
4-Region: West	12%	(25)	26%	(56)	30%	(65)	30%	(64)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	23%	(14)	29%	(18)	13%	(9)	33%	(21)	2%	(1)	64
Private School Teachers	10%	(13)	23%	(32)	33%	(46)	30%	(41)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	11%	(88)	20%	(163)	28%	(235)	38%	(317)	3%	(26)	830
K-4 Teachers	12%	(61)	20%	(101)	28%	(144)	35%	(181)	5%	(25)	511

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**Table TS190\_7:** How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Deciding how the school budget will be spent

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(116)	21%	(213)	28%	(289)	37%	(380)	3%	(33)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	13%	(58)	20%	(86)	27%	(119)	37%	(162)	2%	(8)	433
High School Teachers	9%	(28)	22%	(69)	28%	(86)	39%	(119)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	12%	(14)	21%	(26)	33%	(40)	33%	(40)	2%	(2)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(42)	30%	(76)	23%	(58)	28%	(70)	3%	(8)	254
10-14 Years	13%	(23)	19%	(32)	23%	(39)	41%	(71)	4%	(6)	172
15+ Years	7%	(36)	16%	(79)	32%	(153)	41%	(199)	3%	(17)	484
School Parent	16%	(70)	22%	(96)	27%	(118)	33%	(147)	2%	(8)	440
Non-Parents	9%	(25)	17%	(46)	29%	(80)	40%	(110)	5%	(13)	274
Union	14%	(74)	19%	(106)	29%	(162)	36%	(199)	2%	(9)	551
Non-Union	9%	(41)	22%	(107)	27%	(127)	38%	(180)	5%	(24)	480
Urban	18%	(43)	31%	(75)	20%	(49)	26%	(62)	5%	(11)	240
Suburban	10%	(52)	17%	(86)	31%	(160)	40%	(208)	2%	(13)	519
Small Town	7%	(7)	18%	(17)	30%	(30)	43%	(42)	2%	(2)	99
Rural	7%	(13)	20%	(35)	30%	(51)	38%	(67)	4%	(7)	174
Generation Z	14%	(15)	32%	(33)	25%	(26)	26%	(28)	3%	(3)	105
Millennial	13%	(55)	20%	(87)	26%	(113)	37%	(158)	3%	(14)	427
Generation X	10%	(37)	17%	(61)	29%	(103)	41%	(145)	3%	(12)	357
Boomers	5%	(7)	23%	(31)	33%	(44)	36%	(48)	3%	(4)	135
College	13%	(58)	25%	(105)	26%	(111)	31%	(133)	5%	(22)	430
Post-Grad	10%	(58)	18%	(108)	30%	(178)	41%	(246)	2%	(11)	601
MAGA Supporter	16%	(59)	26%	(97)	27%	(101)	30%	(114)	2%	(6)	377
MAGA Opposer	8%	(48)	18%	(102)	30%	(167)	42%	(236)	2%	(10)	564
1_conservative	10%	(16)	18%	(29)	24%	(37)	45%	(71)	2%	(4)	156
1_liberal	11%	(22)	22%	(45)	25%	(50)	39%	(79)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	12%	(18)	20%	(32)	32%	(50)	35%	(55)	1%	(1)	156
2_conservative	3%	(5)	23%	(34)	30%	(45)	40%	(59)	3%	(4)	147
2_progressive	15%	(28)	21%	(38)	31%	(57)	32%	(59)	1%	(3)	183
2_moderate	12%	(17)	22%	(31)	28%	(39)	32%	(44)	5%	(7)	139
3_conservative	7%	(21)	21%	(63)	27%	(81)	43%	(130)	3%	(8)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	13%	(50)	21%	(82)	28%	(107)	36%	(137)	2%	(8)	384

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**Table TS190\_7:** *How much actual influence do you think teachers have over school policy at your school in each of the following areas? — Deciding how the school budget will be spent*

Demographic	A great deal of influence		Moderate influence		Minor influence		No influence		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(116)	21%	(213)	28%	(289)	37%	(380)	3%	(33)	1031
3_moderate	12%	(35)	21%	(63)	30%	(90)	33%	(99)	3%	(8)	295

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS191\_1:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting textbooks and other instructional materials

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(178)	33%	(340)	30%	(307)	17%	(178)	3%	(28)	1031
Gender: Male	20%	(43)	41%	(88)	23%	(49)	16%	(34)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	17%	(135)	31%	(252)	32%	(258)	18%	(144)	3%	(27)	815
Age: 18-34	18%	(53)	41%	(117)	25%	(73)	12%	(34)	4%	(11)	289
Age: 35-44	16%	(38)	29%	(71)	32%	(77)	20%	(49)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	18%	(72)	26%	(101)	33%	(128)	21%	(83)	2%	(8)	392
Age: 65+	15%	(16)	47%	(50)	27%	(29)	11%	(12)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(24)	43%	(58)	26%	(35)	10%	(13)	3%	(4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(74)	33%	(141)	28%	(118)	18%	(75)	4%	(16)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(61)	25%	(83)	36%	(120)	19%	(63)	2%	(7)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(19)	42%	(57)	24%	(31)	20%	(26)	—	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	19%	(41)	30%	(64)	26%	(56)	19%	(42)	6%	(12)	217
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(70)	30%	(133)	32%	(138)	19%	(85)	3%	(11)	436
Income: 100k+	18%	(67)	38%	(143)	30%	(112)	13%	(51)	1%	(5)	378
Ethnicity: White	16%	(123)	33%	(249)	31%	(231)	18%	(139)	2%	(13)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(14)	41%	(51)	25%	(32)	15%	(19)	7%	(9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(27)	30%	(29)	25%	(25)	16%	(15)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(28)	35%	(62)	29%	(51)	13%	(24)	7%	(13)	178
All Christian	17%	(104)	35%	(211)	29%	(178)	17%	(104)	2%	(10)	606
Atheist	16%	(8)	54%	(27)	23%	(11)	8%	(4)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(25)	33%	(61)	29%	(54)	19%	(35)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	20%	(29)	24%	(33)	28%	(39)	23%	(32)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	28%	(16)	15%	(9)	45%	(26)	12%	(7)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	18%	(35)	35%	(69)	24%	(47)	18%	(36)	6%	(11)	197
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(33)	33%	(70)	38%	(81)	10%	(22)	3%	(5)	211
4-Region: South	18%	(74)	28%	(113)	29%	(120)	23%	(94)	2%	(7)	409
4-Region: West	17%	(36)	41%	(87)	28%	(60)	12%	(26)	2%	(5)	214
Charter School Teachers	28%	(18)	40%	(25)	20%	(13)	9%	(6)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	29%	(40)	33%	(45)	23%	(32)	10%	(13)	5%	(7)	138
Public School Teachers	15%	(120)	32%	(269)	32%	(262)	19%	(159)	2%	(19)	830
K-4 Teachers	16%	(83)	27%	(140)	32%	(162)	21%	(105)	4%	(20)	511

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**Table TS191\_1:** *At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?*  
— *Selecting textbooks and other instructional materials*

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(178)	33%	(340)	30%	(307)	17%	(178)	3%	(28)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	19%	(83)	31%	(134)	29%	(126)	19%	(82)	2%	(9)	433
High School Teachers	18%	(55)	40%	(122)	27%	(83)	13%	(41)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	23%	(28)	33%	(41)	24%	(29)	15%	(19)	4%	(5)	122
4-9 Years	17%	(44)	40%	(101)	28%	(71)	12%	(31)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	16%	(27)	30%	(52)	28%	(49)	21%	(36)	5%	(8)	172
15+ Years	16%	(78)	30%	(147)	33%	(158)	19%	(92)	2%	(8)	484
School Parent	22%	(95)	32%	(139)	30%	(130)	15%	(68)	2%	(8)	440
Non-Parents	16%	(44)	34%	(94)	24%	(66)	20%	(54)	6%	(16)	274
Union	15%	(84)	36%	(196)	30%	(168)	16%	(91)	2%	(12)	551
Non-Union	19%	(93)	30%	(144)	29%	(139)	18%	(87)	3%	(17)	480
Urban	22%	(53)	39%	(93)	23%	(55)	11%	(27)	5%	(13)	240
Suburban	15%	(77)	33%	(171)	31%	(162)	19%	(98)	2%	(12)	519
Small Town	12%	(12)	35%	(34)	36%	(36)	17%	(17)	—	(0)	99
Rural	21%	(36)	24%	(42)	31%	(54)	21%	(37)	2%	(4)	174
Generation Z	22%	(23)	38%	(40)	25%	(26)	11%	(12)	4%	(4)	105
Millennial	16%	(68)	35%	(148)	29%	(124)	17%	(71)	4%	(16)	427
Generation X	19%	(69)	26%	(94)	34%	(121)	19%	(67)	2%	(7)	357
Boomers	13%	(18)	40%	(54)	25%	(34)	21%	(28)	—	(1)	135
College	17%	(71)	32%	(137)	31%	(134)	16%	(68)	5%	(20)	430
Post-Grad	18%	(107)	34%	(203)	29%	(173)	18%	(109)	1%	(9)	601
MAGA Supporter	20%	(75)	38%	(144)	27%	(103)	14%	(51)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	16%	(90)	32%	(178)	31%	(174)	20%	(111)	2%	(10)	564
1_conservative	19%	(29)	22%	(35)	30%	(47)	27%	(43)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	16%	(33)	35%	(71)	27%	(55)	18%	(36)	3%	(7)	200
1_moderate	16%	(26)	35%	(54)	27%	(42)	20%	(31)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	11%	(16)	32%	(48)	40%	(59)	16%	(23)	1%	(1)	147
2_progressive	22%	(41)	41%	(76)	24%	(44)	11%	(21)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	20%	(28)	34%	(47)	34%	(47)	10%	(15)	2%	(2)	139
3_conservative	15%	(45)	27%	(82)	35%	(106)	22%	(66)	1%	(3)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	19%	(73)	38%	(147)	26%	(99)	15%	(57)	2%	(9)	384

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**Table TS191\_1:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting textbooks and other instructional materials

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(178)	33%	(340)	30%	(307)	17%	(178)	3%	(28)	1031
3_moderate	18%	(54)	34%	(101)	30%	(89)	15%	(46)	2%	(5)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS191\_2:** *At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting content, topics, and skills to be taught*

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	23%	(239)	35%	(359)	28%	(290)	11%	(117)	3%	(26)	1031
Gender: Male	30%	(65)	42%	(92)	19%	(41)	8%	(17)	1%	(1)	216
Gender: Female	21%	(174)	33%	(267)	31%	(249)	12%	(100)	3%	(25)	815
Age: 18-34	24%	(68)	37%	(107)	27%	(79)	9%	(26)	3%	(9)	289
Age: 35-44	25%	(61)	32%	(77)	26%	(64)	14%	(33)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	24%	(92)	32%	(125)	29%	(112)	13%	(52)	3%	(10)	392
Age: 65+	16%	(17)	46%	(50)	32%	(34)	6%	(6)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(26)	42%	(56)	26%	(36)	11%	(15)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(113)	32%	(138)	27%	(113)	11%	(47)	3%	(14)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	24%	(80)	32%	(106)	28%	(95)	13%	(44)	3%	(10)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(21)	42%	(57)	33%	(45)	8%	(11)	—	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	21%	(46)	36%	(77)	24%	(51)	14%	(31)	5%	(11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	21%	(92)	36%	(157)	29%	(127)	11%	(49)	3%	(11)	436
Income: 100k+	27%	(101)	33%	(125)	30%	(112)	10%	(37)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	22%	(168)	35%	(266)	29%	(222)	12%	(88)	2%	(12)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(20)	46%	(57)	19%	(24)	12%	(15)	7%	(9)	124
Ethnicity: Black	34%	(33)	32%	(31)	23%	(23)	10%	(10)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(39)	34%	(61)	26%	(46)	11%	(19)	7%	(13)	178
All Christian	24%	(146)	34%	(208)	27%	(165)	12%	(76)	2%	(11)	606
Atheist	18%	(9)	52%	(26)	27%	(14)	3%	(2)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(30)	35%	(65)	36%	(67)	9%	(17)	4%	(8)	186
Something Else	29%	(41)	29%	(41)	25%	(35)	12%	(17)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(16)	37%	(21)	19%	(11)	14%	(8)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	25%	(50)	34%	(67)	25%	(48)	10%	(20)	6%	(12)	197
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(33)	43%	(91)	30%	(64)	8%	(18)	2%	(4)	211
4-Region: South	26%	(107)	29%	(120)	28%	(115)	15%	(60)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	23%	(48)	37%	(80)	29%	(63)	9%	(19)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	35%	(22)	37%	(24)	18%	(11)	7%	(4)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	35%	(48)	41%	(57)	15%	(20)	4%	(6)	5%	(7)	138
Public School Teachers	20%	(169)	34%	(278)	31%	(259)	13%	(107)	2%	(17)	830
K-4 Teachers	21%	(106)	32%	(165)	27%	(140)	16%	(82)	3%	(18)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_2:** *At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?*  
— *Selecting content, topics, and skills to be taught*

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	23%	(239)	35%	(359)	28%	(290)	11%	(117)	3%	(26)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	26%	(115)	31%	(135)	29%	(127)	11%	(49)	2%	(7)	433
High School Teachers	24%	(75)	41%	(127)	24%	(75)	8%	(24)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	20%	(24)	37%	(45)	24%	(29)	16%	(20)	3%	(4)	122
4-9 Years	26%	(65)	36%	(92)	29%	(75)	6%	(16)	2%	(6)	254
10-14 Years	22%	(38)	33%	(57)	28%	(48)	13%	(22)	4%	(7)	172
15+ Years	23%	(112)	34%	(165)	29%	(139)	12%	(59)	2%	(9)	484
School Parent	28%	(125)	37%	(165)	21%	(92)	12%	(52)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	21%	(57)	34%	(93)	29%	(80)	11%	(29)	5%	(14)	274
Union	21%	(118)	38%	(212)	29%	(159)	9%	(51)	2%	(11)	551
Non-Union	25%	(121)	31%	(147)	27%	(131)	14%	(65)	3%	(16)	480
Urban	31%	(74)	36%	(87)	22%	(53)	6%	(14)	5%	(13)	240
Suburban	21%	(108)	33%	(174)	30%	(157)	14%	(72)	2%	(8)	519
Small Town	14%	(14)	38%	(38)	38%	(37)	10%	(10)	—	(0)	99
Rural	25%	(43)	35%	(61)	25%	(43)	12%	(22)	3%	(5)	174
Generation Z	23%	(24)	36%	(37)	25%	(26)	15%	(15)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	25%	(105)	34%	(147)	28%	(118)	10%	(43)	3%	(14)	427
Generation X	25%	(89)	32%	(114)	28%	(99)	13%	(45)	3%	(10)	357
Boomers	14%	(18)	43%	(58)	33%	(45)	10%	(13)	—	(1)	135
College	21%	(91)	37%	(160)	26%	(110)	12%	(50)	4%	(19)	430
Post-Grad	25%	(148)	33%	(199)	30%	(180)	11%	(67)	1%	(7)	601
MAGA Supporter	27%	(103)	38%	(145)	23%	(88)	10%	(39)	1%	(3)	377
MAGA Opposer	22%	(126)	33%	(188)	31%	(177)	12%	(66)	1%	(7)	564
1_conservative	31%	(48)	24%	(38)	30%	(47)	13%	(20)	2%	(3)	156
1_liberal	25%	(50)	33%	(67)	32%	(65)	7%	(13)	3%	(6)	200
1_moderate	17%	(26)	45%	(70)	27%	(43)	9%	(15)	2%	(2)	156
2_conservative	16%	(23)	34%	(49)	28%	(41)	22%	(33)	1%	(1)	147
2_progressive	28%	(52)	39%	(71)	24%	(43)	9%	(17)	1%	(1)	183
2_moderate	27%	(37)	32%	(45)	31%	(43)	8%	(12)	2%	(2)	139
3_conservative	23%	(71)	29%	(87)	29%	(88)	18%	(53)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	27%	(102)	36%	(137)	28%	(108)	8%	(30)	2%	(7)	384

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**Table TS191\_2:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting content, topics, and skills to be taught

Demographic	A great deal of control	Moderate control	Minor control	No control	Don't Know/ No Opinion	Total N
Adults	23% (239)	35% (359)	28% (290)	11% (117)	3% (26)	1031
3_moderate	21% (63)	39% (115)	29% (86)	9% (26)	2% (4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS191\_3:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting teaching techniques

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	41%	(424)	39%	(400)	13%	(136)	4%	(45)	3%	(27)	1031
Gender: Male	42%	(91)	44%	(95)	8%	(17)	5%	(11)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	41%	(333)	37%	(305)	14%	(118)	4%	(35)	3%	(25)	815
Age: 18-34	43%	(125)	40%	(116)	8%	(23)	5%	(14)	4%	(10)	289
Age: 35-44	38%	(93)	40%	(98)	13%	(33)	5%	(11)	3%	(8)	243
Age: 45-64	40%	(156)	37%	(145)	16%	(64)	5%	(18)	2%	(9)	392
Age: 65+	46%	(49)	37%	(40)	15%	(16)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	46%	(62)	40%	(54)	8%	(11)	3%	(4)	3%	(4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	41%	(172)	40%	(170)	11%	(47)	5%	(22)	3%	(14)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	40%	(134)	37%	(124)	16%	(55)	4%	(14)	2%	(8)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	41%	(54)	39%	(52)	16%	(21)	5%	(6)	—	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	37%	(79)	40%	(88)	12%	(27)	5%	(12)	5%	(11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	38%	(167)	40%	(173)	15%	(64)	5%	(20)	3%	(12)	436
Income: 100k+	47%	(177)	37%	(140)	12%	(44)	4%	(13)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	42%	(317)	38%	(284)	14%	(109)	5%	(34)	2%	(12)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	39%	(48)	46%	(57)	7%	(9)	2%	(2)	7%	(8)	124
Ethnicity: Black	41%	(40)	40%	(39)	10%	(10)	7%	(6)	2%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	37%	(66)	44%	(78)	9%	(16)	3%	(5)	7%	(13)	178
All Christian	42%	(256)	39%	(239)	12%	(75)	4%	(27)	1%	(8)	606
Atheist	42%	(21)	44%	(22)	10%	(5)	5%	(2)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	32%	(60)	39%	(74)	18%	(33)	5%	(9)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	46%	(64)	35%	(48)	10%	(14)	5%	(7)	5%	(7)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	48%	(28)	32%	(18)	16%	(9)	3%	(2)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	37%	(73)	36%	(71)	18%	(36)	3%	(6)	5%	(11)	197
4-Region: Midwest	34%	(72)	44%	(93)	15%	(31)	4%	(9)	3%	(6)	211
4-Region: South	45%	(185)	35%	(145)	13%	(55)	5%	(19)	1%	(6)	409
4-Region: West	44%	(93)	43%	(91)	7%	(14)	5%	(12)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	45%	(28)	41%	(26)	7%	(4)	5%	(3)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	52%	(72)	36%	(49)	5%	(7)	2%	(3)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	39%	(323)	39%	(325)	15%	(124)	5%	(39)	2%	(19)	830
K-4 Teachers	38%	(195)	39%	(198)	14%	(73)	5%	(27)	4%	(19)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_3:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting teaching techniques

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	41%	(424)	39%	(400)	13%	(136)	4%	(45)	3%	(27)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	39%	(170)	38%	(167)	14%	(60)	7%	(29)	2%	(8)	433
High School Teachers	47%	(144)	38%	(116)	10%	(30)	4%	(12)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	36%	(44)	38%	(47)	12%	(15)	9%	(11)	4%	(5)	122
4-9 Years	41%	(105)	44%	(111)	10%	(26)	2%	(6)	2%	(6)	254
10-14 Years	38%	(65)	40%	(68)	12%	(20)	6%	(10)	5%	(8)	172
15+ Years	43%	(209)	36%	(174)	16%	(75)	4%	(18)	2%	(8)	484
School Parent	46%	(201)	37%	(162)	13%	(56)	3%	(15)	1%	(6)	440
Non-Parents	36%	(99)	41%	(113)	12%	(34)	5%	(14)	5%	(15)	274
Union	41%	(225)	40%	(223)	12%	(66)	5%	(25)	2%	(11)	551
Non-Union	41%	(198)	37%	(177)	14%	(69)	4%	(20)	3%	(15)	480
Urban	35%	(85)	45%	(109)	9%	(20)	6%	(13)	5%	(12)	240
Suburban	42%	(218)	38%	(199)	15%	(76)	3%	(16)	2%	(9)	519
Small Town	43%	(43)	40%	(39)	11%	(11)	6%	(6)	—	(0)	99
Rural	45%	(78)	31%	(53)	16%	(28)	5%	(9)	3%	(5)	174
Generation Z	41%	(43)	42%	(43)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	4%	(4)	105
Millennial	41%	(176)	40%	(171)	10%	(45)	5%	(22)	3%	(14)	427
Generation X	41%	(148)	37%	(131)	16%	(57)	4%	(13)	2%	(8)	357
Boomers	40%	(54)	39%	(52)	15%	(21)	5%	(7)	—	(1)	135
College	38%	(161)	39%	(168)	14%	(59)	5%	(22)	5%	(19)	430
Post-Grad	44%	(262)	39%	(232)	13%	(76)	4%	(23)	1%	(7)	601
MAGA Supporter	43%	(162)	40%	(150)	12%	(46)	4%	(16)	1%	(3)	377
MAGA Opposer	41%	(233)	39%	(220)	13%	(75)	5%	(26)	2%	(9)	564
1_conservative	46%	(73)	33%	(52)	13%	(21)	6%	(9)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	39%	(78)	42%	(85)	10%	(20)	6%	(12)	3%	(5)	200
1_moderate	32%	(49)	46%	(72)	17%	(27)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	40%	(58)	45%	(67)	12%	(18)	2%	(3)	1%	(1)	147
2_progressive	51%	(93)	32%	(59)	13%	(23)	3%	(6)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	39%	(55)	39%	(55)	15%	(21)	5%	(6)	2%	(2)	139
3_conservative	43%	(131)	39%	(119)	13%	(39)	4%	(12)	1%	(3)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	45%	(171)	37%	(144)	11%	(43)	5%	(18)	2%	(8)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_3:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Selecting teaching techniques

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	41%	(424)	39%	(400)	13%	(136)	4%	(45)	3%	(27)	1031
3_moderate	35%	(104)	43%	(127)	17%	(49)	4%	(12)	1%	(4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS191\_4:** *At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?*  
— *Evaluating and grading students*

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	52%	(532)	32%	(330)	10%	(103)	4%	(37)	3%	(29)	1031
Gender: Male	47%	(102)	41%	(89)	7%	(15)	4%	(9)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	53%	(430)	30%	(241)	11%	(89)	4%	(29)	3%	(27)	815
Age: 18-34	50%	(143)	32%	(93)	10%	(29)	5%	(14)	4%	(10)	289
Age: 35-44	53%	(128)	27%	(65)	14%	(35)	3%	(7)	4%	(9)	243
Age: 45-64	53%	(209)	32%	(125)	8%	(31)	4%	(17)	2%	(10)	392
Age: 65+	48%	(51)	44%	(48)	8%	(8)	—	(0)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	52%	(71)	27%	(36)	11%	(14)	8%	(11)	2%	(3)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	51%	(217)	30%	(129)	12%	(53)	2%	(10)	4%	(16)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	54%	(179)	32%	(107)	7%	(25)	4%	(14)	3%	(9)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	47%	(63)	44%	(58)	7%	(9)	2%	(3)	—	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	50%	(109)	29%	(63)	9%	(19)	7%	(14)	5%	(11)	217
Income: 50k-100k	50%	(219)	32%	(141)	12%	(50)	3%	(12)	3%	(14)	436
Income: 100k+	54%	(204)	33%	(126)	9%	(34)	3%	(11)	1%	(4)	378
Ethnicity: White	52%	(396)	33%	(246)	10%	(78)	3%	(22)	2%	(15)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	46%	(57)	31%	(38)	10%	(12)	7%	(8)	7%	(8)	124
Ethnicity: Black	50%	(49)	37%	(36)	8%	(8)	4%	(4)	1%	(1)	98
Ethnicity: Other	49%	(88)	27%	(48)	10%	(17)	6%	(11)	7%	(13)	178
All Christian	51%	(311)	33%	(200)	10%	(60)	4%	(25)	2%	(9)	606
Atheist	47%	(24)	41%	(21)	11%	(6)	—	(0)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	49%	(91)	32%	(59)	10%	(18)	4%	(7)	6%	(11)	186
Something Else	54%	(76)	28%	(39)	9%	(13)	3%	(4)	6%	(8)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	59%	(34)	27%	(15)	11%	(6)	2%	(1)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	52%	(103)	30%	(58)	9%	(17)	3%	(7)	6%	(12)	197
4-Region: Midwest	44%	(92)	40%	(85)	11%	(24)	1%	(3)	4%	(8)	211
4-Region: South	54%	(220)	30%	(125)	11%	(45)	4%	(15)	1%	(5)	409
4-Region: West	55%	(117)	29%	(62)	8%	(17)	6%	(13)	2%	(4)	214
Charter School Teachers	56%	(36)	30%	(19)	8%	(5)	3%	(2)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	51%	(70)	36%	(49)	8%	(10)	1%	(1)	5%	(7)	138
Public School Teachers	51%	(426)	32%	(262)	11%	(88)	4%	(35)	2%	(20)	830
K-4 Teachers	46%	(234)	32%	(163)	13%	(64)	6%	(28)	4%	(22)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_4:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Evaluating and grading students

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	52%	(532)	32%	(330)	10%	(103)	4%	(37)	3%	(29)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	51%	(220)	32%	(140)	9%	(40)	6%	(25)	2%	(8)	433
High School Teachers	57%	(176)	29%	(91)	8%	(25)	4%	(12)	2%	(6)	309
≤ 4 Years	46%	(56)	31%	(38)	11%	(13)	8%	(9)	4%	(5)	122
4-9 Years	50%	(127)	32%	(80)	12%	(30)	4%	(9)	3%	(7)	254
10-14 Years	45%	(77)	36%	(61)	12%	(21)	3%	(5)	4%	(7)	172
15+ Years	56%	(271)	31%	(150)	8%	(38)	3%	(14)	2%	(10)	484
School Parent	55%	(240)	30%	(134)	11%	(47)	3%	(11)	2%	(8)	440
Non-Parents	53%	(145)	26%	(70)	12%	(33)	4%	(10)	6%	(15)	274
Union	54%	(296)	33%	(180)	9%	(52)	2%	(10)	2%	(13)	551
Non-Union	49%	(236)	31%	(150)	11%	(51)	6%	(28)	3%	(16)	480
Urban	48%	(114)	36%	(87)	9%	(21)	2%	(5)	6%	(14)	240
Suburban	52%	(271)	30%	(156)	12%	(62)	4%	(22)	2%	(9)	519
Small Town	55%	(55)	32%	(32)	5%	(5)	8%	(8)	—	(0)	99
Rural	53%	(92)	32%	(56)	9%	(16)	2%	(3)	3%	(6)	174
Generation Z	43%	(45)	30%	(32)	13%	(14)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	105
Millennial	53%	(226)	29%	(126)	12%	(50)	2%	(9)	4%	(16)	427
Generation X	54%	(193)	32%	(114)	8%	(28)	4%	(13)	3%	(9)	357
Boomers	48%	(65)	42%	(57)	7%	(9)	3%	(4)	—	(1)	135
College	46%	(197)	35%	(149)	12%	(53)	3%	(11)	4%	(19)	430
Post-Grad	56%	(334)	30%	(181)	8%	(50)	4%	(26)	2%	(10)	601
MAGA Supporter	51%	(193)	34%	(128)	12%	(44)	2%	(9)	1%	(3)	377
MAGA Opposer	54%	(305)	31%	(174)	9%	(49)	4%	(25)	2%	(11)	564
1_conservative	56%	(88)	29%	(46)	8%	(13)	5%	(8)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	57%	(114)	27%	(55)	9%	(18)	3%	(6)	4%	(8)	200
1_moderate	47%	(73)	42%	(66)	6%	(10)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	49%	(72)	33%	(49)	12%	(18)	5%	(7)	1%	(2)	147
2_progressive	55%	(101)	30%	(54)	12%	(22)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	183
2_moderate	47%	(66)	37%	(51)	11%	(16)	3%	(5)	2%	(2)	139
3_conservative	53%	(159)	31%	(95)	10%	(30)	5%	(15)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	56%	(215)	28%	(109)	10%	(40)	3%	(10)	3%	(10)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_4:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Evaluating and grading students

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	52%	(532)	32%	(330)	10%	(103)	4%	(37)	3%	(29)	1031
3_moderate	47%	(139)	40%	(117)	9%	(25)	4%	(10)	1%	(4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS191\_5:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Discipling students

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(267)	40%	(415)	22%	(229)	8%	(86)	3%	(33)	1031
Gender: Male	31%	(67)	43%	(92)	18%	(39)	7%	(15)	1%	(2)	216
Gender: Female	25%	(201)	40%	(323)	23%	(190)	9%	(70)	4%	(31)	815
Age: 18-34	29%	(84)	42%	(121)	16%	(46)	8%	(24)	5%	(13)	289
Age: 35-44	27%	(66)	32%	(77)	28%	(68)	10%	(24)	3%	(8)	243
Age: 45-64	26%	(100)	40%	(156)	24%	(95)	7%	(28)	3%	(12)	392
Age: 65+	16%	(17)	58%	(62)	18%	(20)	8%	(9)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	34%	(46)	44%	(59)	16%	(21)	3%	(3)	3%	(4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(113)	35%	(149)	23%	(98)	11%	(47)	4%	(17)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	26%	(87)	40%	(133)	23%	(78)	8%	(25)	3%	(11)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(20)	54%	(73)	22%	(30)	8%	(10)	—	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	26%	(57)	40%	(86)	16%	(35)	11%	(24)	7%	(15)	217
Income: 50k-100k	23%	(99)	39%	(172)	26%	(115)	9%	(37)	3%	(13)	436
Income: 100k+	29%	(111)	42%	(157)	21%	(79)	7%	(25)	2%	(6)	378
Ethnicity: White	24%	(179)	42%	(316)	25%	(191)	7%	(55)	2%	(15)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(34)	38%	(47)	13%	(17)	15%	(18)	7%	(8)	124
Ethnicity: Black	37%	(37)	38%	(37)	14%	(14)	7%	(7)	3%	(3)	98
Ethnicity: Other	29%	(52)	35%	(62)	14%	(24)	13%	(23)	9%	(16)	178
All Christian	25%	(153)	41%	(249)	22%	(136)	9%	(54)	2%	(14)	606
Atheist	26%	(13)	41%	(21)	23%	(12)	9%	(4)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(37)	44%	(82)	21%	(38)	9%	(17)	6%	(12)	186
Something Else	35%	(49)	32%	(45)	21%	(29)	7%	(9)	6%	(8)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	36%	(21)	36%	(21)	25%	(14)	2%	(1)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	28%	(55)	38%	(75)	23%	(44)	5%	(10)	6%	(12)	197
4-Region: Midwest	22%	(46)	46%	(96)	20%	(43)	9%	(19)	3%	(6)	211
4-Region: South	27%	(109)	38%	(155)	25%	(101)	8%	(33)	2%	(10)	409
4-Region: West	27%	(57)	41%	(88)	19%	(41)	11%	(23)	2%	(5)	214
Charter School Teachers	44%	(28)	48%	(30)	4%	(3)	1%	(0)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	35%	(48)	39%	(54)	17%	(24)	5%	(6)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	23%	(191)	40%	(331)	24%	(203)	10%	(79)	3%	(26)	830
K-4 Teachers	28%	(142)	39%	(197)	22%	(110)	8%	(42)	4%	(20)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_5:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Discipling students

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(267)	40%	(415)	22%	(229)	8%	(86)	3%	(33)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	25%	(110)	38%	(163)	24%	(104)	11%	(46)	2%	(11)	433
High School Teachers	25%	(78)	42%	(131)	19%	(60)	10%	(31)	3%	(9)	309
≤ 4 Years	29%	(36)	37%	(45)	17%	(21)	12%	(14)	5%	(6)	122
4-9 Years	29%	(74)	37%	(95)	24%	(60)	6%	(15)	4%	(9)	254
10-14 Years	26%	(45)	47%	(82)	14%	(23)	8%	(14)	5%	(8)	172
15+ Years	23%	(112)	40%	(194)	26%	(124)	9%	(42)	2%	(11)	484
School Parent	32%	(142)	37%	(162)	23%	(99)	6%	(28)	2%	(10)	440
Non-Parents	25%	(69)	40%	(111)	18%	(49)	11%	(30)	6%	(15)	274
Union	26%	(141)	40%	(221)	24%	(131)	8%	(44)	3%	(15)	551
Non-Union	26%	(127)	40%	(194)	20%	(98)	9%	(42)	4%	(19)	480
Urban	32%	(77)	37%	(89)	17%	(40)	9%	(21)	5%	(13)	240
Suburban	23%	(120)	45%	(234)	22%	(113)	8%	(41)	2%	(11)	519
Small Town	25%	(24)	37%	(36)	34%	(34)	5%	(5)	—	(0)	99
Rural	27%	(46)	33%	(56)	24%	(42)	11%	(20)	5%	(9)	174
Generation Z	30%	(31)	47%	(49)	17%	(17)	3%	(3)	3%	(4)	105
Millennial	28%	(119)	35%	(148)	23%	(97)	11%	(45)	4%	(18)	427
Generation X	27%	(96)	40%	(142)	23%	(83)	7%	(26)	3%	(11)	357
Boomers	15%	(20)	54%	(72)	23%	(30)	8%	(11)	—	(1)	135
College	29%	(124)	35%	(150)	22%	(95)	9%	(37)	6%	(24)	430
Post-Grad	24%	(143)	44%	(266)	22%	(134)	8%	(49)	1%	(9)	601
MAGA Supporter	31%	(116)	41%	(154)	18%	(68)	9%	(36)	1%	(4)	377
MAGA Opposer	23%	(129)	42%	(238)	25%	(142)	7%	(42)	2%	(13)	564
1_conservative	36%	(57)	29%	(45)	25%	(39)	8%	(13)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	24%	(47)	45%	(90)	18%	(37)	10%	(21)	3%	(5)	200
1_moderate	21%	(33)	38%	(59)	27%	(42)	12%	(19)	2%	(3)	156
2_conservative	21%	(31)	49%	(73)	22%	(32)	6%	(9)	1%	(2)	147
2_progressive	33%	(60)	41%	(74)	20%	(38)	5%	(8)	2%	(3)	183
2_moderate	20%	(28)	44%	(62)	27%	(37)	5%	(7)	4%	(5)	139
3_conservative	29%	(88)	39%	(118)	24%	(71)	7%	(22)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	28%	(107)	43%	(165)	19%	(74)	8%	(29)	2%	(8)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_5:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Discipling students

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(267)	40%	(415)	22%	(229)	8%	(86)	3%	(33)	1031
3_moderate	21%	(61)	41%	(121)	27%	(79)	9%	(27)	3%	(8)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TS191\_6:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Determining the amount of homework to be assigned

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	49%	(504)	33%	(335)	10%	(103)	5%	(55)	3%	(34)	1031
Gender: Male	50%	(108)	36%	(77)	8%	(18)	5%	(10)	1%	(3)	216
Gender: Female	49%	(396)	32%	(258)	10%	(85)	6%	(45)	4%	(31)	815
Age: 18-34	46%	(133)	36%	(104)	6%	(18)	7%	(19)	5%	(15)	289
Age: 35-44	47%	(114)	30%	(72)	13%	(31)	8%	(19)	3%	(7)	243
Age: 45-64	51%	(200)	31%	(120)	11%	(44)	4%	(16)	3%	(11)	392
Age: 65+	52%	(56)	37%	(40)	9%	(10)	2%	(2)	—	(0)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	47%	(64)	40%	(54)	5%	(6)	4%	(6)	3%	(4)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	48%	(202)	30%	(127)	10%	(44)	8%	(32)	4%	(18)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	50%	(169)	30%	(102)	11%	(38)	4%	(15)	3%	(11)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	50%	(67)	39%	(52)	9%	(12)	2%	(2)	—	(1)	134
Income: Under 50k	46%	(100)	30%	(64)	10%	(22)	8%	(18)	6%	(13)	217
Income: 50k-100k	48%	(209)	33%	(143)	10%	(42)	6%	(27)	3%	(15)	436
Income: 100k+	51%	(194)	34%	(128)	10%	(39)	3%	(11)	2%	(6)	378
Ethnicity: White	50%	(378)	32%	(240)	11%	(83)	5%	(38)	2%	(17)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	42%	(52)	38%	(47)	8%	(9)	6%	(7)	7%	(8)	124
Ethnicity: Black	46%	(45)	34%	(34)	10%	(10)	6%	(6)	3%	(2)	98
Ethnicity: Other	45%	(81)	35%	(61)	6%	(11)	6%	(11)	8%	(14)	178
All Christian	52%	(312)	32%	(194)	9%	(57)	5%	(30)	2%	(12)	606
Atheist	30%	(15)	57%	(29)	10%	(5)	2%	(1)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	44%	(82)	33%	(61)	8%	(15)	8%	(16)	7%	(12)	186
Something Else	49%	(68)	25%	(35)	15%	(21)	5%	(7)	7%	(9)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	55%	(32)	29%	(16)	11%	(6)	4%	(2)	1%	(1)	58
4-Region: Northeast	52%	(103)	30%	(59)	9%	(18)	3%	(6)	6%	(12)	197
4-Region: Midwest	45%	(95)	35%	(74)	12%	(26)	6%	(12)	2%	(4)	211
4-Region: South	51%	(210)	28%	(116)	12%	(47)	6%	(25)	3%	(11)	409
4-Region: West	45%	(96)	40%	(86)	6%	(12)	6%	(13)	3%	(6)	214
Charter School Teachers	49%	(31)	35%	(22)	3%	(2)	10%	(6)	3%	(2)	64
Private School Teachers	51%	(70)	34%	(47)	9%	(12)	2%	(3)	4%	(6)	138
Public School Teachers	49%	(403)	32%	(266)	11%	(89)	6%	(46)	3%	(26)	830
K-4 Teachers	43%	(222)	32%	(162)	12%	(64)	7%	(38)	5%	(25)	511

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_6:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Determining the amount of homework to be assigned

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/No Opinion		Total N
Adults	49%	(504)	33%	(335)	10%	(103)	5%	(55)	3%	(34)	1031
5-8th Grade Teachers	44%	(192)	34%	(147)	12%	(54)	6%	(28)	3%	(12)	433
High School Teachers	56%	(174)	31%	(95)	7%	(20)	4%	(13)	2%	(7)	309
≤ 4 Years	44%	(53)	34%	(41)	10%	(13)	9%	(10)	4%	(5)	122
4-9 Years	44%	(111)	38%	(95)	11%	(27)	5%	(12)	3%	(8)	254
10-14 Years	48%	(83)	28%	(48)	8%	(14)	9%	(15)	7%	(11)	172
15+ Years	53%	(256)	31%	(151)	10%	(50)	4%	(18)	2%	(9)	484
School Parent	51%	(224)	33%	(144)	10%	(44)	4%	(19)	2%	(9)	440
Non-Parents	44%	(119)	32%	(87)	10%	(27)	9%	(24)	6%	(16)	274
Union	52%	(284)	32%	(176)	9%	(51)	5%	(27)	2%	(13)	551
Non-Union	46%	(220)	33%	(159)	11%	(52)	6%	(29)	4%	(20)	480
Urban	41%	(99)	39%	(95)	9%	(23)	4%	(10)	6%	(14)	240
Suburban	48%	(251)	32%	(164)	11%	(59)	7%	(34)	2%	(10)	519
Small Town	54%	(54)	31%	(31)	7%	(7)	6%	(6)	1%	(1)	99
Rural	57%	(99)	26%	(46)	8%	(14)	3%	(6)	5%	(8)	174
Generation Z	45%	(47)	40%	(42)	6%	(6)	6%	(6)	4%	(4)	105
Millennial	47%	(200)	31%	(134)	10%	(43)	8%	(32)	4%	(18)	427
Generation X	52%	(186)	30%	(108)	11%	(39)	4%	(14)	3%	(11)	357
Boomers	50%	(67)	38%	(51)	10%	(13)	3%	(3)	—	(1)	135
College	42%	(182)	36%	(154)	12%	(53)	5%	(22)	5%	(20)	430
Post-Grad	53%	(321)	30%	(181)	8%	(51)	6%	(34)	2%	(14)	601
MAGA Supporter	50%	(189)	33%	(124)	12%	(44)	4%	(14)	1%	(5)	377
MAGA Opposer	50%	(283)	32%	(182)	9%	(51)	6%	(34)	2%	(14)	564
1_conservative	62%	(97)	23%	(35)	9%	(13)	6%	(9)	1%	(2)	156
1_liberal	44%	(88)	34%	(68)	9%	(19)	8%	(16)	5%	(10)	200
1_moderate	39%	(62)	43%	(67)	10%	(16)	6%	(9)	1%	(2)	156
2_conservative	49%	(72)	34%	(50)	12%	(18)	4%	(6)	2%	(2)	147
2_progressive	56%	(102)	30%	(56)	9%	(16)	3%	(6)	2%	(3)	183
2_moderate	45%	(63)	36%	(50)	13%	(18)	4%	(6)	2%	(2)	139
3_conservative	56%	(169)	28%	(85)	10%	(31)	5%	(15)	1%	(4)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	49%	(190)	32%	(124)	9%	(35)	6%	(22)	3%	(13)	384

Continued on next page

**Table TS191\_6:** At your current school, how much actual control do you have in your classroom over the following areas of your planning and teaching?  
— Determining the amount of homework to be assigned

Demographic	A great deal of control		Moderate control		Minor control		No control		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	49%	(504)	33%	(335)	10%	(103)	5%	(55)	3%	(34)	1031
3_moderate	42%	(124)	40%	(118)	11%	(34)	5%	(16)	1%	(4)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem13: Thinking about politics these days, how would you describe your political viewpoint?**

Demographic	Very progressive	Progressive	Slightly progressive	Moderate	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	None of the above	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	12% (62)	18% (88)	7% (33)	28% (139)	7% (37)	14% (71)	8% (40)	3% (15)	3% (16)	500
Gender: Male	10% (11)	21% (22)	6% (7)	27% (29)	7% (8)	18% (19)	10% (11)	2% (2)	— (0)	108
Gender: Female	13% (51)	17% (66)	7% (27)	28% (110)	7% (29)	13% (52)	7% (29)	3% (13)	4% (16)	392
Age: 18-34	18% (24)	17% (23)	9% (12)	32% (42)	5% (6)	15% (20)	3% (3)	2% (3)	— (0)	133
Age: 35-44	10% (12)	15% (17)	11% (12)	28% (32)	8% (9)	13% (15)	9% (10)	3% (3)	4% (5)	115
Age: 45-64	11% (22)	20% (38)	4% (8)	25% (50)	9% (17)	14% (27)	7% (14)	5% (9)	5% (11)	196
Age: 65+	7% (4)	18% (10)	3% (2)	28% (15)	9% (5)	15% (9)	20% (11)	— (0)	— (0)	56
GenZers: 1997-2012	26% (18)	19% (13)	7% (5)	20% (14)	3% (2)	21% (15)	2% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	69
Millennials: 1981-1996	9% (18)	16% (31)	10% (19)	33% (63)	7% (13)	11% (21)	8% (14)	3% (6)	3% (5)	190
GenXers: 1965-1980	12% (20)	18% (31)	4% (7)	25% (44)	10% (17)	15% (25)	6% (11)	5% (8)	6% (10)	174
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9% (6)	20% (13)	2% (1)	28% (19)	7% (5)	15% (10)	19% (13)	— (0)	1% (1)	67
Income: Under 50k	11% (10)	10% (9)	6% (5)	36% (33)	5% (5)	12% (11)	10% (9)	8% (7)	2% (2)	92
Income: 50k-100k	8% (17)	20% (43)	7% (15)	28% (63)	6% (13)	15% (33)	9% (20)	2% (5)	5% (11)	220
Income: 100k+	18% (34)	19% (36)	7% (14)	23% (43)	10% (19)	14% (27)	6% (11)	1% (3)	1% (2)	189
Ethnicity: White	12% (43)	18% (65)	7% (24)	28% (102)	8% (30)	15% (55)	9% (34)	2% (8)	2% (7)	367
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15% (8)	22% (13)	7% (4)	9% (5)	7% (4)	17% (10)	8% (5)	9% (5)	7% (4)	57
Ethnicity: Black	14% (7)	14% (8)	11% (6)	31% (17)	8% (4)	10% (5)	4% (2)	5% (3)	4% (2)	54
Ethnicity: Other	15% (12)	20% (16)	4% (3)	26% (20)	3% (3)	14% (11)	4% (4)	5% (4)	8% (6)	79
All Christian	8% (24)	16% (46)	4% (13)	29% (85)	7% (21)	21% (62)	11% (31)	2% (7)	2% (6)	294
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13% (11)	29% (25)	16% (14)	25% (21)	4% (4)	1% (1)	1% (0)	7% (6)	4% (4)	85
Something Else	6% (4)	7% (4)	9% (5)	29% (18)	19% (11)	10% (6)	10% (6)	3% (2)	6% (4)	61
4-Region: Northeast	12% (11)	15% (15)	8% (7)	31% (29)	5% (5)	8% (7)	7% (7)	6% (6)	8% (8)	95
4-Region: Midwest	6% (6)	13% (13)	7% (8)	23% (23)	12% (12)	22% (22)	12% (12)	2% (2)	3% (3)	101
4-Region: South	11% (22)	14% (29)	6% (12)	32% (66)	7% (15)	15% (30)	9% (18)	3% (6)	2% (4)	203
4-Region: West	21% (22)	31% (31)	6% (6)	21% (21)	5% (5)	11% (11)	3% (3)	1% (1)	1% (1)	101
Private School Teachers	12% (7)	8% (5)	3% (2)	21% (14)	16% (10)	13% (8)	23% (14)	2% (1)	2% (1)	63
Public School Teachers	12% (47)	18% (74)	7% (28)	29% (118)	6% (24)	15% (60)	6% (25)	3% (13)	4% (14)	404
K-4 Teachers	7% (18)	14% (36)	6% (15)	32% (82)	8% (21)	16% (40)	8% (19)	4% (11)	4% (10)	254
5-8th Grade Teachers	20% (39)	12% (24)	7% (14)	25% (49)	10% (21)	14% (29)	7% (14)	2% (4)	3% (6)	199
High School Teachers	15% (24)	27% (42)	5% (8)	23% (37)	4% (7)	10% (16)	10% (15)	2% (3)	3% (5)	157

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem13: Thinking about politics these days, how would you describe your political viewpoint?**

Demographic	Very progressive	Progressive	Slightly progressive	Moderate	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	None of the above	Don't Know/No Opinion	Total N
Adults	12% (62)	18% (88)	7% (33)	28% (139)	7% (37)	14% (71)	8% (40)	3% (15)	3% (16)	500
≤ 4 Years	7% (4)	27% (17)	5% (3)	28% (18)	13% (8)	11% (7)	6% (4)	3% (2)	— (0)	63
4-9 Years	29% (33)	11% (13)	9% (10)	25% (29)	5% (6)	15% (18)	2% (2)	2% (3)	1% (1)	116
10-14 Years	11% (10)	18% (16)	15% (13)	33% (28)	3% (3)	10% (9)	6% (5)	2% (2)	1% (1)	86
15+ Years	6% (14)	18% (43)	3% (7)	27% (64)	8% (20)	16% (37)	12% (29)	3% (8)	6% (14)	234
School Parent	18% (39)	15% (32)	5% (11)	31% (68)	7% (14)	14% (32)	7% (15)	3% (7)	1% (3)	221
Non-Parents	14% (17)	22% (27)	11% (14)	23% (29)	8% (10)	7% (9)	6% (7)	4% (5)	5% (6)	124
Union	17% (45)	22% (57)	8% (19)	24% (61)	6% (14)	11% (27)	6% (16)	4% (10)	3% (8)	258
Non-Union	7% (16)	13% (32)	6% (14)	32% (78)	9% (22)	18% (43)	10% (24)	2% (5)	3% (7)	242
Urban	26% (29)	18% (20)	9% (10)	32% (36)	3% (3)	3% (3)	3% (3)	3% (4)	4% (4)	112
Suburban	11% (28)	18% (49)	6% (16)	27% (71)	9% (24)	15% (40)	8% (22)	4% (11)	2% (6)	267
Small Town	7% (4)	16% (8)	6% (3)	29% (15)	7% (4)	16% (8)	12% (6)	— (0)	7% (3)	52
Rural	2% (1)	15% (11)	6% (4)	25% (17)	9% (6)	29% (20)	12% (8)	1% (0)	3% (2)	69
Generation Z	15% (8)	22% (12)	9% (5)	20% (11)	4% (2)	26% (14)	3% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	53
Millennial	14% (28)	14% (28)	10% (19)	32% (63)	7% (13)	11% (21)	6% (12)	2% (5)	2% (5)	195
Generation X	11% (20)	20% (35)	4% (6)	26% (46)	9% (16)	14% (25)	7% (13)	5% (9)	6% (10)	181
Boomers	5% (4)	19% (13)	2% (2)	28% (19)	9% (6)	16% (11)	19% (13)	— (0)	1% (1)	67
College	15% (33)	11% (23)	7% (14)	33% (71)	5% (12)	13% (28)	8% (16)	3% (7)	5% (11)	216
Post-Grad	10% (29)	23% (65)	7% (19)	24% (68)	9% (25)	15% (42)	8% (24)	3% (7)	2% (5)	284
MAGA Supporter	16% (30)	5% (9)	3% (5)	23% (43)	10% (18)	25% (47)	19% (34)	— (0)	1% (1)	186
MAGA Opposer	12% (32)	29% (80)	10% (29)	31% (86)	6% (16)	4% (12)	2% (5)	4% (11)	1% (3)	274
2_conservative	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	25% (37)	48% (71)	27% (40)	— (0)	— (0)	147
2_progressive	34% (62)	48% (88)	18% (33)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	183
2_moderate	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	100% (139)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	139
3_conservative	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	25% (37)	48% (71)	27% (40)	— (0)	— (0)	147
3_liberal/Progressive	34% (62)	48% (88)	18% (33)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	183
3_moderate	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	100% (139)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	139

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem14a:** *To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose the 'Make America Great Again' (MAGA) movement?*

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(168)	20%	(209)	9%	(97)	45%	(467)	9%	(90)	1031
Gender: Male	22%	(47)	20%	(44)	10%	(22)	43%	(92)	5%	(11)	216
Gender: Female	15%	(121)	20%	(165)	9%	(75)	46%	(374)	10%	(79)	815
Age: 18-34	14%	(41)	24%	(69)	12%	(34)	45%	(130)	5%	(14)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	21%	(52)	11%	(27)	47%	(115)	9%	(22)	243
Age: 45-64	19%	(76)	18%	(72)	7%	(28)	44%	(173)	11%	(43)	392
Age: 65+	22%	(24)	14%	(16)	8%	(8)	46%	(49)	10%	(11)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	15%	(20)	24%	(32)	13%	(17)	47%	(64)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	12%	(52)	23%	(98)	11%	(45)	46%	(193)	9%	(37)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(68)	17%	(57)	7%	(25)	44%	(146)	11%	(38)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21%	(28)	17%	(22)	8%	(10)	44%	(59)	10%	(14)	134
Income: Under 50k	14%	(31)	14%	(30)	11%	(23)	48%	(105)	13%	(28)	217
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(59)	21%	(91)	11%	(47)	46%	(201)	9%	(40)	436
Income: 100k+	21%	(79)	23%	(88)	7%	(27)	43%	(161)	6%	(23)	378
Ethnicity: White	20%	(149)	21%	(158)	10%	(73)	42%	(319)	8%	(57)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(10)	23%	(29)	11%	(14)	46%	(57)	12%	(15)	124
Ethnicity: Black	8%	(8)	12%	(11)	8%	(7)	63%	(62)	10%	(10)	98
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(12)	22%	(40)	9%	(16)	48%	(86)	13%	(24)	178
All Christian	18%	(107)	25%	(151)	9%	(52)	41%	(247)	8%	(48)	606
Atheist	46%	(23)	13%	(6)	1%	(0)	40%	(20)	—	(0)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	3%	(6)	10%	(19)	13%	(24)	66%	(123)	8%	(14)	186
Something Else	19%	(27)	19%	(27)	11%	(15)	33%	(46)	18%	(25)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	12%	(7)	13%	(7)	11%	(6)	58%	(33)	7%	(4)	58
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(27)	16%	(32)	8%	(16)	51%	(101)	11%	(21)	197
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(25)	23%	(48)	9%	(19)	45%	(95)	12%	(25)	211
4-Region: South	20%	(83)	22%	(92)	8%	(33)	40%	(165)	9%	(36)	409
4-Region: West	16%	(34)	18%	(38)	13%	(28)	49%	(106)	4%	(8)	214
Charter School Teachers	27%	(17)	23%	(14)	1%	(1)	44%	(28)	6%	(4)	64
Private School Teachers	24%	(33)	27%	(37)	13%	(18)	27%	(37)	9%	(13)	138
Public School Teachers	14%	(118)	19%	(158)	9%	(79)	48%	(402)	9%	(74)	830
K-4 Teachers	16%	(81)	20%	(104)	7%	(38)	45%	(231)	11%	(57)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	20%	(85)	22%	(95)	10%	(44)	41%	(176)	8%	(34)	433

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem14a:** To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose the 'Make America Great Again' (MAGA) movement?

Demographic	Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know/ No Opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(168)	20%	(209)	9%	(97)	45%	(467)	9%	(90)	1031
High School Teachers	15%	(47)	17%	(51)	10%	(32)	50%	(154)	8%	(24)	309
≤ 4 Years	16%	(19)	17%	(21)	8%	(9)	50%	(61)	10%	(12)	122
4-9 Years	19%	(48)	25%	(63)	13%	(33)	37%	(94)	6%	(16)	254
10-14 Years	15%	(26)	19%	(32)	9%	(16)	50%	(87)	7%	(12)	172
15+ Years	16%	(75)	19%	(93)	8%	(39)	47%	(225)	11%	(51)	484
School Parent	21%	(92)	24%	(106)	10%	(45)	36%	(160)	8%	(37)	440
Non-Parents	10%	(28)	13%	(35)	8%	(22)	59%	(163)	9%	(26)	274
Union	16%	(87)	20%	(108)	8%	(42)	51%	(279)	6%	(36)	551
Non-Union	17%	(81)	21%	(101)	12%	(55)	39%	(188)	11%	(55)	480
Urban	20%	(47)	24%	(57)	7%	(17)	39%	(93)	10%	(24)	240
Suburban	16%	(81)	16%	(85)	11%	(58)	50%	(261)	6%	(33)	519
Small Town	6%	(6)	19%	(19)	9%	(9)	50%	(50)	16%	(16)	99
Rural	20%	(34)	27%	(47)	7%	(13)	36%	(62)	10%	(17)	174
Generation Z	11%	(12)	19%	(20)	15%	(16)	53%	(55)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	13%	(57)	24%	(101)	11%	(46)	44%	(190)	8%	(34)	427
Generation X	20%	(71)	18%	(63)	7%	(25)	44%	(157)	11%	(41)	357
Boomers	19%	(25)	18%	(25)	8%	(10)	45%	(61)	10%	(14)	135
College	16%	(68)	19%	(83)	9%	(39)	43%	(184)	13%	(56)	430
Post-Grad	17%	(100)	21%	(126)	10%	(58)	47%	(282)	6%	(34)	601
MAGA Supporter	45%	(168)	55%	(209)	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	377
MAGA Opposer	—	(0)	—	(0)	17%	(97)	83%	(467)	—	(0)	564
1_conservative	38%	(60)	33%	(52)	7%	(11)	10%	(16)	11%	(17)	156
1_liberal	7%	(14)	5%	(9)	7%	(14)	79%	(159)	2%	(5)	200
1_moderate	7%	(12)	28%	(43)	17%	(27)	37%	(58)	11%	(17)	156
2_conservative	27%	(40)	40%	(59)	10%	(15)	12%	(18)	10%	(15)	147
2_progressive	18%	(33)	6%	(10)	5%	(10)	71%	(131)	—	(0)	183
2_moderate	7%	(10)	23%	(33)	12%	(16)	50%	(69)	8%	(11)	139
3_conservative	33%	(100)	37%	(111)	9%	(27)	11%	(34)	11%	(32)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	12%	(47)	5%	(20)	6%	(23)	75%	(290)	1%	(5)	384
3_moderate	7%	(22)	26%	(76)	15%	(43)	43%	(128)	9%	(27)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSdem4:** Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school teacher, including part-time teaching?

Demographic	≤ 4 years		4-9 years		10-14 years		≥ 15 years		Total N
Adults	12%	(122)	25%	(254)	17%	(172)	47%	(484)	1031
Gender: Male	11%	(25)	28%	(59)	16%	(34)	45%	(98)	216
Gender: Female	12%	(97)	24%	(194)	17%	(138)	47%	(386)	815
Age: 18-34	25%	(73)	55%	(159)	18%	(53)	1%	(4)	289
Age: 35-44	11%	(27)	19%	(47)	30%	(72)	40%	(97)	243
Age: 45-64	5%	(20)	10%	(40)	11%	(43)	74%	(288)	392
Age: 65+	1%	(1)	7%	(7)	4%	(4)	88%	(95)	108
GenZers: 1997-2012	41%	(55)	57%	(77)	1%	(1)	1%	(2)	135
Millennials: 1981-1996	11%	(46)	31%	(131)	29%	(125)	29%	(121)	424
GenXers: 1965-1980	5%	(17)	11%	(36)	12%	(39)	72%	(242)	334
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(3)	7%	(10)	5%	(6)	86%	(114)	134
Income: Under 50k	29%	(62)	23%	(50)	16%	(35)	32%	(70)	217
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(44)	26%	(115)	18%	(80)	45%	(198)	436
Income: 100k+	4%	(16)	23%	(89)	15%	(58)	57%	(215)	378
Ethnicity: White	10%	(72)	22%	(164)	16%	(121)	53%	(398)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12%	(15)	42%	(52)	13%	(16)	33%	(41)	124
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(20)	35%	(34)	17%	(17)	27%	(27)	98
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(30)	31%	(56)	19%	(34)	33%	(58)	178
All Christian	9%	(54)	22%	(133)	14%	(87)	55%	(332)	606
Atheist	5%	(2)	50%	(25)	23%	(11)	23%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(28)	31%	(58)	22%	(41)	32%	(59)	186
Something Else	18%	(25)	23%	(32)	21%	(29)	38%	(53)	140
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(13)	13%	(8)	10%	(5)	55%	(32)	58
4-Region: Northeast	7%	(13)	25%	(50)	15%	(30)	53%	(105)	197
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(37)	18%	(38)	18%	(37)	47%	(98)	211
4-Region: South	14%	(56)	21%	(85)	18%	(72)	48%	(196)	409
4-Region: West	8%	(16)	38%	(81)	15%	(33)	40%	(85)	214
Charter School Teachers	11%	(7)	43%	(27)	8%	(5)	38%	(24)	64
Private School Teachers	10%	(14)	22%	(31)	15%	(21)	53%	(73)	138
Public School Teachers	12%	(101)	24%	(196)	18%	(146)	47%	(387)	830
K-4 Teachers	17%	(86)	21%	(105)	18%	(90)	45%	(229)	511
5-8th Grade Teachers	10%	(45)	28%	(119)	16%	(69)	46%	(200)	433
High School Teachers	8%	(25)	24%	(74)	17%	(53)	51%	(157)	309

Continued on next page

**Table TSdem4:** Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school teacher, including part-time teaching?

Demographic	≤ 4 years		4-9 years		10-14 years		≥ 15 years		Total N
Adults	12%	(122)	25%	(254)	17%	(172)	47%	(484)	1031
≤ 4 Years	100%	(122)	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	122
4-9 Years	—	(0)	100%	(254)	—	(0)	—	(0)	254
10-14 Years	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(172)	—	(0)	172
15+ Years	—	(0)	—	(0)	—	(0)	100%	(484)	484
School Parent	12%	(54)	29%	(128)	16%	(70)	43%	(188)	440
Non-Parents	18%	(48)	30%	(81)	21%	(58)	32%	(86)	274
Union	7%	(40)	28%	(155)	18%	(98)	47%	(258)	551
Non-Union	17%	(82)	20%	(98)	15%	(74)	47%	(226)	480
Urban	15%	(37)	41%	(97)	21%	(50)	23%	(56)	240
Suburban	9%	(49)	21%	(107)	16%	(84)	54%	(278)	519
Small Town	10%	(10)	20%	(19)	9%	(9)	62%	(61)	99
Rural	15%	(26)	17%	(30)	17%	(29)	51%	(88)	174
Generation Z	51%	(54)	46%	(48)	1%	(1)	2%	(2)	105
Millennial	11%	(46)	37%	(158)	29%	(123)	23%	(99)	427
Generation X	5%	(18)	11%	(38)	11%	(41)	73%	(261)	357
Boomers	3%	(4)	5%	(6)	5%	(6)	88%	(118)	135
College	16%	(69)	27%	(115)	17%	(75)	40%	(170)	430
Post-Grad	9%	(52)	23%	(138)	16%	(97)	52%	(313)	601
MAGA Supporter	11%	(40)	29%	(111)	15%	(58)	45%	(168)	377
MAGA Opposer	12%	(70)	23%	(127)	18%	(102)	47%	(264)	564
1_conservative	10%	(16)	17%	(27)	13%	(20)	60%	(94)	156
1_liberal	9%	(18)	32%	(64)	22%	(44)	37%	(74)	200
1_moderate	14%	(21)	25%	(39)	12%	(19)	49%	(77)	156
2_conservative	13%	(19)	18%	(26)	11%	(16)	58%	(86)	147
2_progressive	13%	(24)	31%	(57)	21%	(39)	35%	(64)	183
2_moderate	13%	(18)	21%	(29)	20%	(28)	46%	(64)	139
3_conservative	11%	(35)	17%	(53)	12%	(36)	59%	(180)	304
3_liberal/Progressive	11%	(43)	31%	(120)	22%	(83)	36%	(138)	384
3_moderate	13%	(39)	23%	(69)	16%	(48)	48%	(140)	295

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSxvar8a: All states coalesced from TS8a**

Demographic	Too High		Too Low		About Right		Total N
Adults	7%	(40)	70%	(381)	23%	(126)	547
Gender: Male	9%	(10)	60%	(67)	31%	(35)	112
Gender: Female	7%	(30)	72%	(314)	21%	(91)	435
Age: 18-34	8%	(12)	75%	(123)	17%	(28)	163
Age: 35-44	8%	(10)	76%	(102)	16%	(21)	134
Age: 45-64	6%	(12)	67%	(136)	27%	(55)	203
GenZers: 1997-2012	10%	(7)	73%	(56)	17%	(13)	76
Millennials: 1981-1996	7%	(16)	76%	(179)	18%	(42)	236
GenXers: 1965-1980	6%	(11)	68%	(118)	26%	(45)	174
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(5)	48%	(29)	43%	(25)	59
Income: Under 50k	12%	(12)	65%	(67)	23%	(24)	103
Income: 50k-100k	6%	(13)	71%	(167)	23%	(53)	233
Income: 100k+	7%	(14)	70%	(147)	24%	(50)	211
Ethnicity: White	7%	(29)	68%	(269)	24%	(96)	394
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(9)	74%	(51)	13%	(9)	69
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(7)	75%	(83)	18%	(20)	110
All Christian	8%	(26)	65%	(213)	27%	(89)	327
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(7)	76%	(87)	17%	(20)	114
Something Else	7%	(5)	77%	(50)	16%	(10)	65
4-Region: Northeast	8%	(10)	65%	(75)	26%	(30)	114
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(7)	68%	(74)	25%	(27)	108
4-Region: South	8%	(17)	68%	(145)	24%	(51)	213
4-Region: West	5%	(6)	79%	(87)	16%	(18)	111
Private School Teachers	12%	(7)	66%	(40)	22%	(13)	60
Public School Teachers	6%	(27)	73%	(327)	21%	(97)	452
K-4 Teachers	9%	(25)	73%	(196)	18%	(47)	268
5-8th Grade Teachers	6%	(13)	68%	(154)	26%	(59)	226
High School Teachers	6%	(10)	72%	(119)	22%	(36)	165
≤ 4 Years	10%	(6)	74%	(47)	16%	(10)	64
4-9 Years	10%	(13)	64%	(87)	26%	(36)	136
10-14 Years	6%	(6)	81%	(77)	13%	(12)	95
15+ Years	6%	(14)	67%	(169)	27%	(68)	252
School Parent	7%	(16)	67%	(159)	26%	(61)	236

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**Table TSxvar8a:** All states coalesced from TS8a

Demographic	Too High		Too Low		About Right		Total N
Adults	7%	(40)	70%	(381)	23%	(126)	547
Non-Parents	6%	(9)	80%	(113)	13%	(19)	142
Union	7%	(20)	72%	(215)	22%	(65)	299
Non-Union	8%	(20)	67%	(166)	25%	(62)	248
Urban	7%	(7)	63%	(70)	30%	(34)	111
Suburban	8%	(22)	71%	(198)	22%	(61)	281
Small Town	7%	(4)	74%	(44)	19%	(11)	59
Rural	6%	(6)	72%	(70)	22%	(21)	97
Generation Z	11%	(6)	76%	(44)	14%	(8)	58
Millennial	7%	(17)	76%	(181)	17%	(41)	239
Generation X	6%	(11)	67%	(127)	27%	(50)	188
Boomers	9%	(5)	51%	(30)	40%	(23)	58
College	8%	(17)	67%	(144)	25%	(53)	214
Post-Grad	7%	(23)	71%	(237)	22%	(73)	333
MAGA Supporter	11%	(22)	51%	(100)	38%	(75)	196
MAGA Opposer	4%	(12)	83%	(241)	13%	(38)	291
1_conservative	9%	(8)	61%	(52)	30%	(25)	86
1_liberal	6%	(6)	78%	(80)	16%	(16)	102
1_moderate	10%	(7)	67%	(49)	23%	(17)	74
2_conservative	7%	(6)	55%	(49)	38%	(33)	88
2_progressive	7%	(7)	71%	(67)	22%	(21)	95
2_moderate	6%	(4)	79%	(60)	15%	(12)	76
3_conservative	8%	(14)	58%	(101)	34%	(59)	174
3_liberal/Progressive	7%	(13)	75%	(147)	19%	(37)	197
3_moderate	8%	(12)	73%	(109)	19%	(29)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

**Table TSxvar8b:** All states coalesced from TS8b

Demographic	Too High		Too Low		About Right		Total N
Adults	11%	(51)	53%	(255)	37%	(178)	484
Gender: Male	9%	(9)	53%	(55)	39%	(40)	104
Gender: Female	11%	(42)	53%	(200)	36%	(138)	380
Age: 18-34	6%	(7)	64%	(80)	31%	(38)	126
Age: 35-44	16%	(17)	52%	(57)	33%	(36)	109
Age: 45-64	9%	(16)	46%	(88)	45%	(85)	189
Age: 65+	18%	(11)	51%	(31)	32%	(19)	60
GenZers: 1997-2012	4%	(2)	72%	(43)	24%	(14)	59
Millennials: 1981-1996	13%	(24)	54%	(101)	33%	(62)	188
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(13)	44%	(70)	48%	(77)	160
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(12)	52%	(38)	32%	(24)	74
Income: Under 50k	14%	(16)	60%	(68)	25%	(29)	114
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(21)	57%	(116)	33%	(66)	203
Income: 100k+	9%	(14)	42%	(70)	50%	(83)	167
Ethnicity: White	11%	(39)	53%	(191)	36%	(132)	362
Ethnicity: Hispanic	4%	(2)	49%	(27)	47%	(26)	55
Ethnicity: Black	13%	(7)	53%	(29)	34%	(19)	54
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(5)	53%	(36)	40%	(27)	68
All Christian	9%	(24)	54%	(151)	37%	(103)	278
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(4)	62%	(45)	33%	(24)	73
Something Else	19%	(15)	43%	(32)	38%	(29)	75
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(10)	40%	(33)	47%	(39)	83
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(18)	48%	(49)	35%	(36)	102
4-Region: South	7%	(13)	60%	(117)	33%	(66)	196
4-Region: West	10%	(10)	54%	(55)	36%	(37)	103
Private School Teachers	15%	(12)	48%	(37)	37%	(29)	78
Public School Teachers	10%	(38)	54%	(206)	35%	(134)	378
K-4 Teachers	11%	(27)	52%	(125)	37%	(91)	243
5-8th Grade Teachers	7%	(15)	57%	(118)	36%	(74)	207
High School Teachers	13%	(19)	51%	(73)	36%	(51)	143

Continued on next page

**Table TSxvar8b:** All states coalesced from TS8b

Demographic	Too High		Too Low		About Right		Total N
Adults	11%	(51)	53%	(255)	37%	(178)	484
≤ 4 Years	14%	(8)	58%	(34)	28%	(16)	58
4-9 Years	8%	(9)	49%	(57)	44%	(51)	118
10-14 Years	6%	(5)	56%	(43)	38%	(29)	77
15+ Years	13%	(30)	52%	(121)	35%	(81)	232
School Parent	11%	(23)	48%	(97)	41%	(84)	203
Non-Parents	10%	(13)	57%	(75)	34%	(44)	132
Union	10%	(25)	52%	(132)	38%	(95)	252
Non-Union	11%	(26)	53%	(123)	36%	(83)	232
Urban	10%	(13)	41%	(53)	49%	(64)	129
Suburban	10%	(25)	60%	(143)	29%	(70)	238
Rural	13%	(10)	42%	(32)	45%	(35)	77
Millennial	12%	(23)	55%	(103)	33%	(62)	189
Generation X	9%	(15)	44%	(75)	47%	(79)	169
Boomers	16%	(12)	54%	(41)	31%	(24)	77
College	11%	(24)	55%	(119)	34%	(73)	216
Post-Grad	10%	(28)	51%	(135)	39%	(105)	268
MAGA Supporter	11%	(19)	44%	(79)	45%	(82)	181
MAGA Opposer	8%	(22)	60%	(164)	32%	(88)	273
1_conservative	7%	(5)	39%	(28)	54%	(38)	71
1_liberal	6%	(6)	58%	(57)	36%	(35)	99
1_moderate	9%	(8)	59%	(49)	32%	(26)	82
2_conservative	23%	(14)	42%	(24)	35%	(21)	59
2_progressive	4%	(4)	57%	(50)	39%	(35)	88
2_moderate	19%	(12)	52%	(33)	30%	(19)	63
3_conservative	14%	(19)	40%	(52)	45%	(59)	130
3_liberal/Progressive	5%	(10)	57%	(108)	37%	(70)	187
3_moderate	13%	(19)	56%	(81)	31%	(45)	146

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	1031	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	216	21%
	Gender: Female	815	79%
	N	1031	
age	Age: 18-34	289	28%
	Age: 35-44	243	24%
	Age: 45-64	392	38%
	Age: 65+	108	10%
	N	1031	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	135	13%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	424	41%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	334	32%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	134	13%
	N	1027	
xdemInc3_us	Income: Under 50k	217	21%
	Income: 50k-100k	436	42%
	Income: 100k+	378	37%
	N	1031	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	756	73%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	124	12%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	98	9%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	178	17%
xdemReligion	All Christian	606	59%
	All Non-Christian	49	5%
	Atheist	50	5%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	186	18%
	Something Else	140	14%
	N	1031	
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	58	6%

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	197	19%
	4-Region: Midwest	211	20%
	4-Region: South	409	40%
	4-Region: West	214	21%
	N	1031	
TSxdem1	Charter School Teachers	64	6%
	Private School Teachers	138	13%
	Public School Teachers	830	80%
	N	1031	
TSxdem2	K-4 Teachers	511	50%
TSxdem3	5-8th Grade Teachers	433	42%
TSxdem4	High School Teachers	309	30%
TSxdem5	≤ 4 Years	122	12%
	4-9 Years	254	25%
	10-14 Years	172	17%
	15+ Years	484	47%
	N	1031	
TSxdem6	School Parent	440	43%
TSxdem7	Non-Parents	274	27%
TSxdem8	Union	551	53%
	Non-Union	480	47%
	N	1031	
TSxdem9	Urban	240	23%
	Suburban	519	50%
	Small Town	99	10%
	Rural	174	17%
	N	1031	
TSxdem10	Generation Z	105	10%
	Millennial	427	41%
	Generation X	357	35%
	Boomers	135	13%
	N	1024	
TSxdem11	College	430	42%
	Post-Grad	601	58%
	N	1031	

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
TSxdem12	MAGA Supporter	377	37%
	MAGA Opposer	564	55%
	N	941	
TSxdem13	1_conservative	156	15%
	1_liberal	200	19%
	1_moderate	156	15%
	N	513	
TSxdem14	2_conservative	147	14%
	2_progressive	183	18%
	2_moderate	139	14%
	N	470	
TSxdem15	3_conservative	304	29%
TSxdem16	3_liberal/Progressive	384	37%
TSxdem17	3_moderate	295	29%

*Note:* Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

